

## APPENDIX 17A: pharmacology forest plots

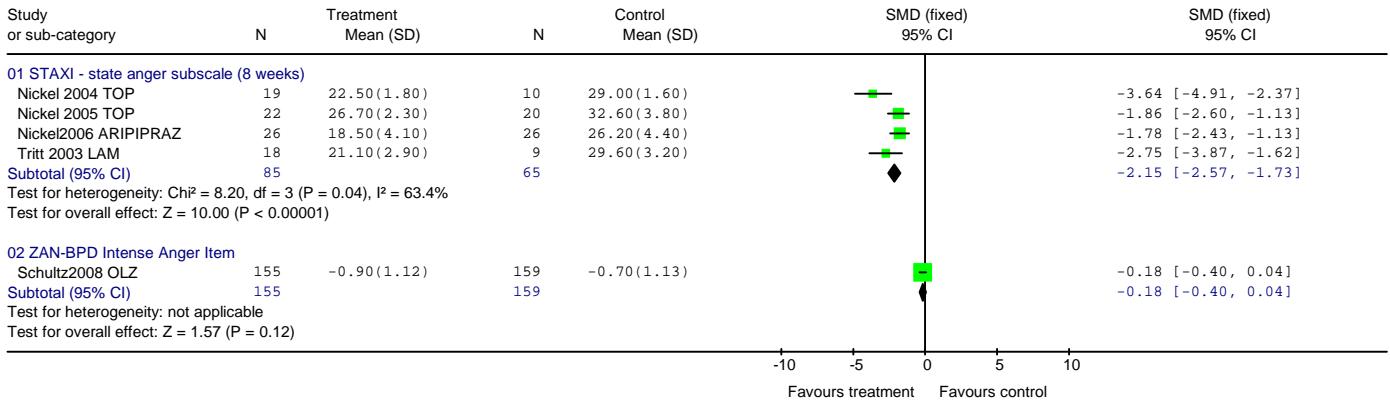
The pharmacological forest plots are referenced 'Pharm xx.xx' in the evidence profiles (appendix 18) and summary evidence profiles in the chapters.

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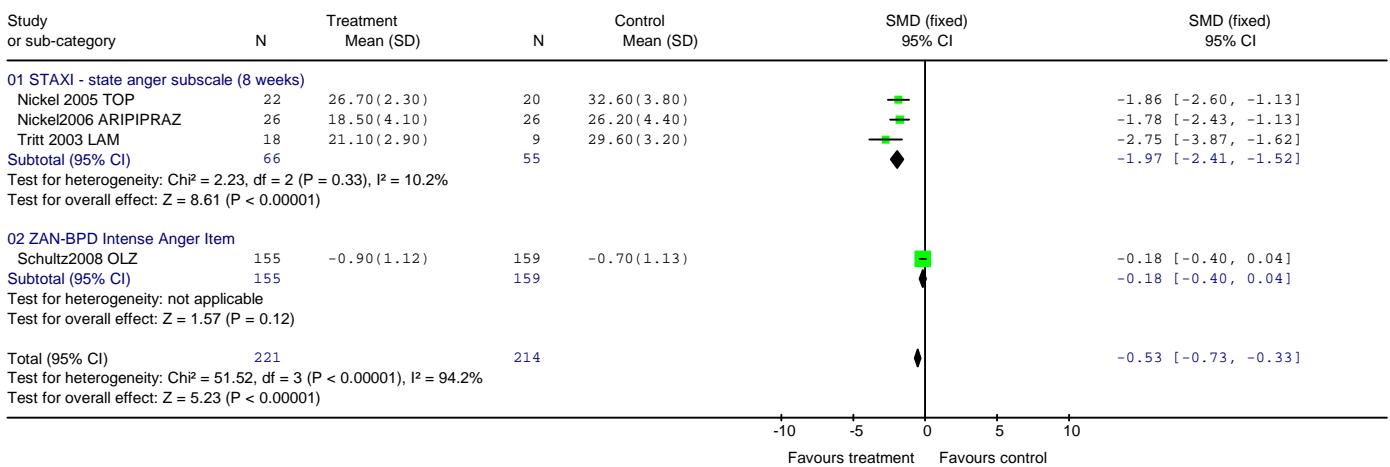
## Pharm 01.02 placebo-controlled trials: anger

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 02 Anger



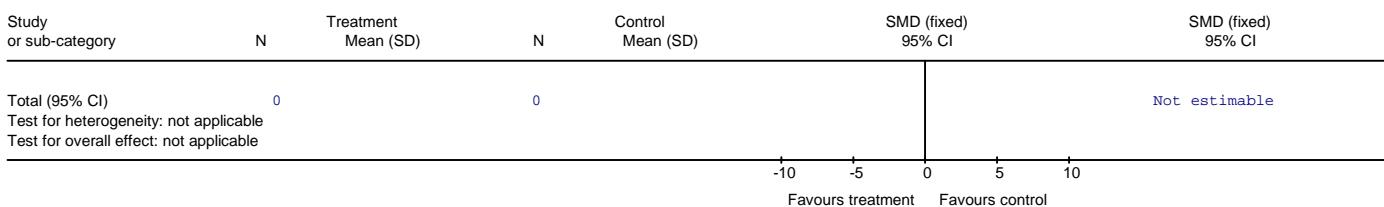
## Pharm 01.03 placebo-controlled trials: anger (sensitivity analysis)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 03 Anger - sensitivity analysis



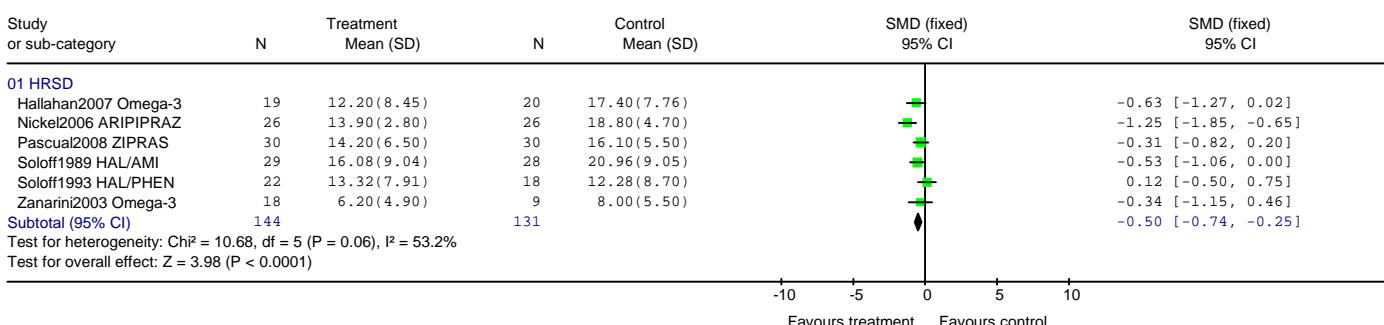
## Pharm 01.04 placebo-controlled trials: anxiety

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 04 Anxiety - insufficient data



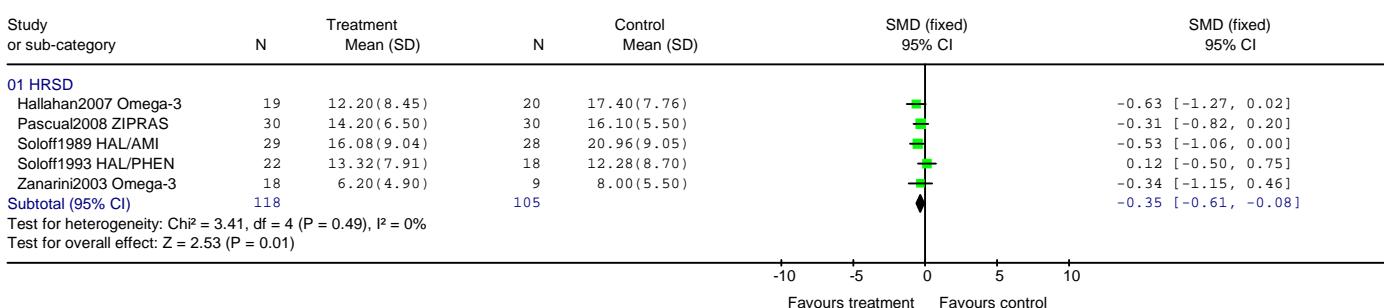
## Pharm 01.05 placebo-controlled trials: depression

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 05 Depression - clinician-rated



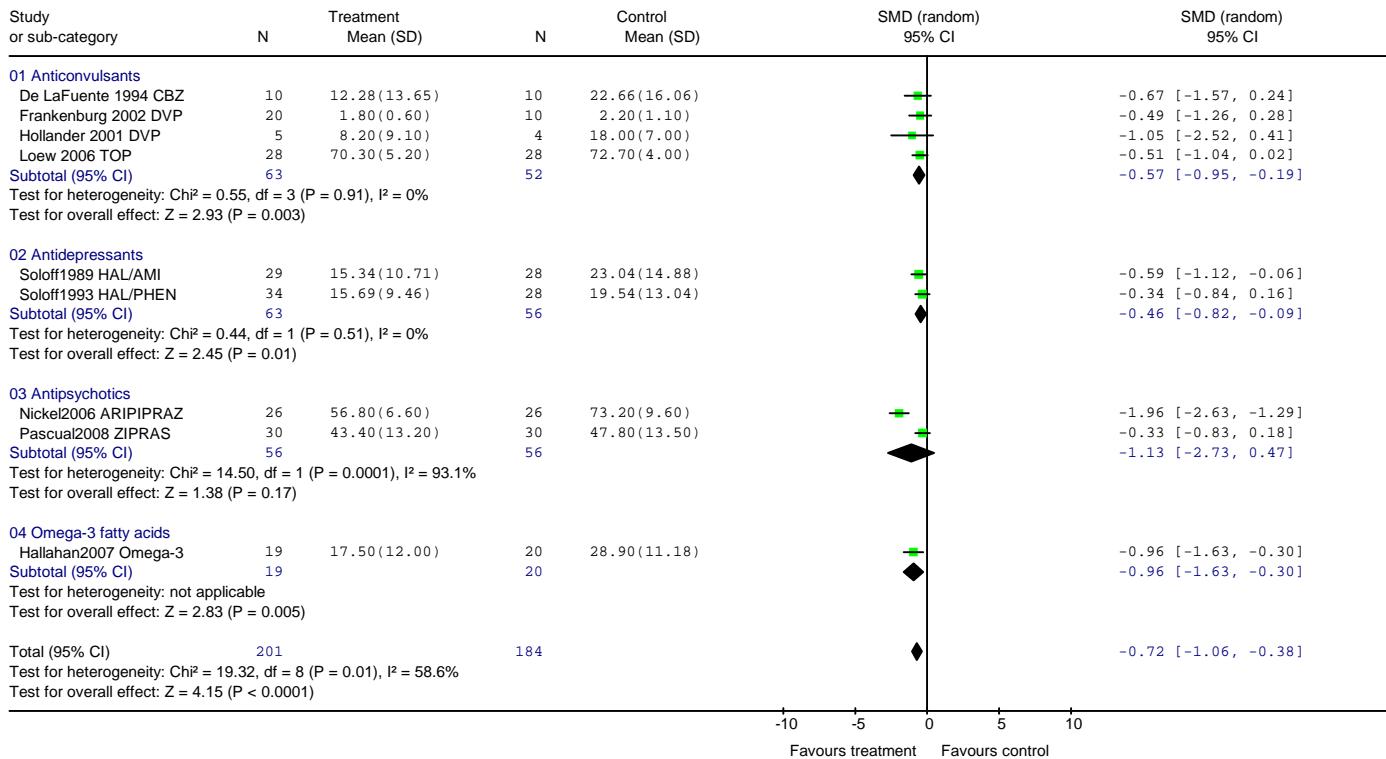
## Pharm 01.06 placebo-controlled trials: depression (sensitivity analysis)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 06 Depression - clinician-rated - sensitivity analysis



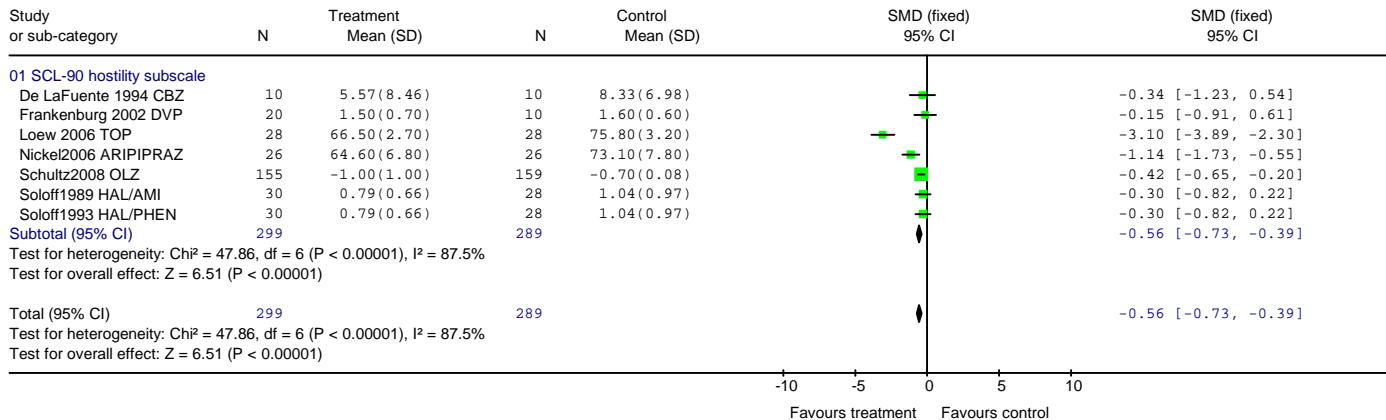
## Pharm 01.07 placebo-controlled trials: depression

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 07 Depression - self-rated



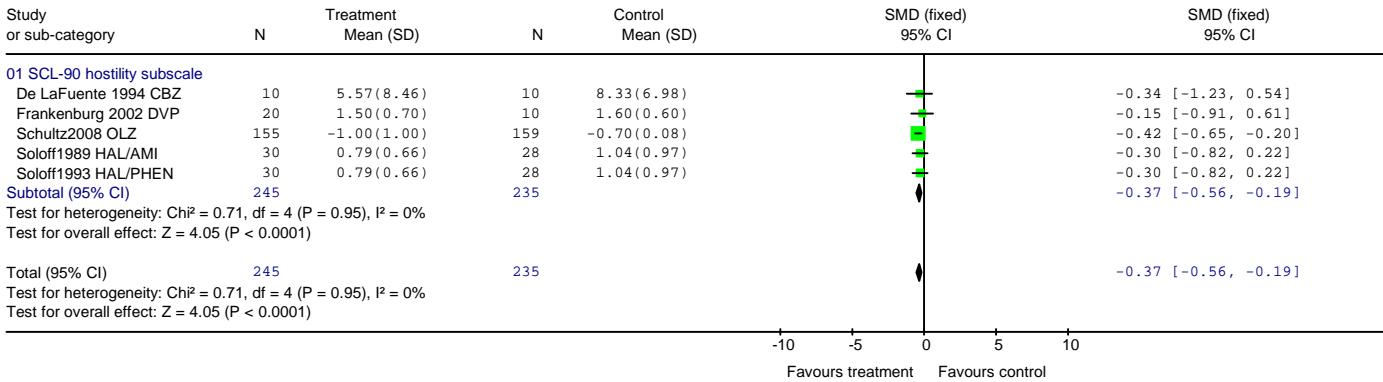
## Pharm 01.08 placebo-controlled trials: hostility

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 08 Hostility



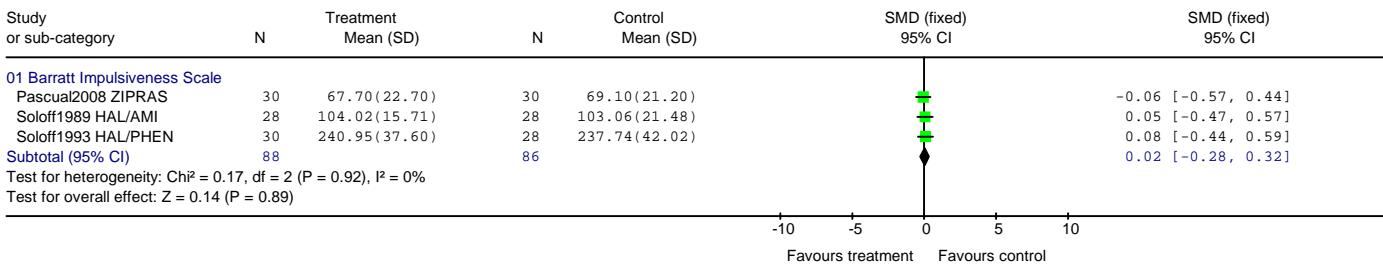
## Pharm 01.09 placebo-controlled trials: hostility (sensitivity analysis)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 09 Hostility - sensitivity analysis



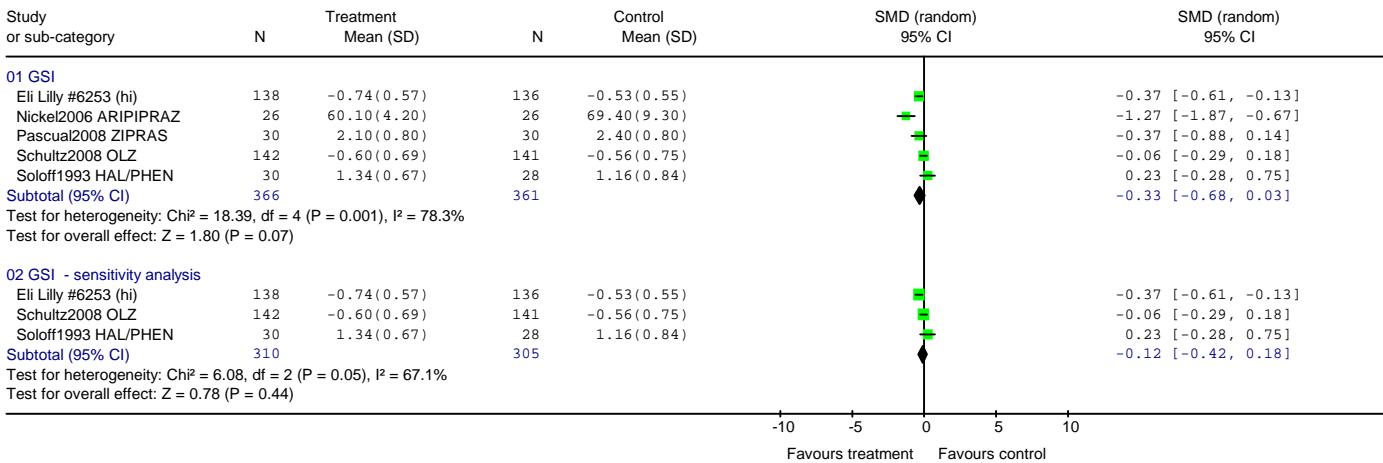
## Pharm 01.10 placebo-controlled trials: impulsiveness

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 10 Impulsiveness



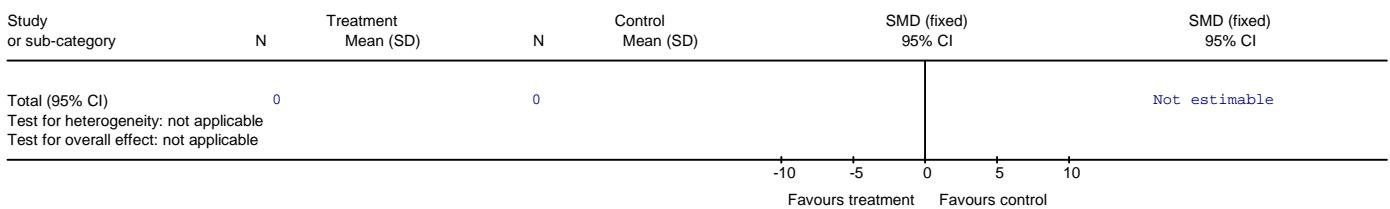
## Pharm 01.11 placebo-controlled trials: mental distress

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 11 Mental distress



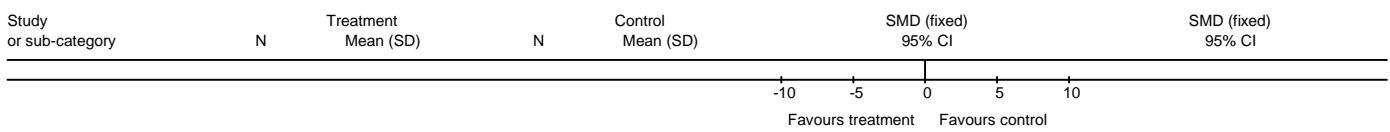
## Pharm 01.12 placebo-controlled trials: quality of life

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 12 Quality of life - insufficient data



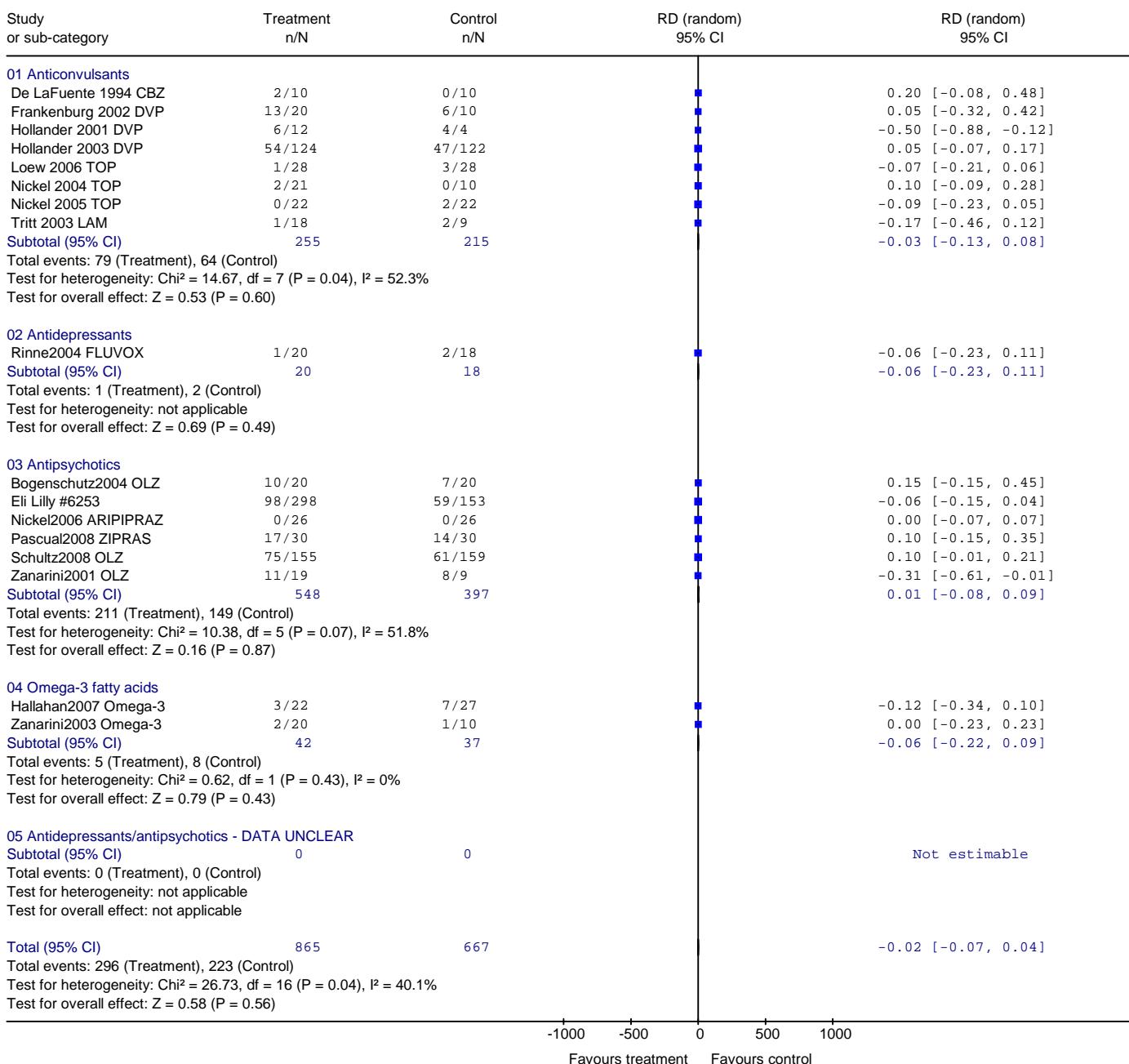
## Pharm 01.13 placebo-controlled trials: severe psychopathology

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 01 Placebo-controlled trials - efficacy data  
 Outcome: 13 Severe psychopathology (insufficient data)



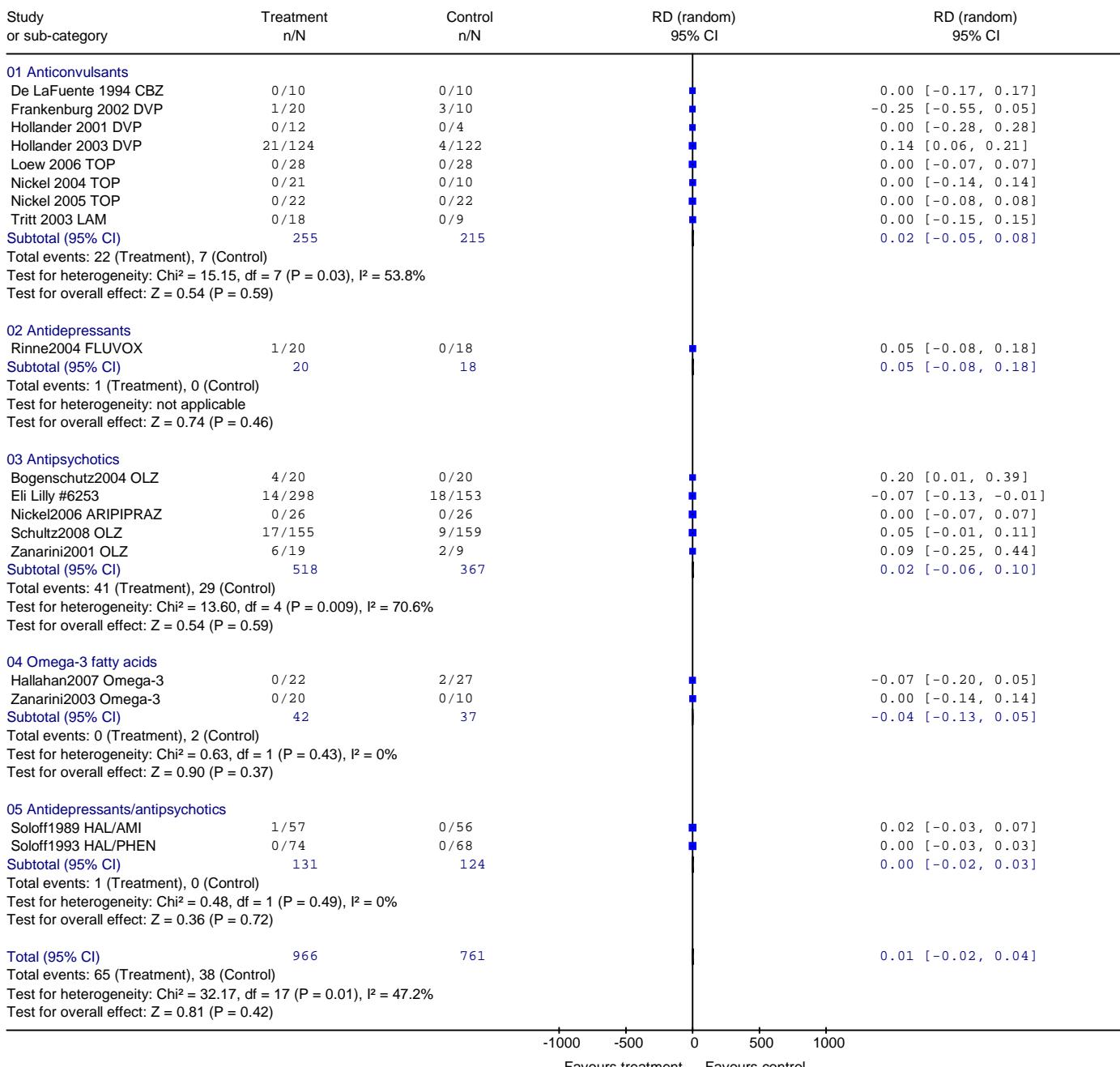
## Pharm 02.01 placebo-controlled trials: leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 02 Placebo-controlled trials - acceptability/tolerability data  
 Outcome: 01 Leaving treatment early for any reason



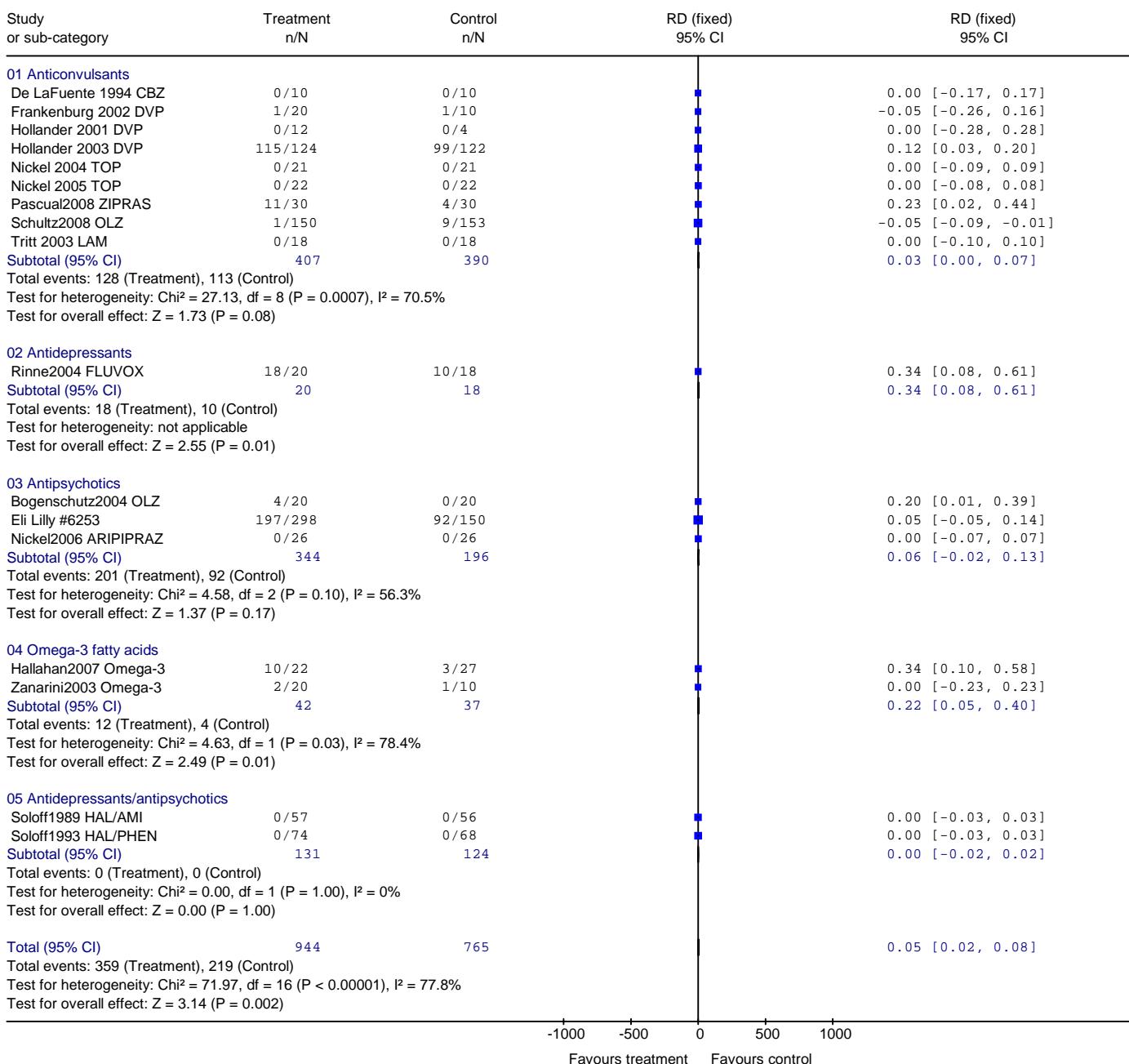
## Pharm 02.02 placebo-controlled trials: leaving treatment due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 02 Placebo-controlled trials - acceptability/tolerability data  
 Outcome: 02 Leaving treatment due to side effects



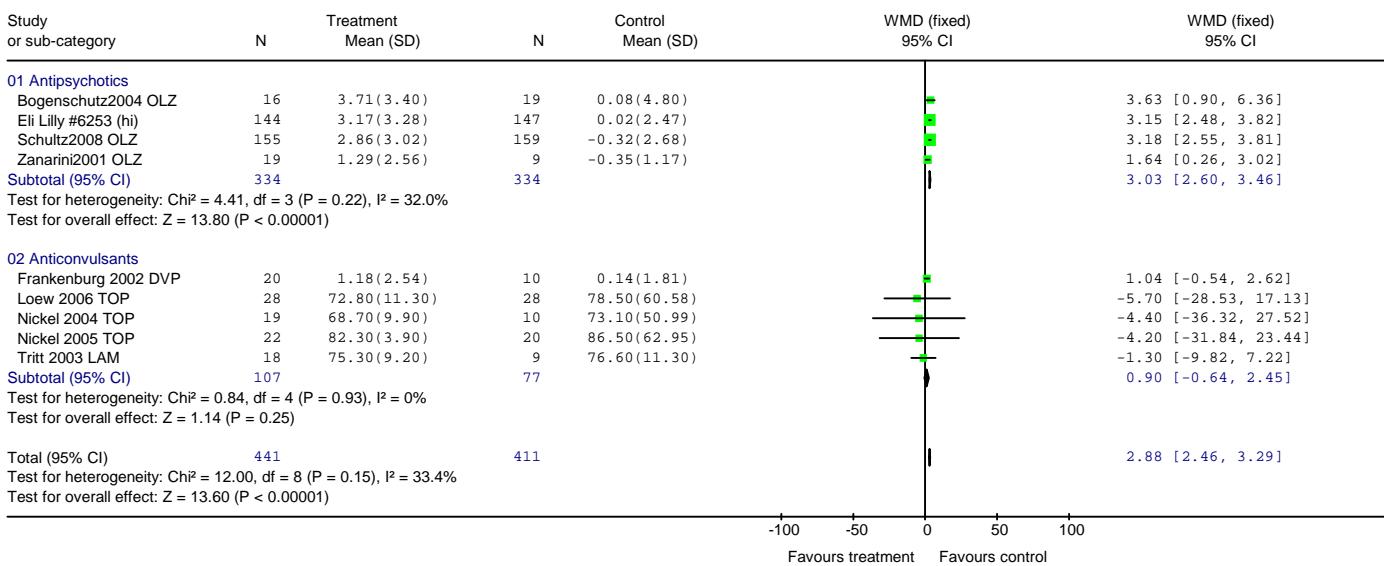
## Pharm 02.03 placebo-controlled trials: number reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 02 Placebo-controlled trials - acceptability/tolerability data  
 Outcome: 03 Number reporting side effects



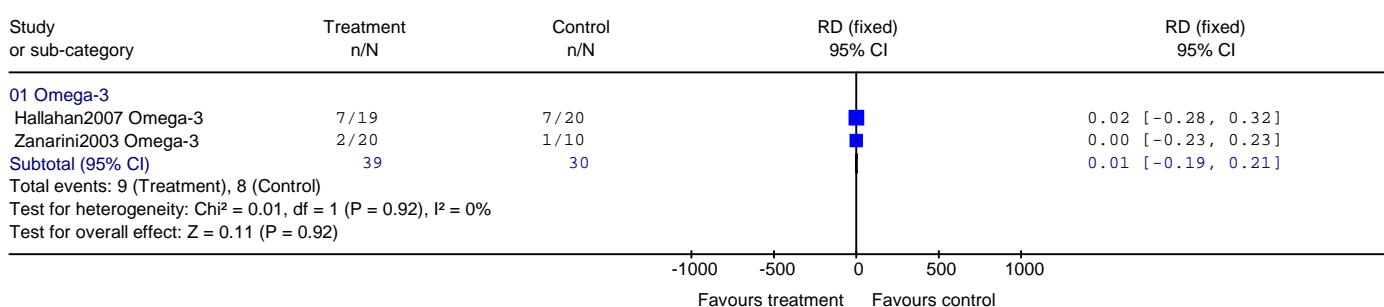
## Pharm 02.04 placebo-controlled trials: weight change

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 02 Placebo-controlled trials - acceptability/tolerability data  
 Outcome: 04 Weight



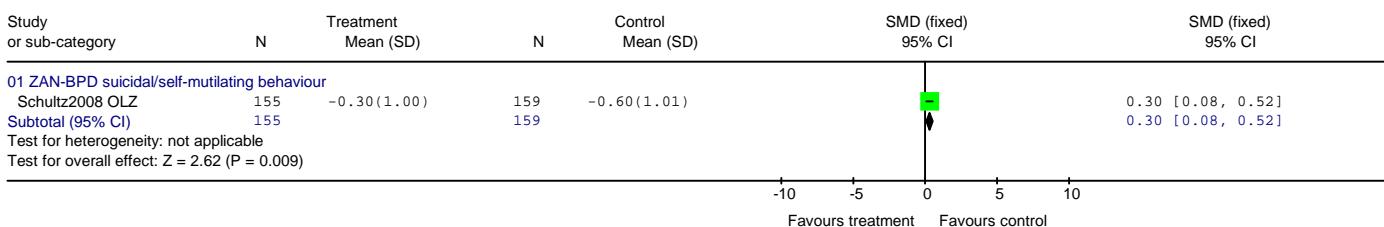
## Pharm 02.05 placebo-controlled trials: self-harm (dichotomous data)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 02 Placebo-controlled trials - acceptability/tolerability data  
 Outcome: 05 Self-harm



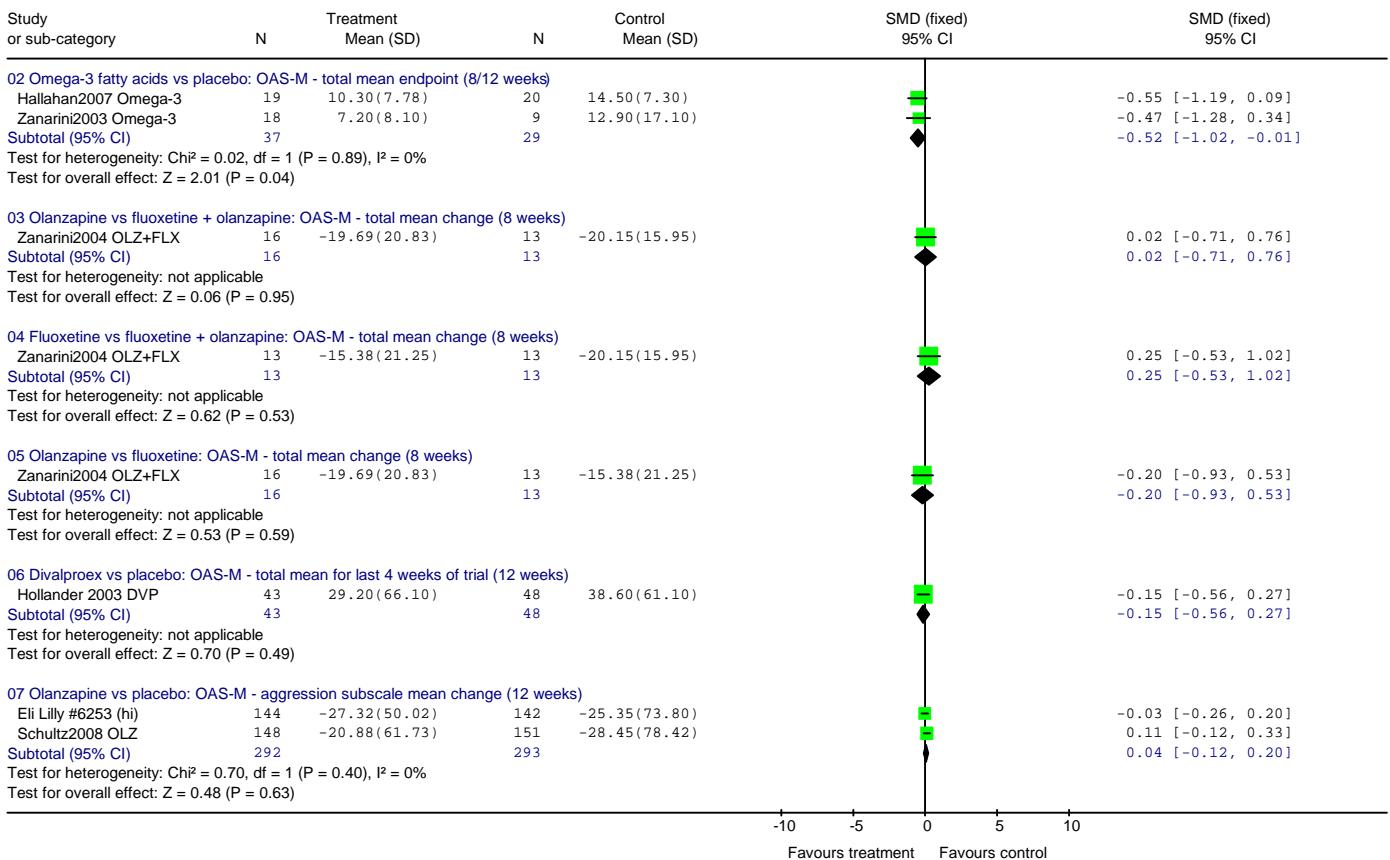
## Pharm 02.06 placebo-controlled trials: self-harm (continuous data)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 02 Placebo-controlled trials - acceptability/tolerability data  
 Outcome: 06 Self-harm (continuous data)



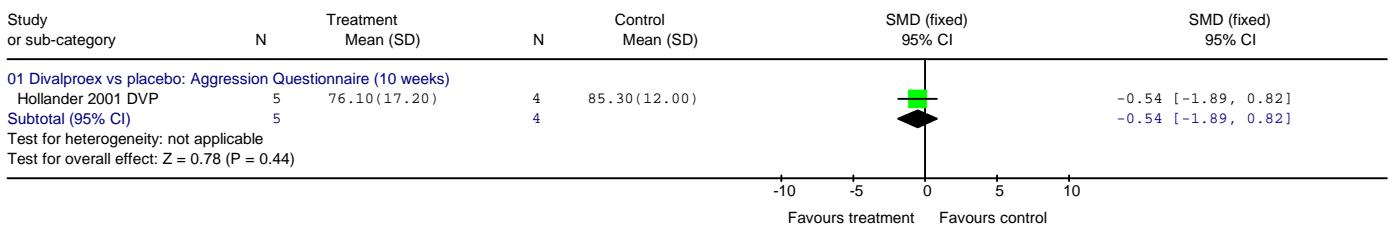
## Pharm 03.01 all available trials: aggression measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 03 Aggression measures  
 Outcome: 01 Clinician-rated measures



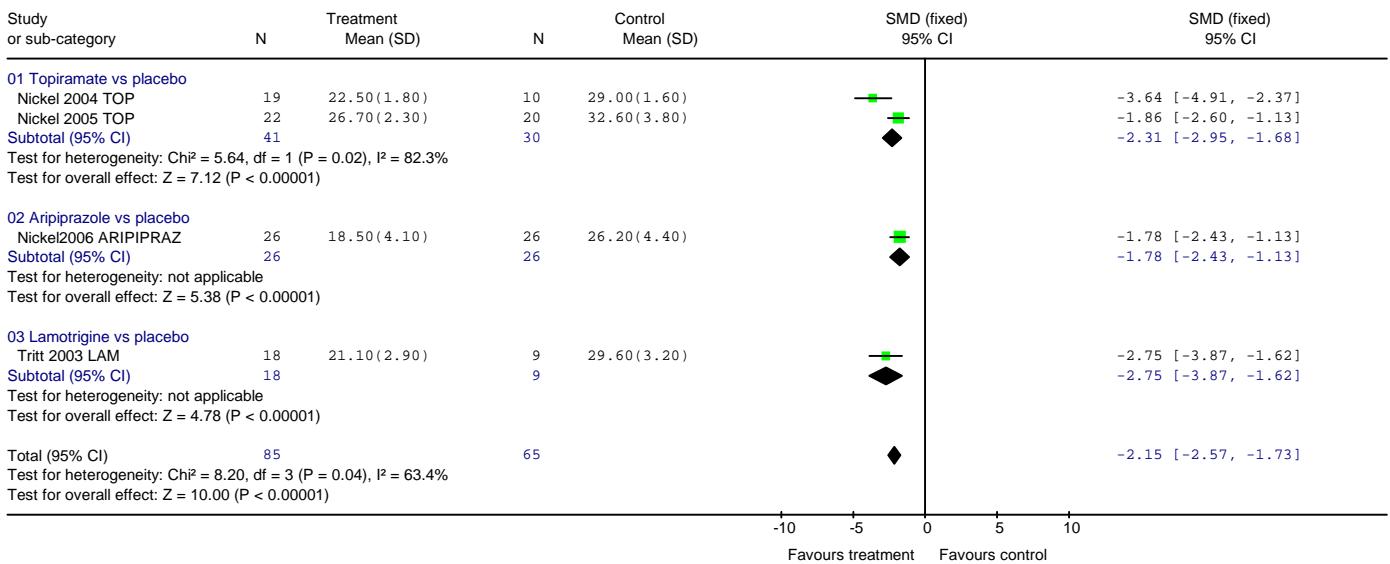
## Pharm 03.02 all available trials: aggression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 03 Aggression measures  
 Outcome: 02 Self-rated measures



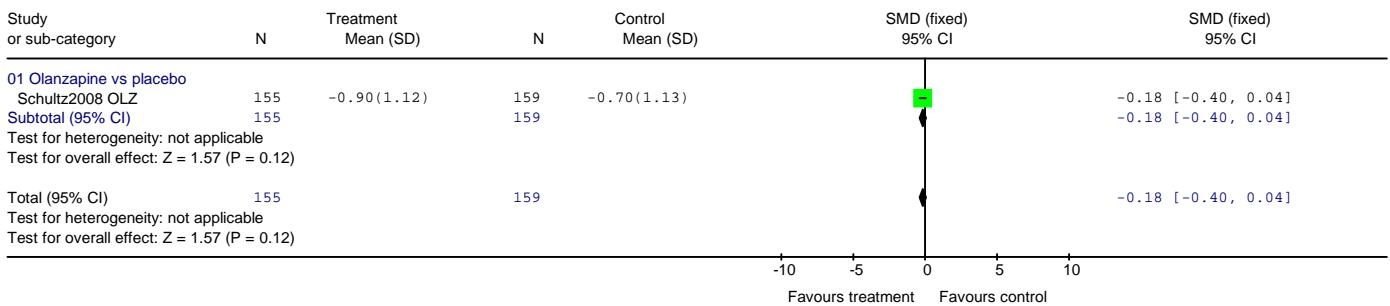
## Pharm 04.01 all available trials: anger measures (1)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 04 Anger measures  
 Outcome: 01 STAXI - state anger subscale (8 weeks)



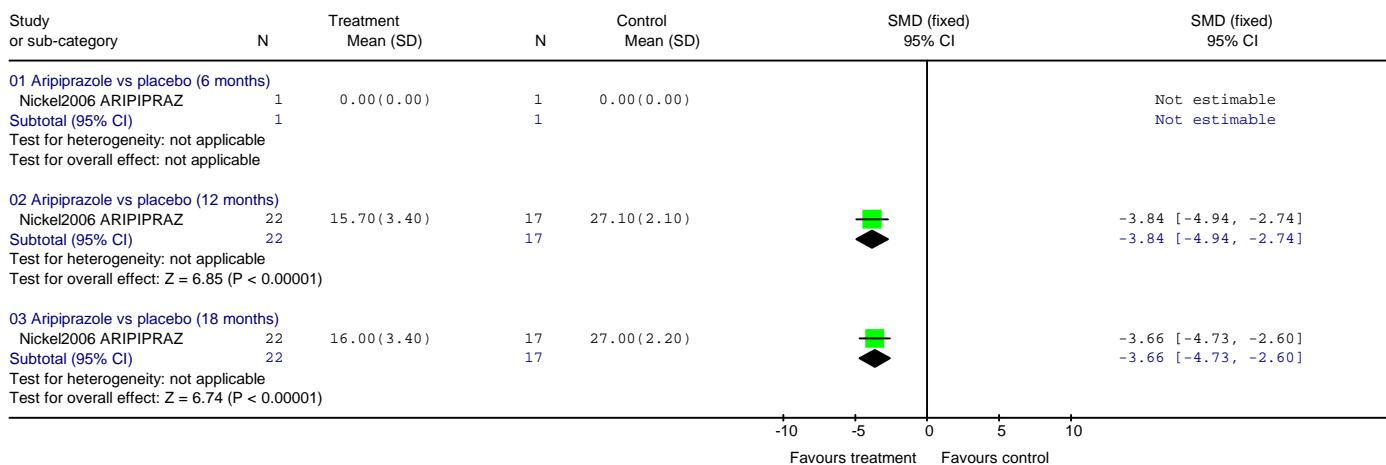
## Pharm 04.02 all available trials: anger measures (2)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 04 Anger measures  
 Outcome: 02 ZAN-BPD intense anger item



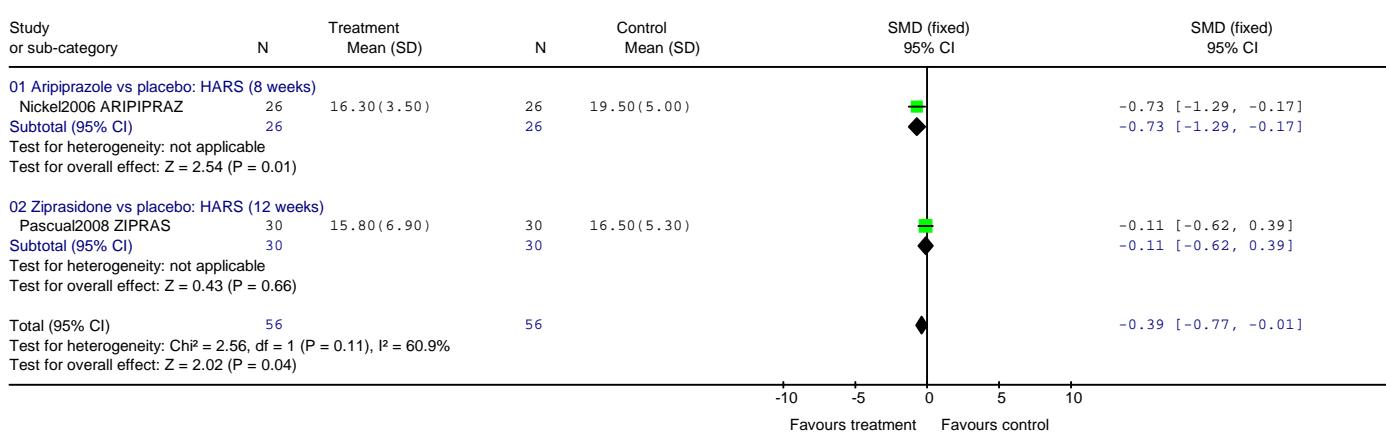
## Pharm 04.03 all available trials: anger measures (follow-up)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 04 Anger measures  
 Outcome: 03 STAXI - state anger subscale (follow-up)



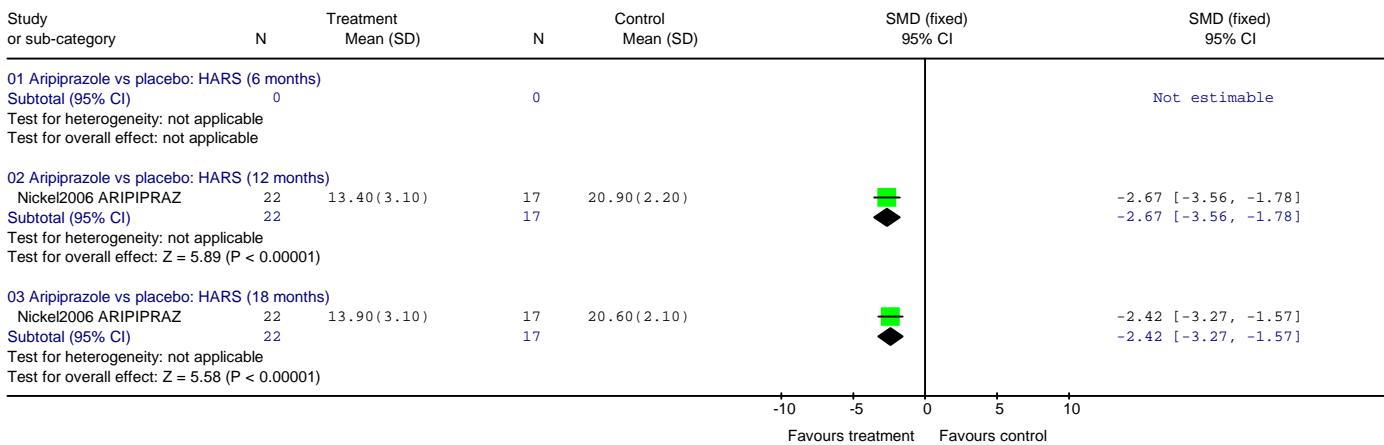
## Pharm 05.01 all available trials: anxiety measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 05 Anxiety measures  
 Outcome: 01 Clinician-rated measures (endpoint)



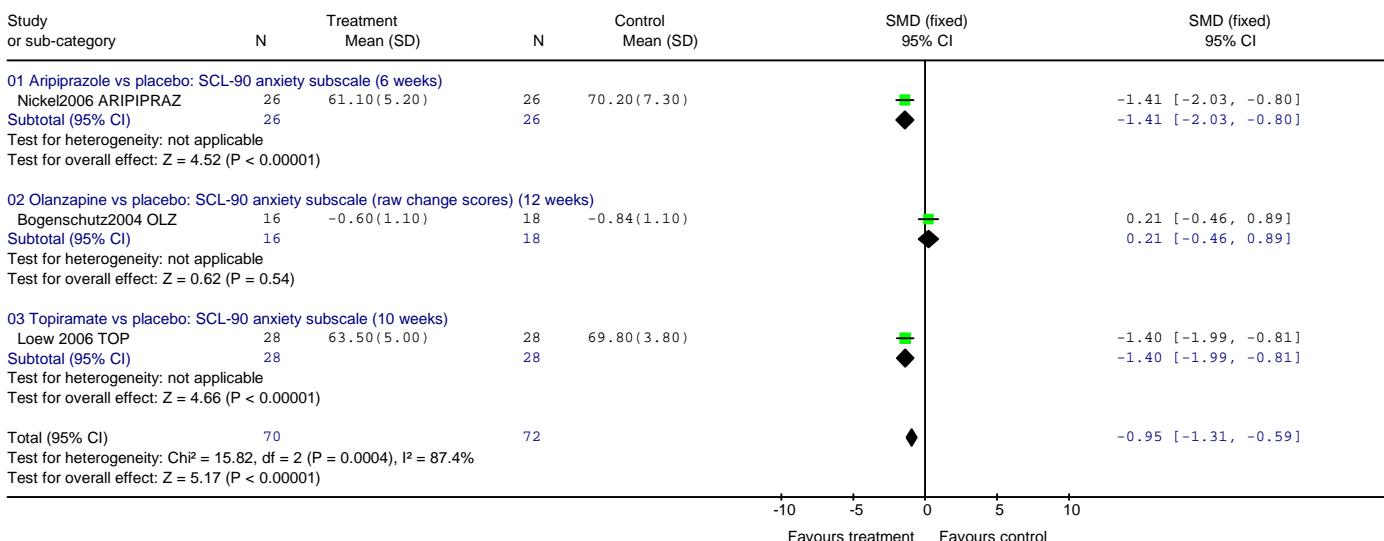
## Pharm 05.02 all available trials: anxiety measures (clinician-rated, follow-up)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 05 Anxiety measures  
 Outcome: 02 Clinician-rated measures (follow-up)



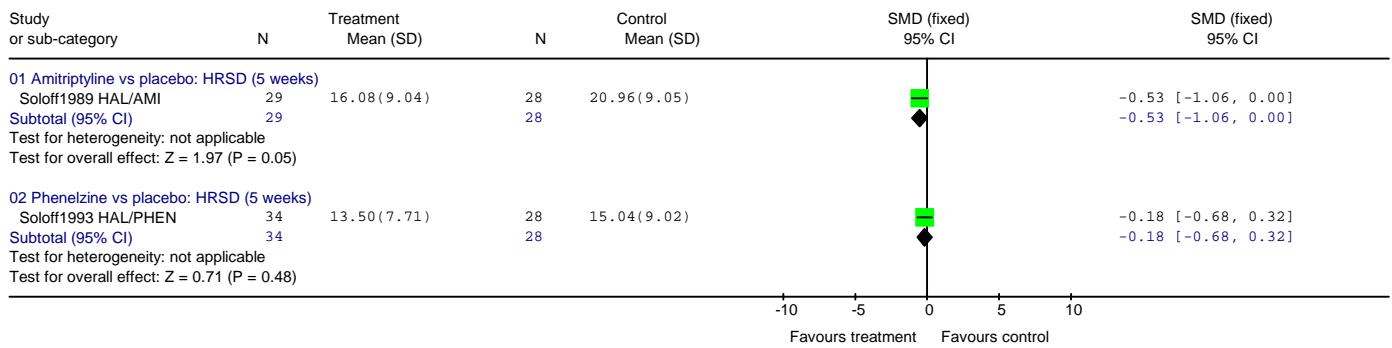
## Pharm 05.03 all available trials: anxiety measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 05 Anxiety measures  
 Outcome: 03 Self-rated measures



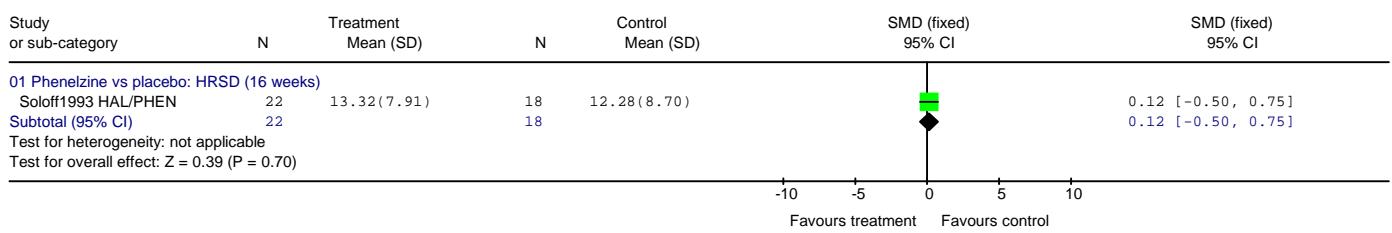
## Pharm 06.01 antidepressants: depression measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 06 Depression measures: clinician-rated  
 Outcome: 01 Clinician-rated measures (endpoint): antidepressants



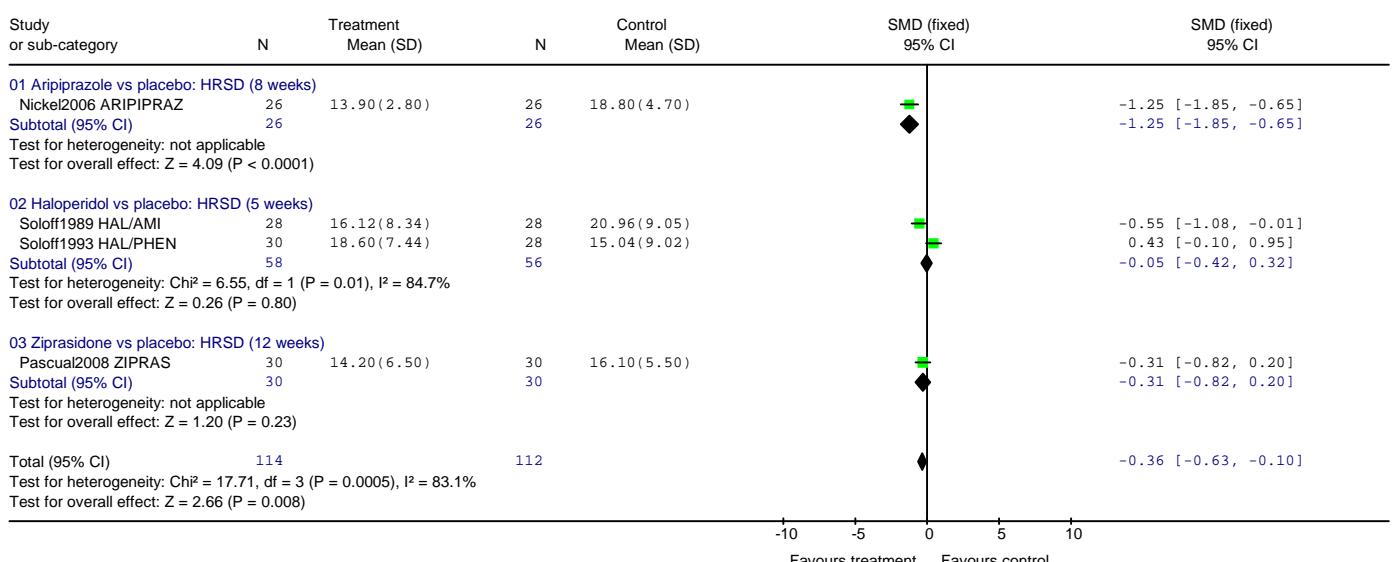
## Pharm 06.02 antidepressants: depression measures (clinician-rated, follow-up)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 06 Depression measures: clinician-rated  
 Outcome: 02 Clinician-rated measures (follow-up): antidepressants

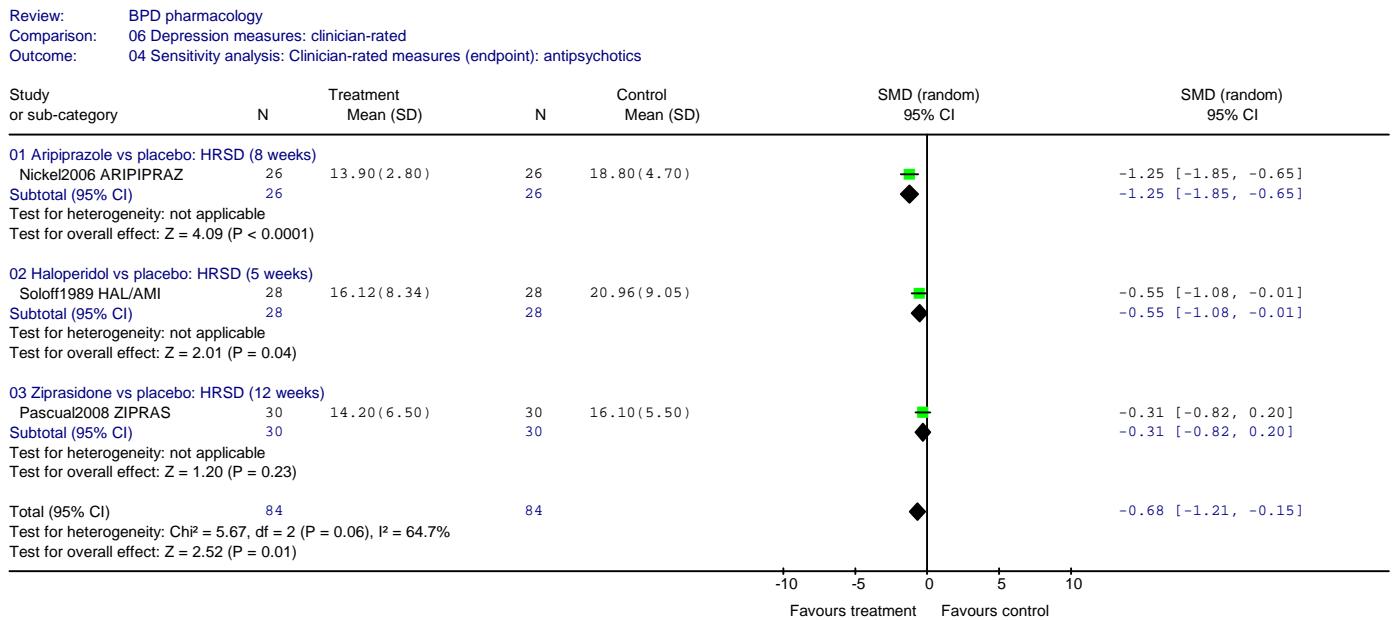


## Pharm 06.03 antipsychotics: depression measures (clinician-rated)

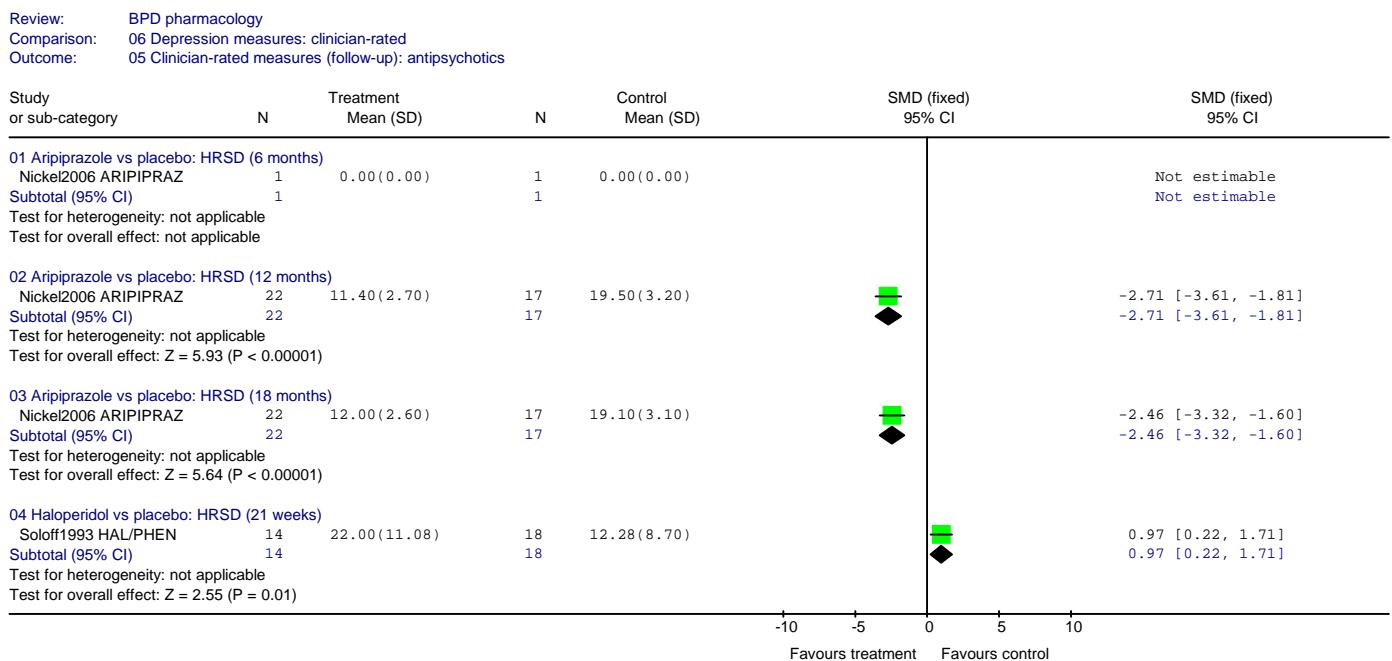
Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 06 Depression measures: clinician-rated  
 Outcome: 03 Clinician-rated measures (endpoint): antipsychotics



## Pharm 06.04 antipsychotics: depression measures (clinician-rated)

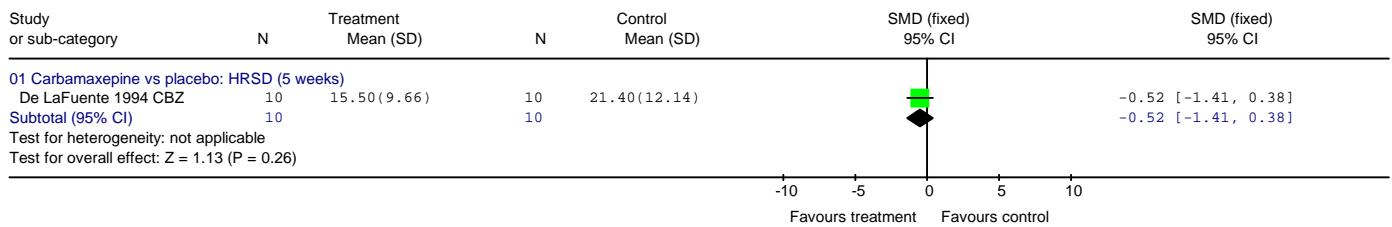


## Pharm 06.05 antipsychotics: depression measures (clinician-rated, follow-up)



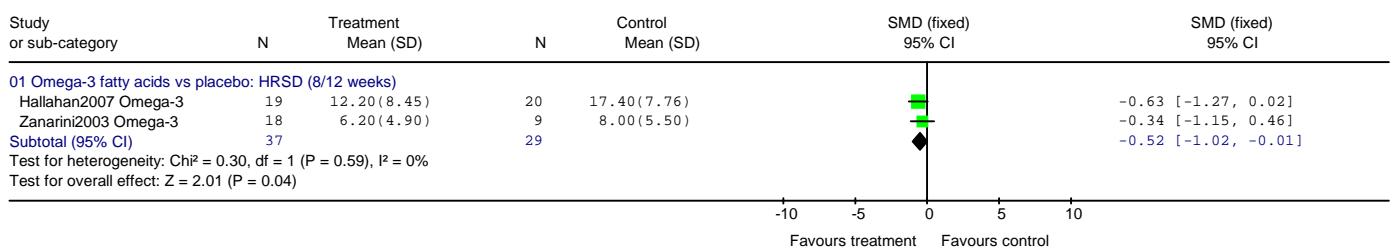
## Pharm 06.06 anticonvulsants: depression measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 06 Depression measures: clinician-rated  
 Outcome: 06 Clinician-rated measures (endpoint): anticonvulsants



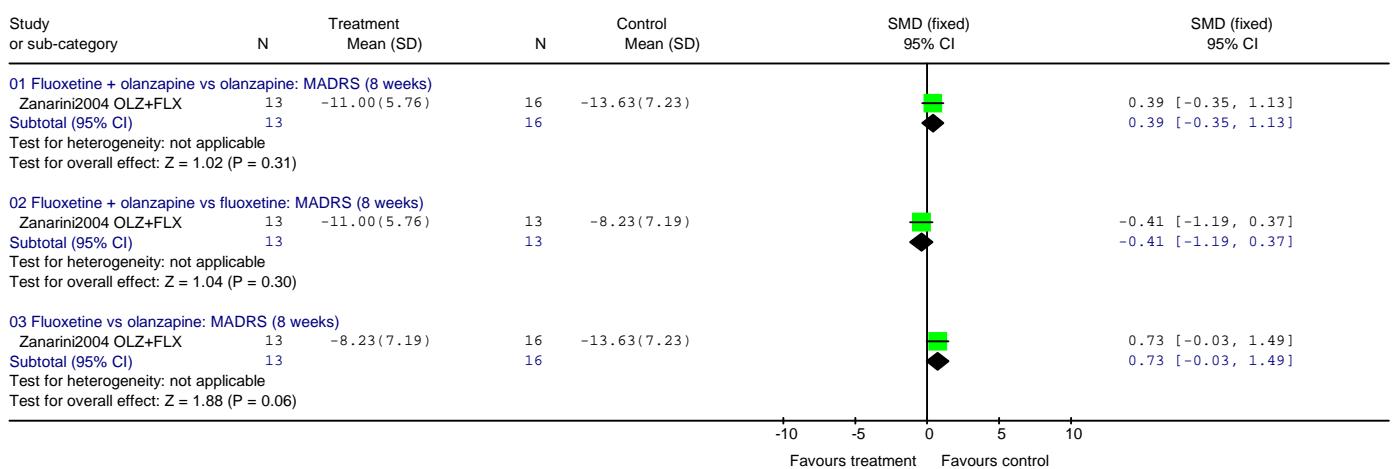
## Pharm 06.07 omega-3 fatty acids: depression measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 06 Depression measures: clinician-rated  
 Outcome: 07 Clinician-rated measures (endpoint): omega-3 fatty acids



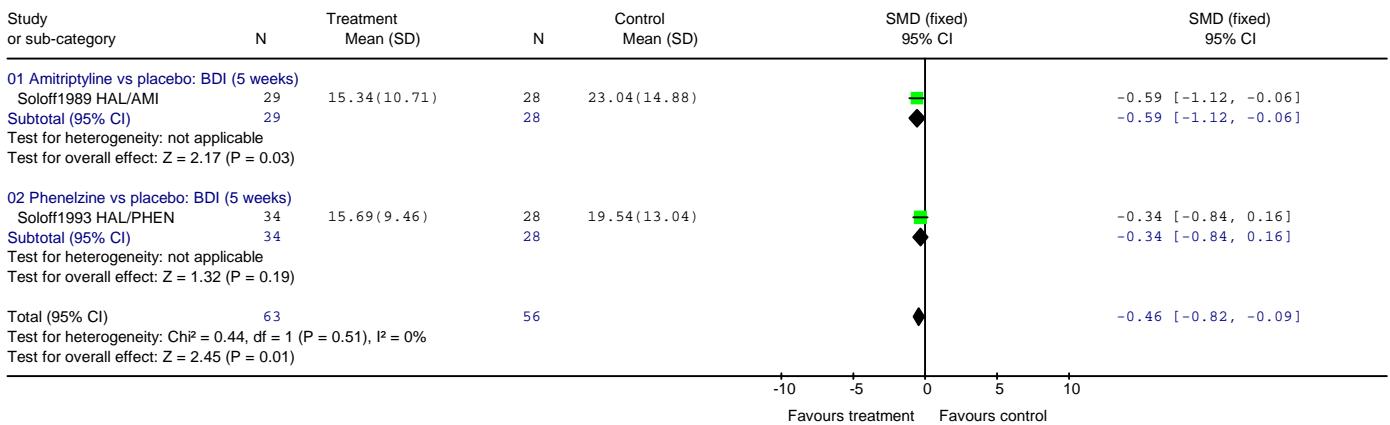
## Pharm 06.08 drug combinations: depression measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 06 Depression measures: clinician-rated  
 Outcome: 08 Clinician-rated measures (endpoint): combination treatments



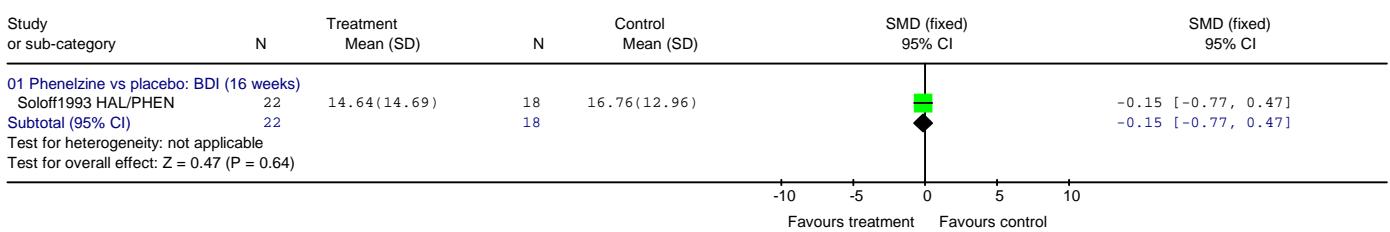
## Pharm 07.01 antidepressants: depression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 01 Self-rated measures (endpoint): antidepressants



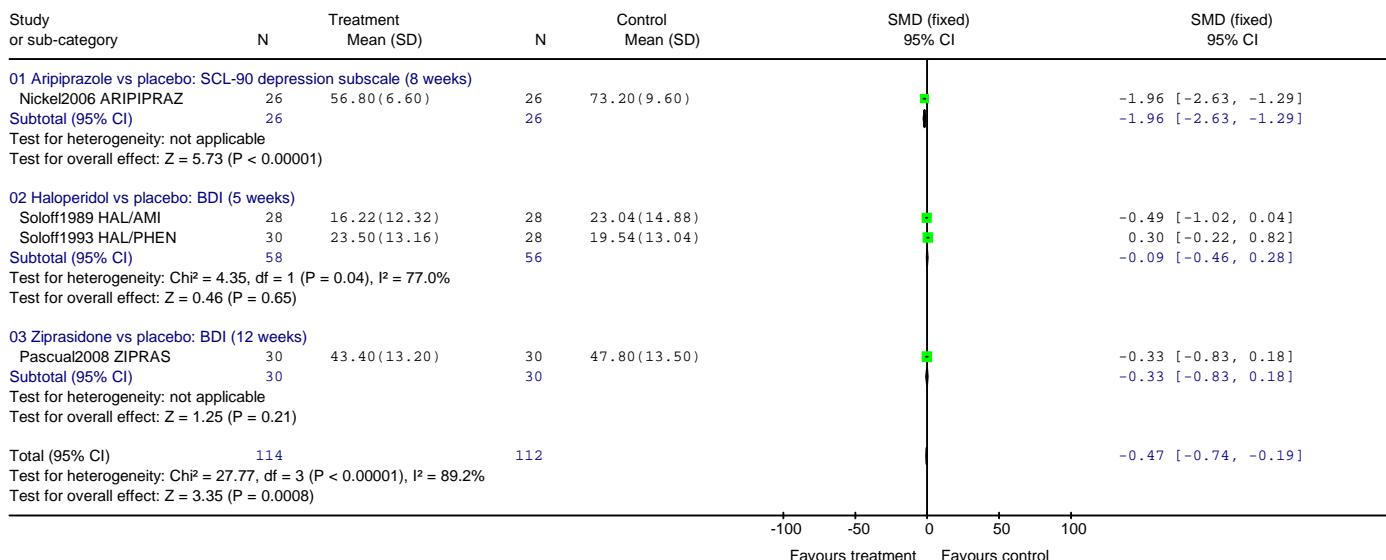
## Pharm 07.02 antidepressants: depression measures (self-rated, follow-up)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 02 Self-rated measures (follow-up): antidepressants



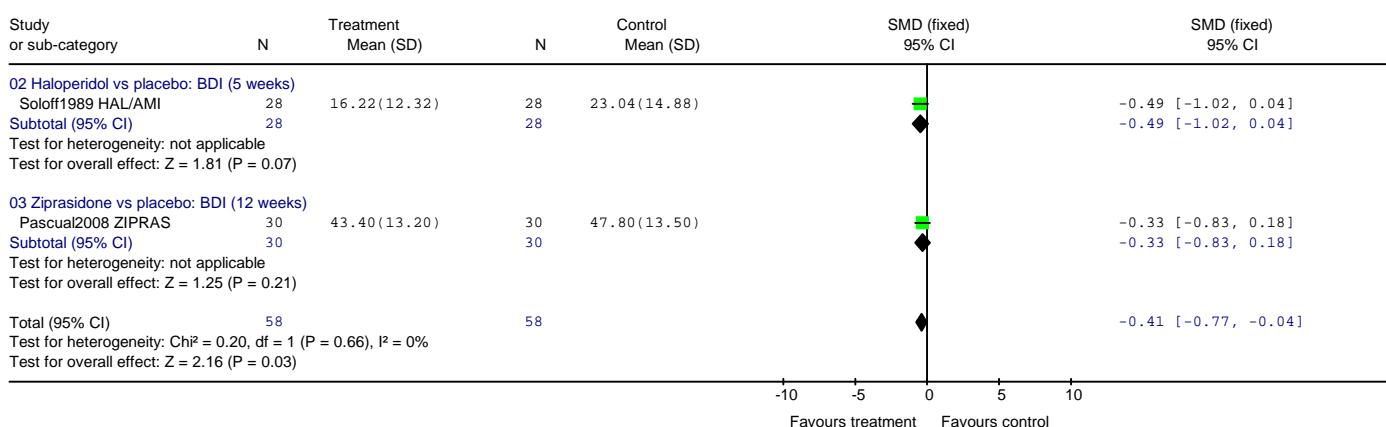
## Pharm 07.03 antipsychotics: depression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 03 Self-rated measures (endpoint): antipsychotics



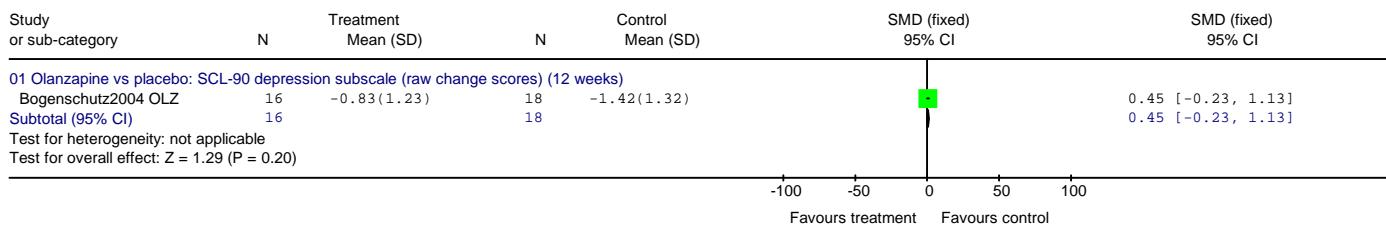
## Pharm 07.04 antipsychotics: depression measures (self-rated) (sensitivity analysis)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 04 Sensitivity analysis: Self-rated measures (endpoint): antipsychotics



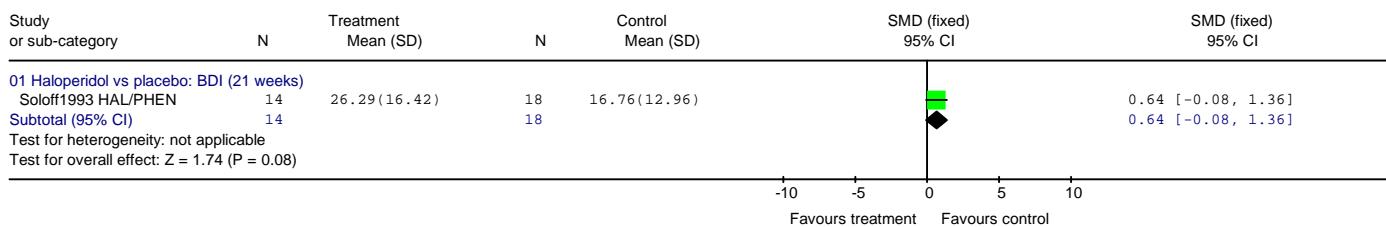
## Pharm 07.05 antipsychotics: depression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 05 Self-rated measures (endpoint change scores): antipsychotics



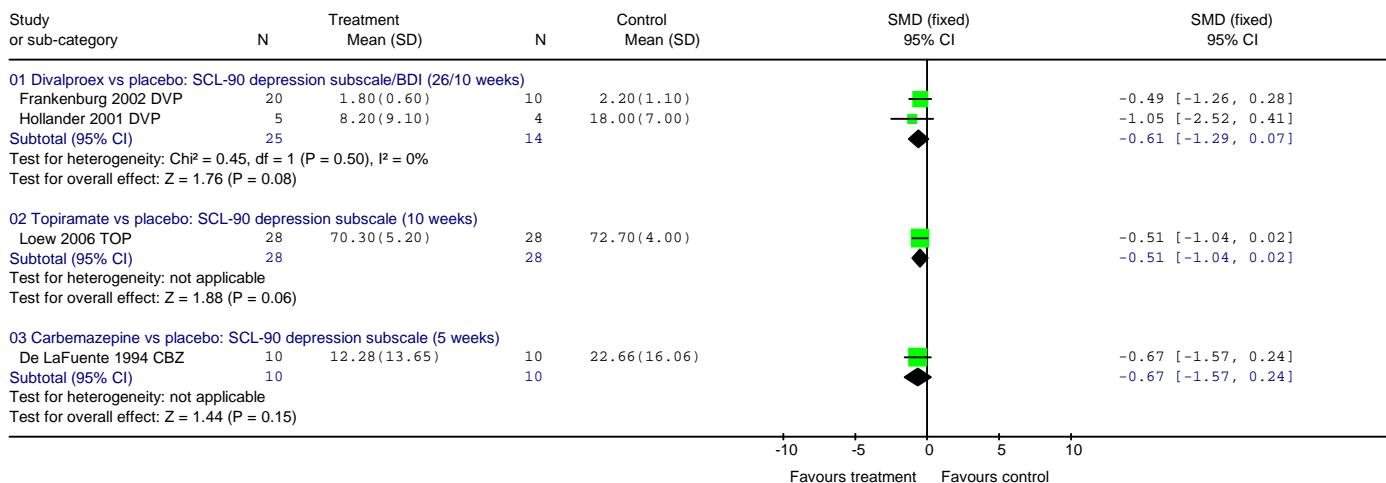
## Pharm 07.06 antipsychotics: depression measures (self-rated, follow-up)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 06 Self-rated measures (follow-up): antipsychotics



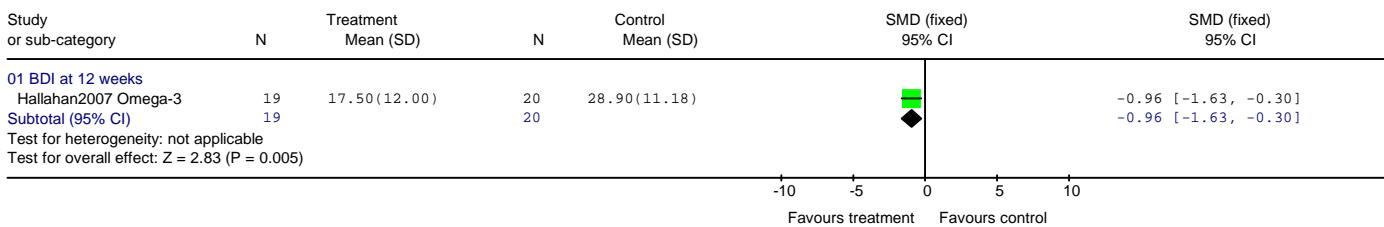
## Pharm 07.07 anticonvulsants: depression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 07 Self-rated measures (endpoint): anticonvulsants



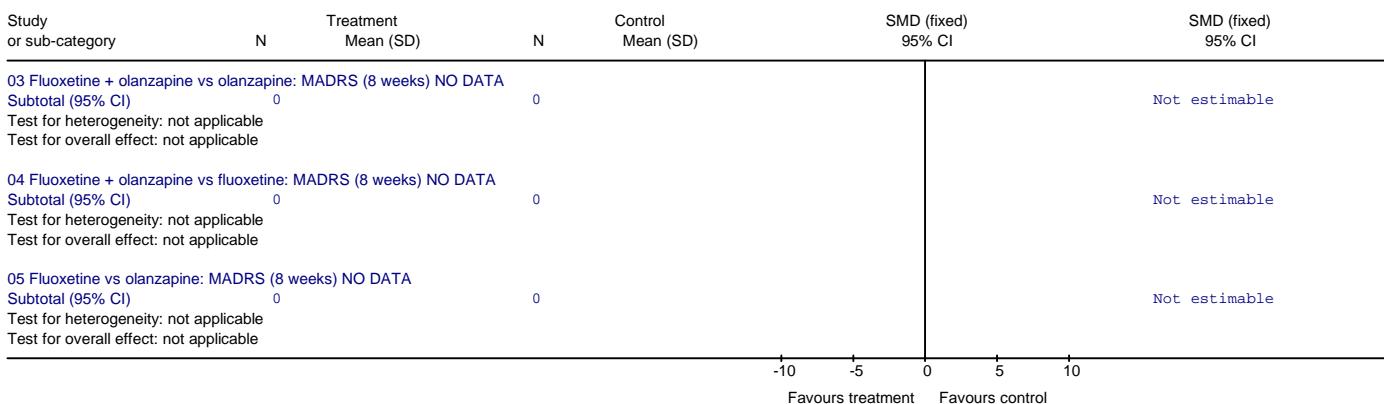
## Pharm 07.08 omega-3 fatty acids: depression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 08 Self-rated measures (endpoint): omega-3 fatty acids



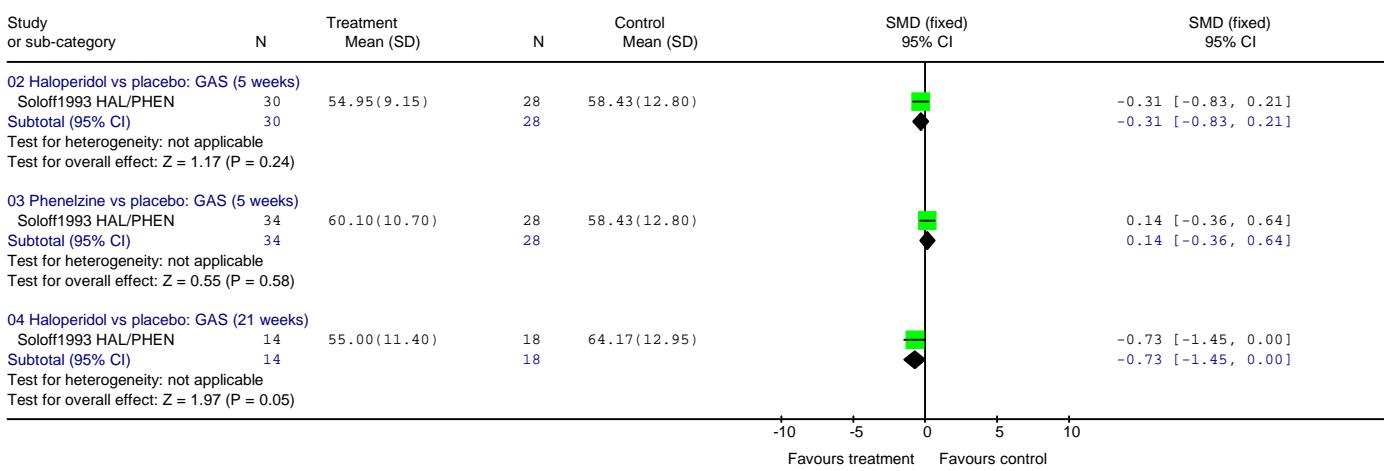
## Pharm 07.09 drug combinations: depression measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 07 Depression measures: self-rated  
 Outcome: 09 Self-rated measures (endpoint): combination treatments



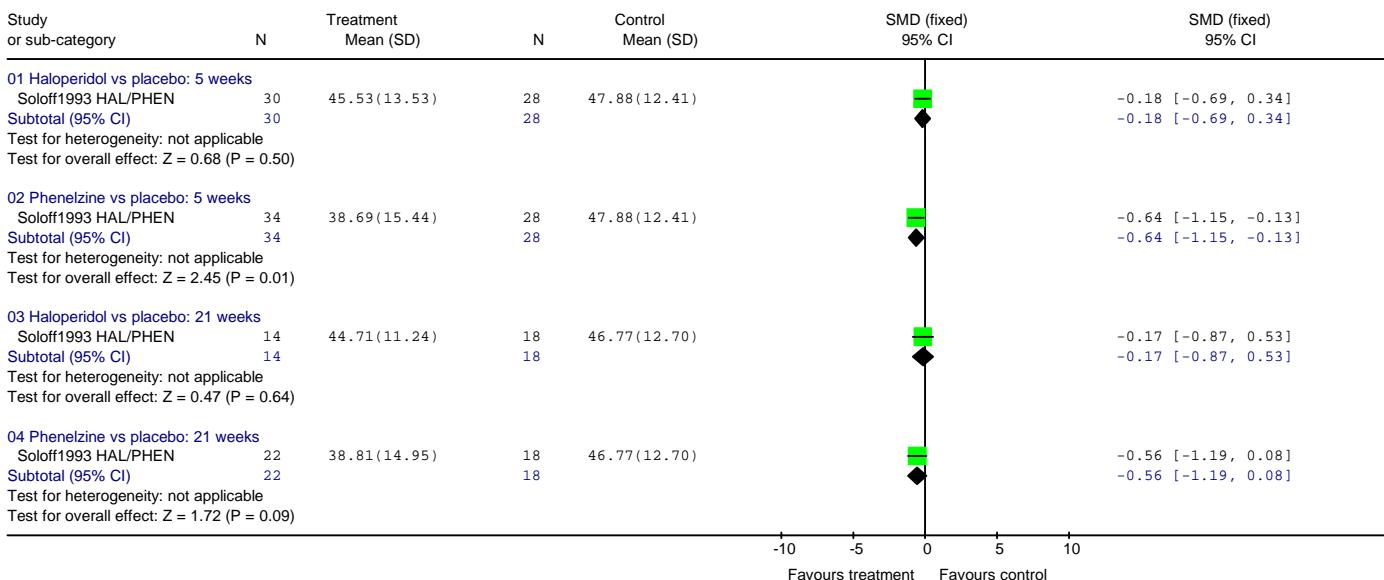
## Pharm 08.01 all available trials: global functioning measures

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 08 Global functioning measures  
 Outcome: 01 GAS/GAF



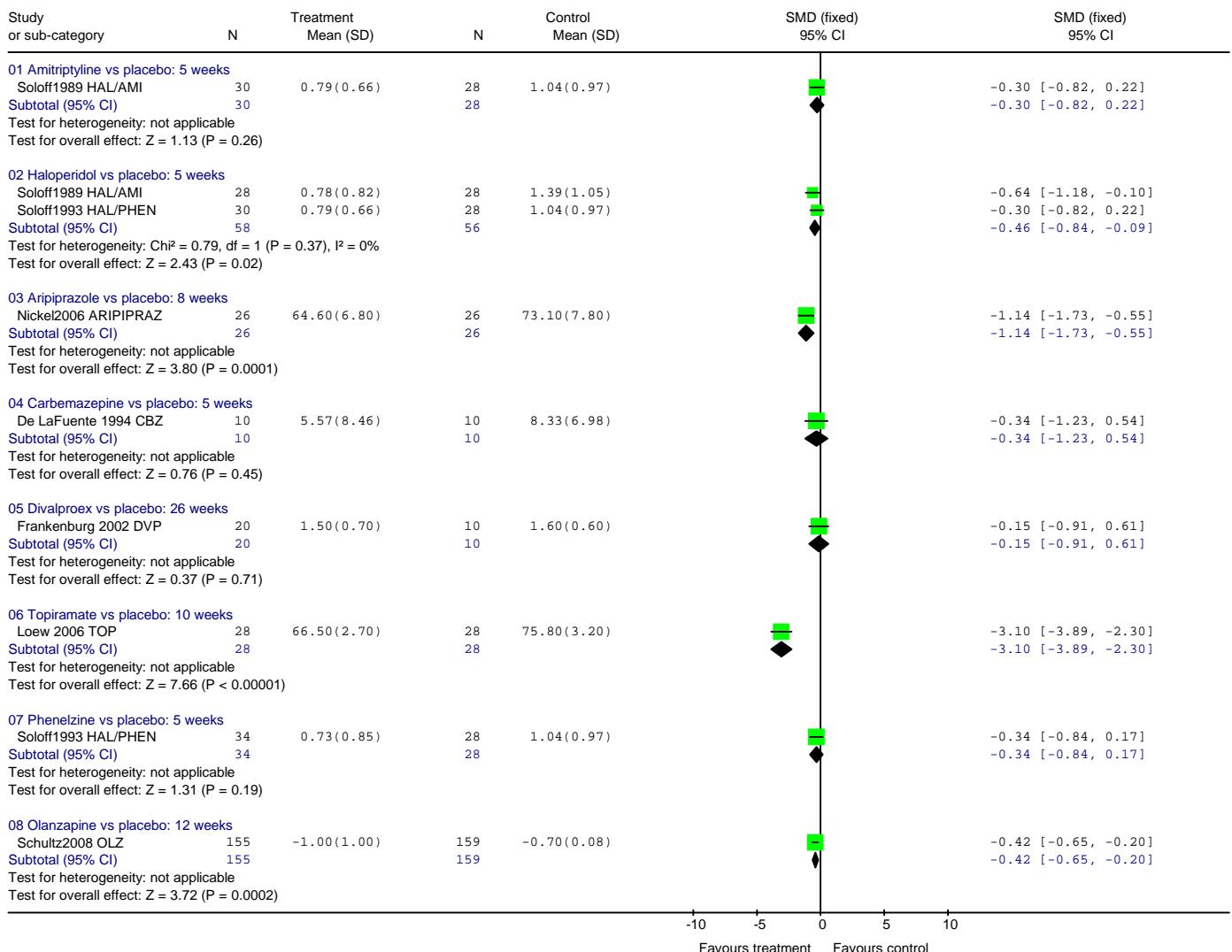
## Pharm 09.01 all available trials: hostility measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 09 Hostility measures  
 Outcome: 01 Clinician-rated measure: Buss-Durkee hostility inventory



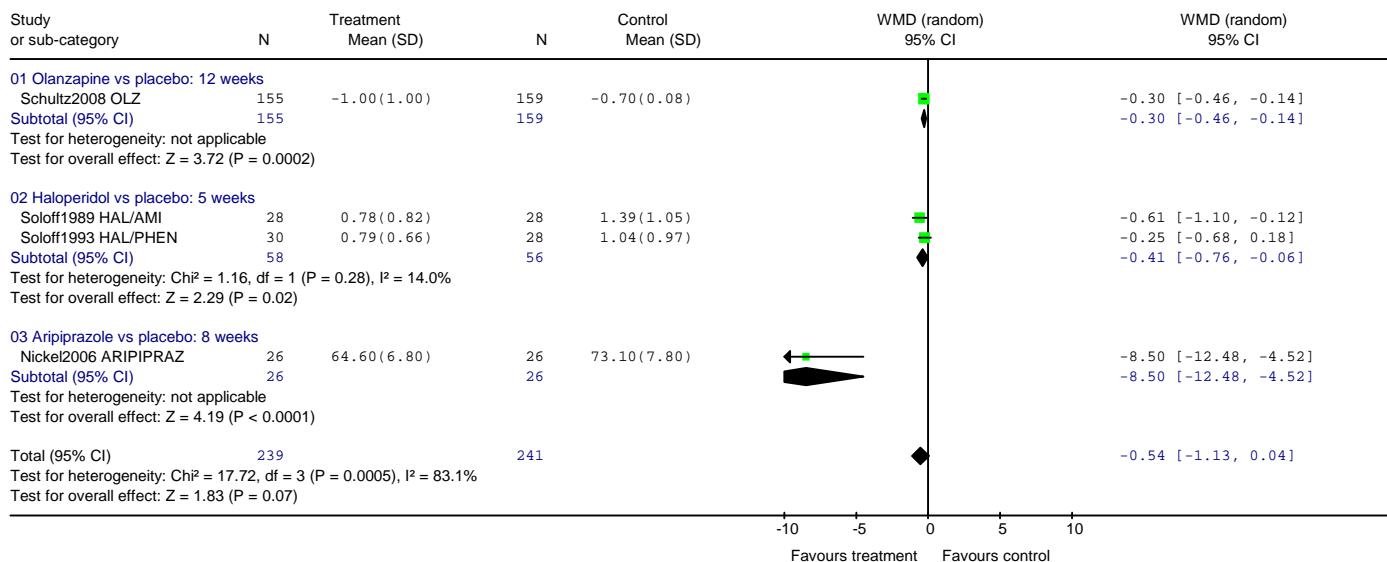
## Pharm 09.02 all available trials: hostility measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 09 Hostility measures  
 Outcome: 02 Self-complete measure: SCL-90 hostility subscale (some T-scores)



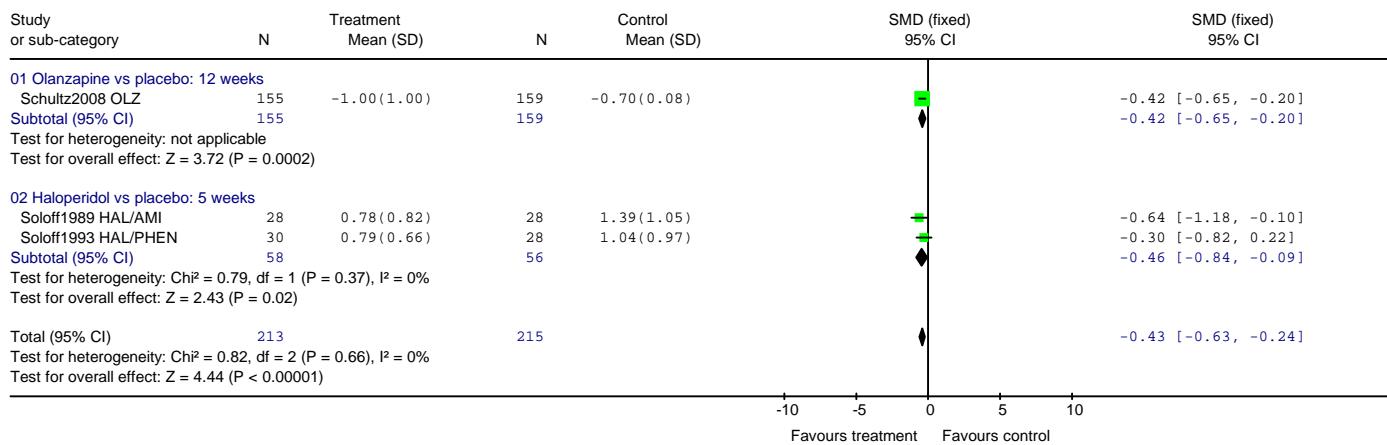
## Pharm 09.03 antipsychotics: hostility measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 09 Hostility measures  
 Outcome: 03 Self-complete measure: SCL-90 hostility subscale (antipsychotics) some T-scores



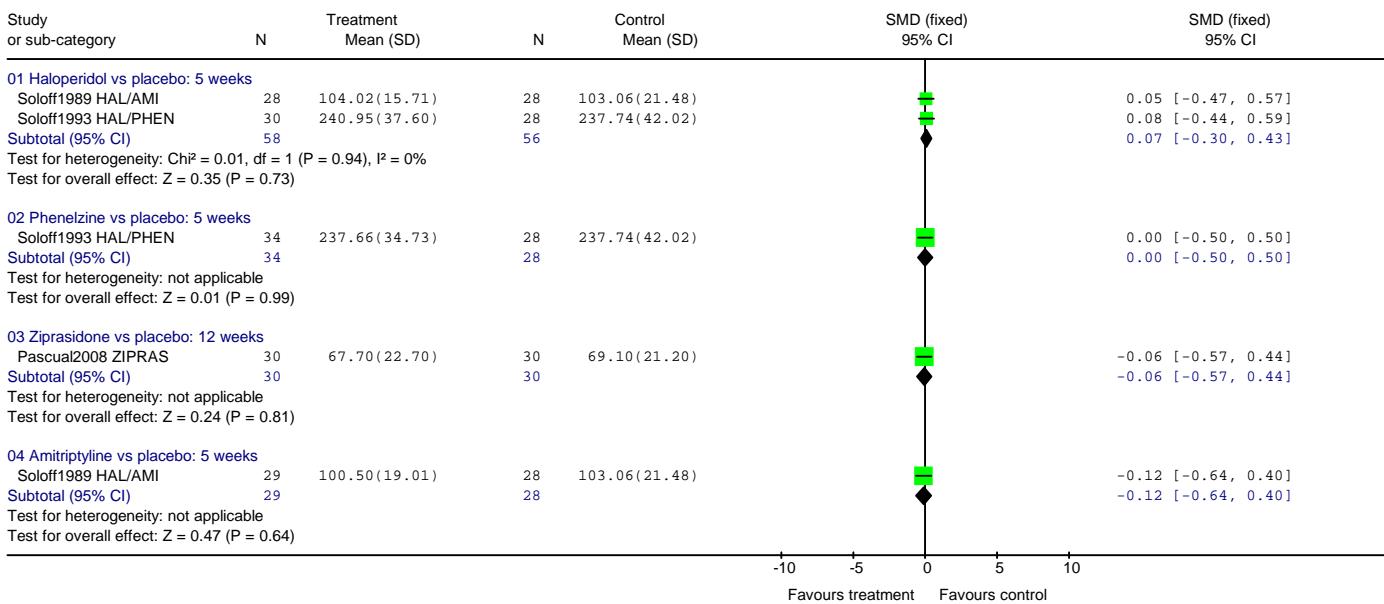
## Pharm 09.04 antipsychotics: hostility measures (self-rated) (sensitivity analysis)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 09 Hostility measures  
 Outcome: 04 Sensitivity analysis: Self-complete measure: SCL-90 hostility subscale (antipsychotics) some T-scores



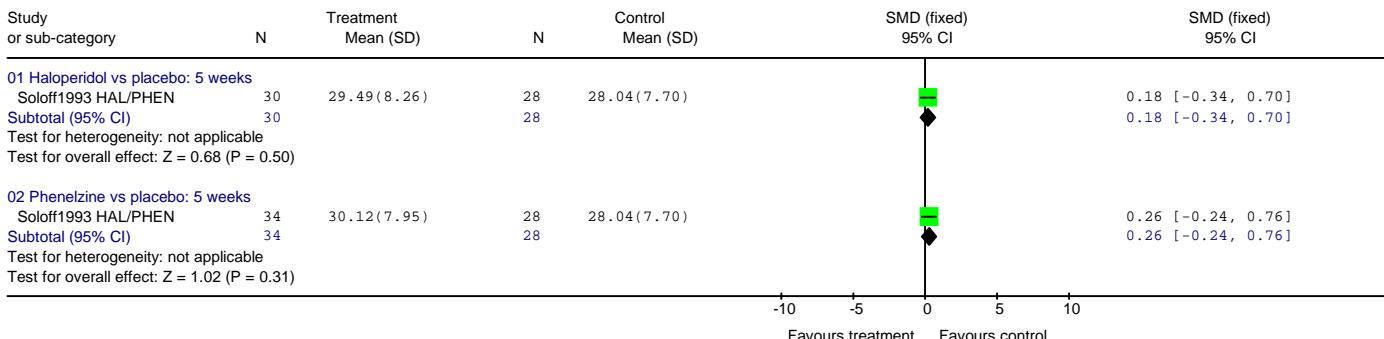
## Pharm 10.01 all available trials: impulsiveness measures (clinician-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 10 Impulsiveness measures  
 Outcome: 01 Clinician-rated measure: Barratt Impulsiveness Scale



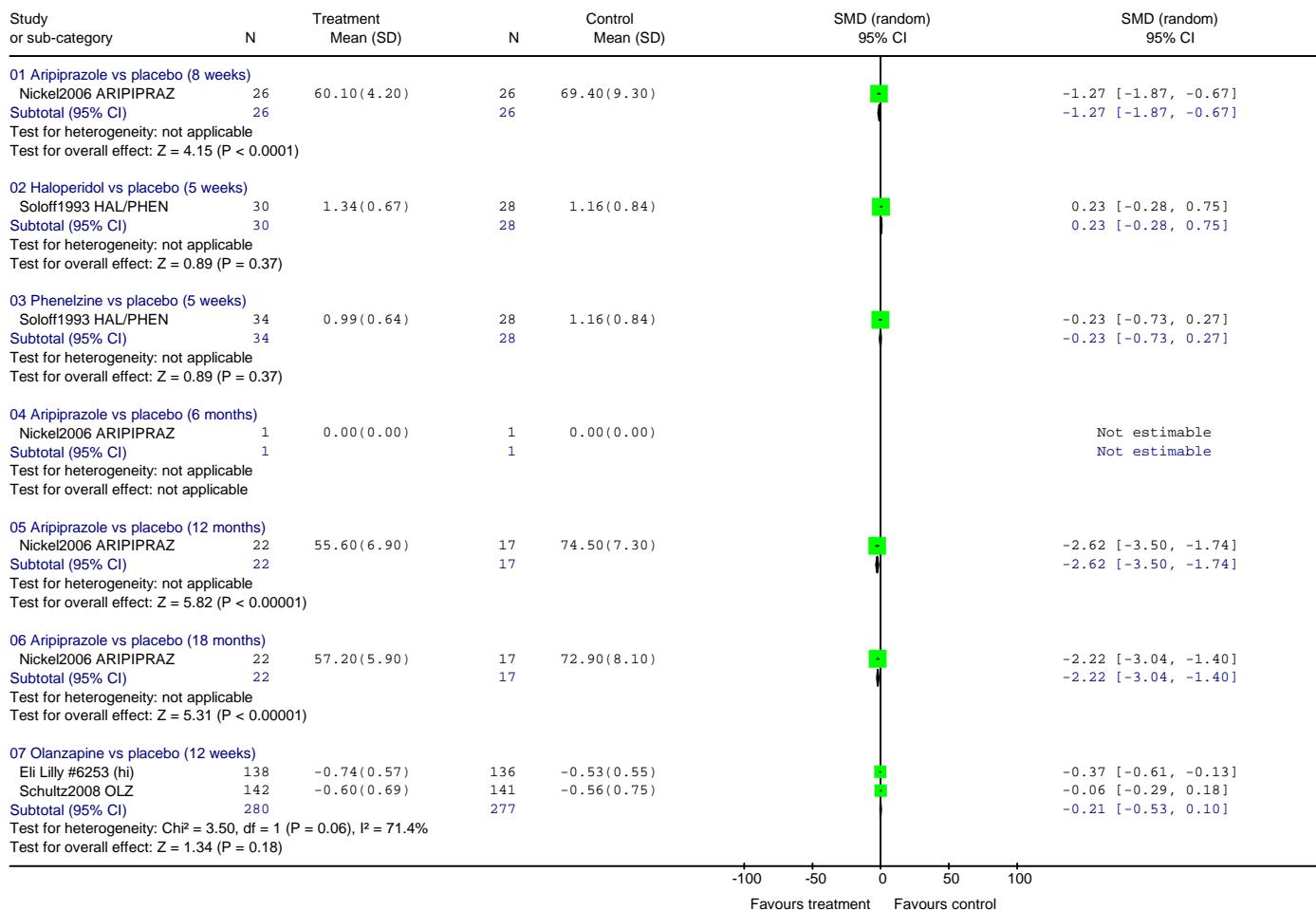
## Pharm 10.02 all available trials: impulsiveness measures (self-rated)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 10 Impulsiveness measures  
 Outcome: 02 Self-rated measure: STIC



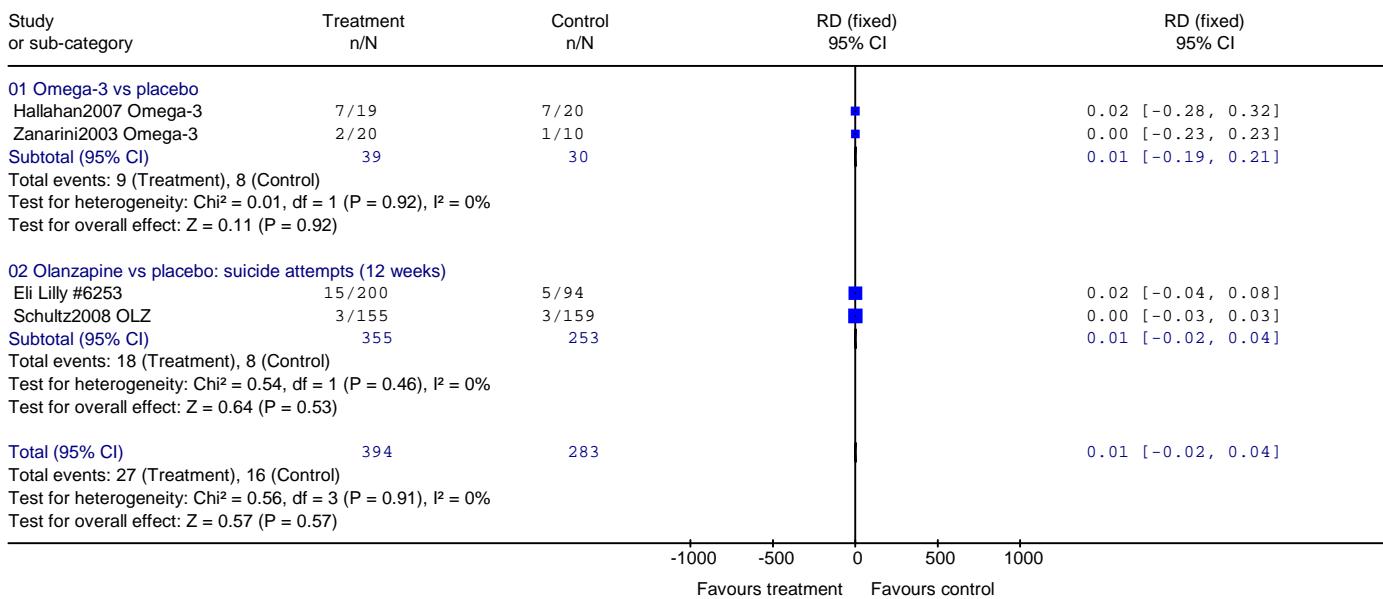
## Pharm 11.01 all available trials: mental distress

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 11 Mental distress  
 Outcome: 01 GSI



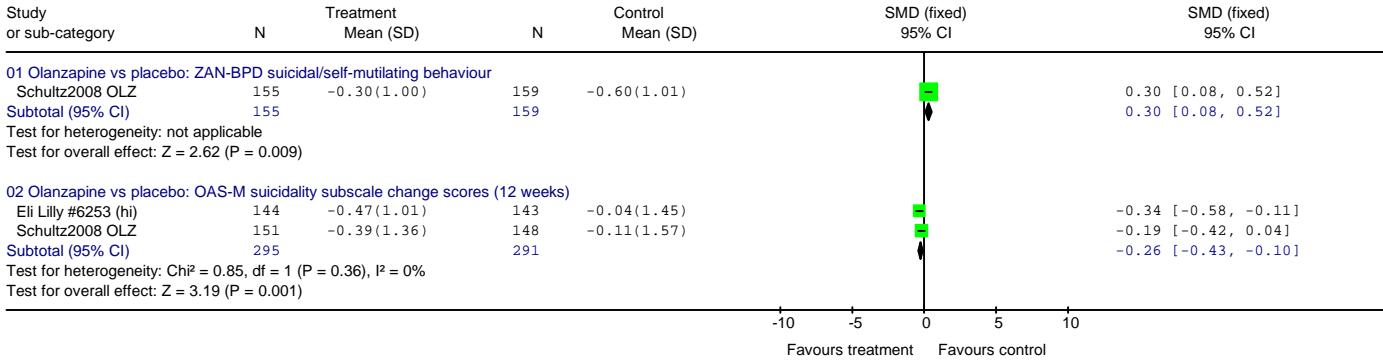
## Pharm 12.01 all available trials: self-harm/suicidality (dichotomous measures)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 12 Self-harm/suicidality  
 Outcome: 01 Number of participants (8/12 weeks)



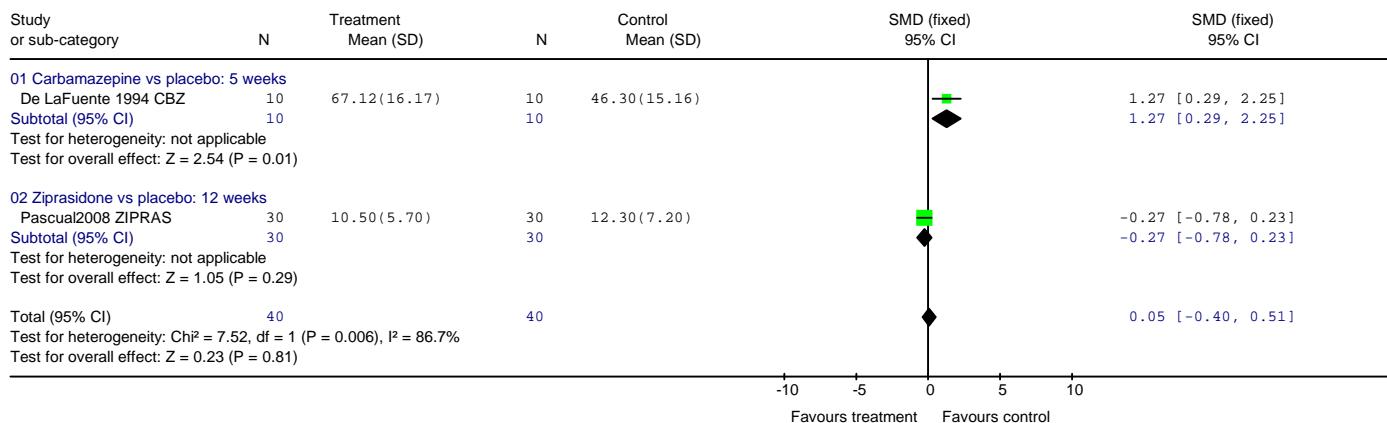
## Pharm 12.02 all available trials: self-harm/suicidality (continuous measures)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 12 Self-harm/suicidality  
 Outcome: 02 Self-harm/suicidality continuous measures



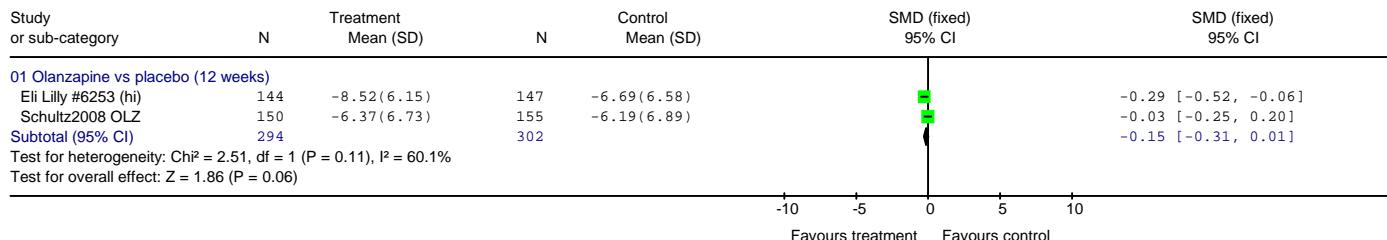
## Pharm 13.01 all available trials: severe psychopathology

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 13 Severe psychopathology  
 Outcome: 01 BPRS



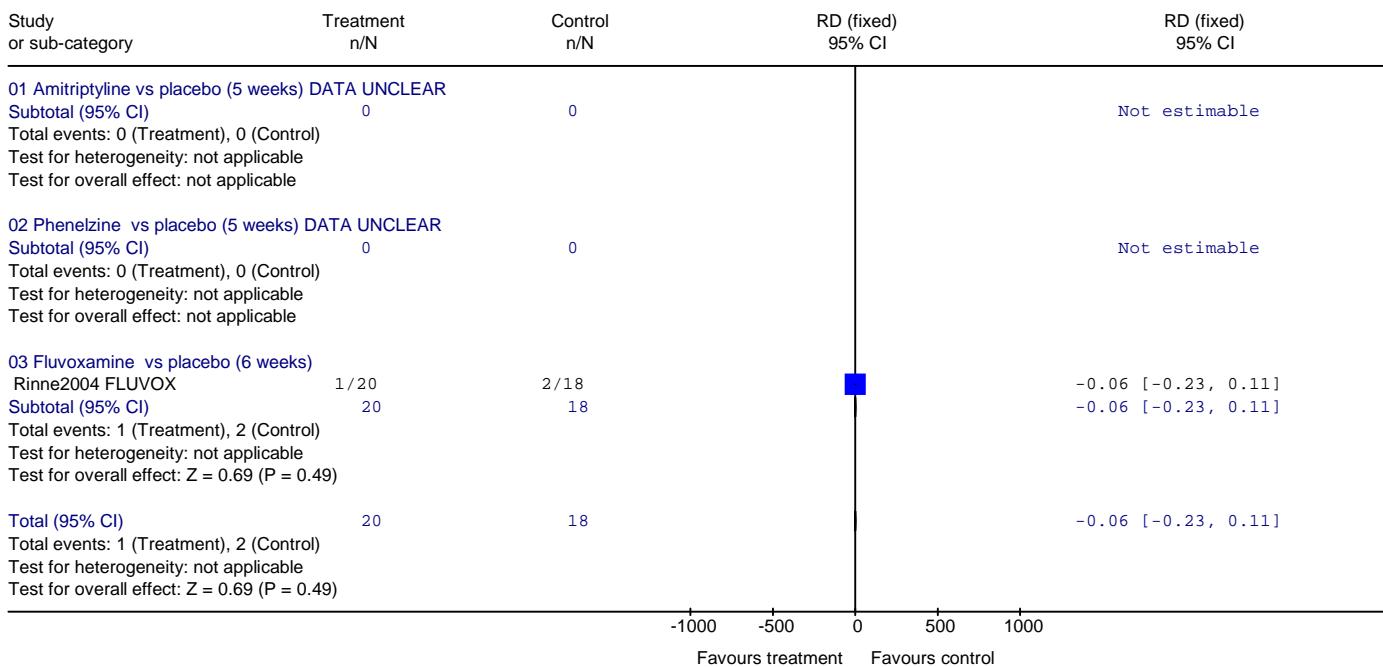
## Pharm 14.01 all available trials: BPD symptomatology

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 14 BPD symptomatology  
 Outcome: 01 ZAN-BPD



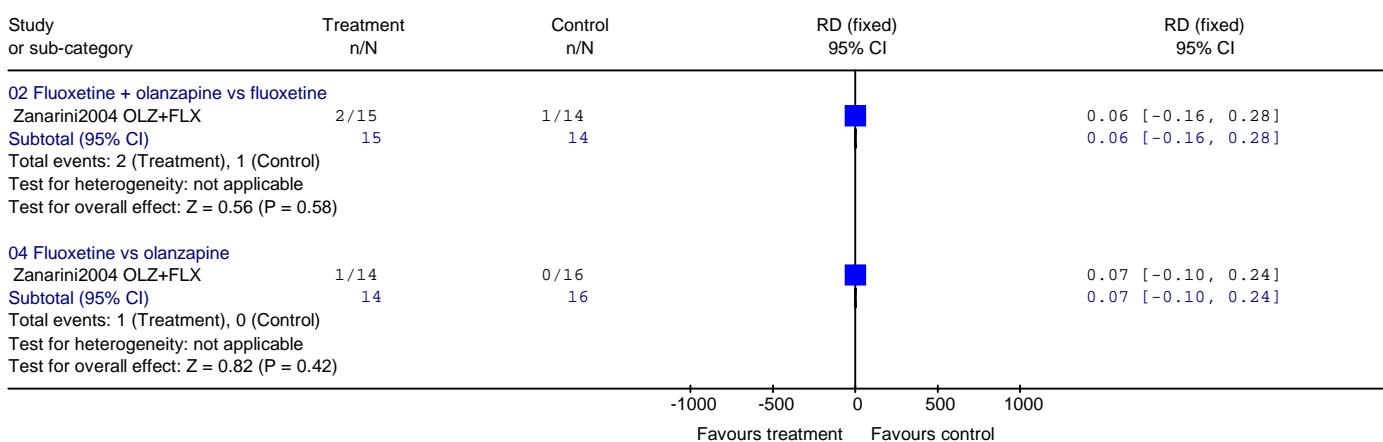
## Pharm 15.01 antidepressants versus placebo: leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 01 Antidepressants vs placebo



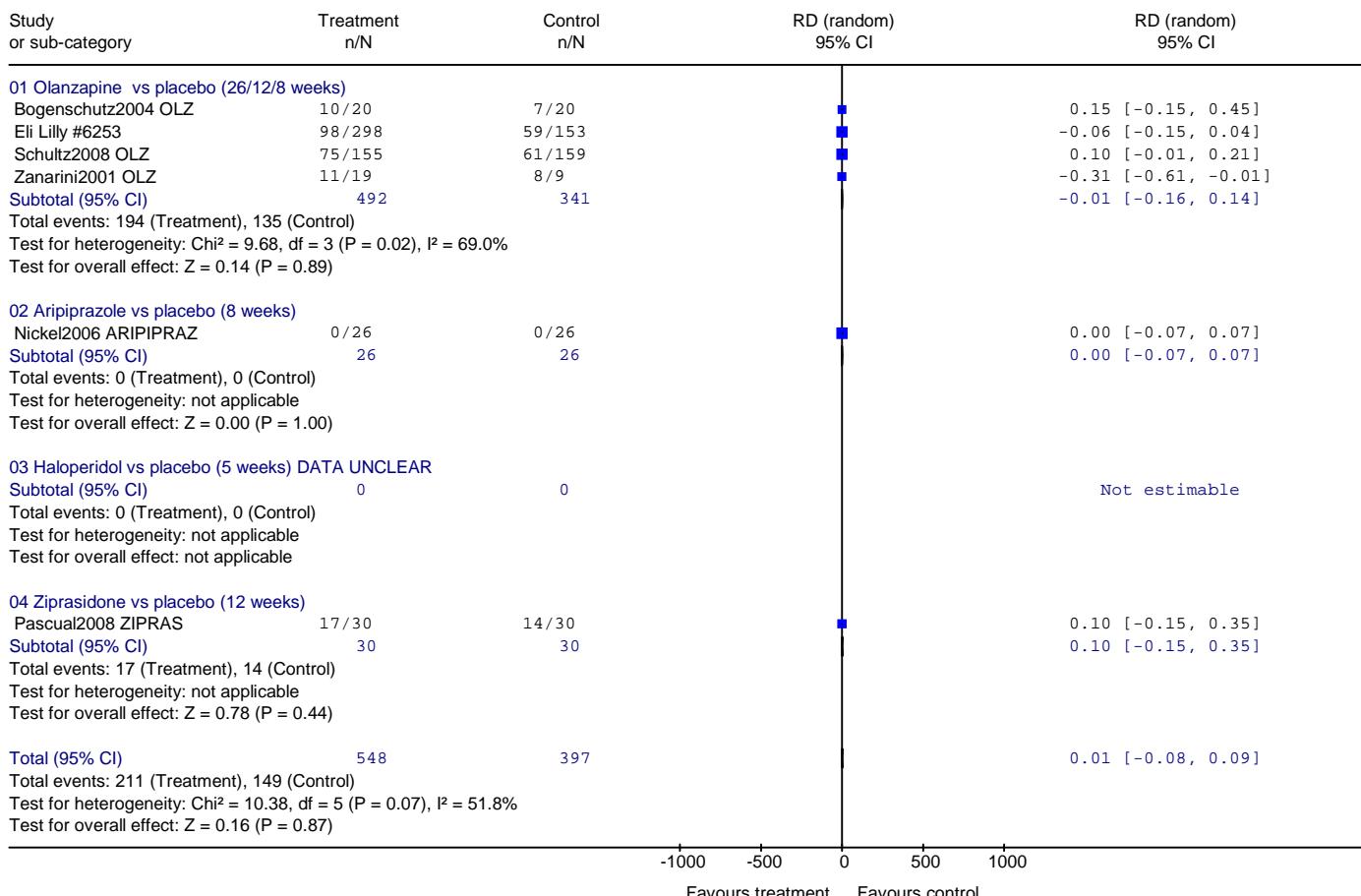
## Pharm 15.02 antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons): leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 02 Antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons)



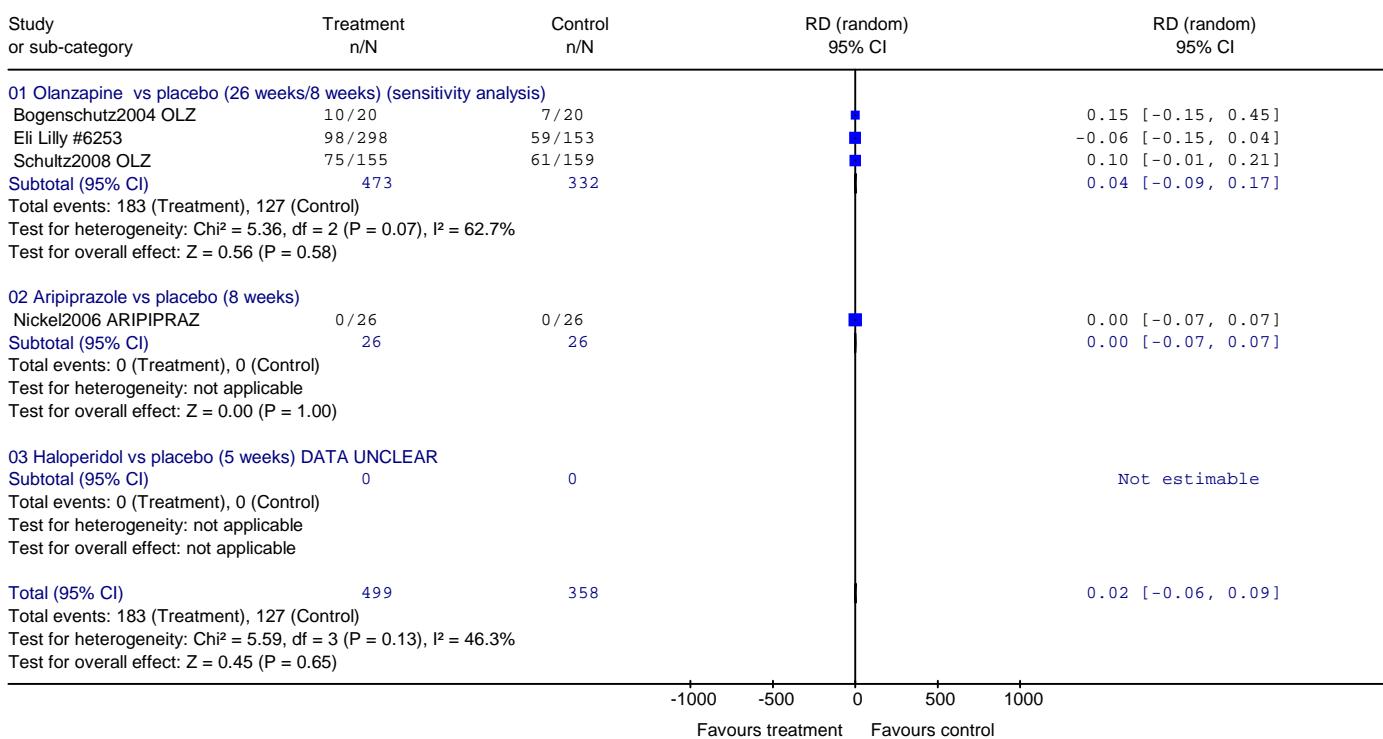
## Pharm 15.03 antipsychotics versus placebo: leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 03 Antipsychotics vs placebo



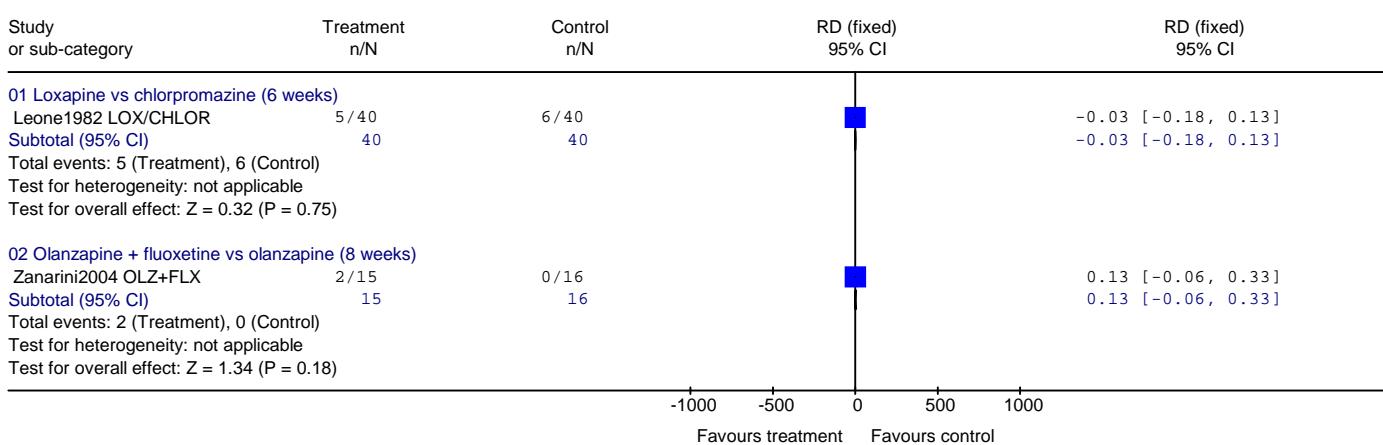
## Pharm 15.04 antipsychotics vs placebo leaving treatment early for any reason (sensitivity analysis)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 04 Antipsychotics vs placebo (sensitivity analysis)



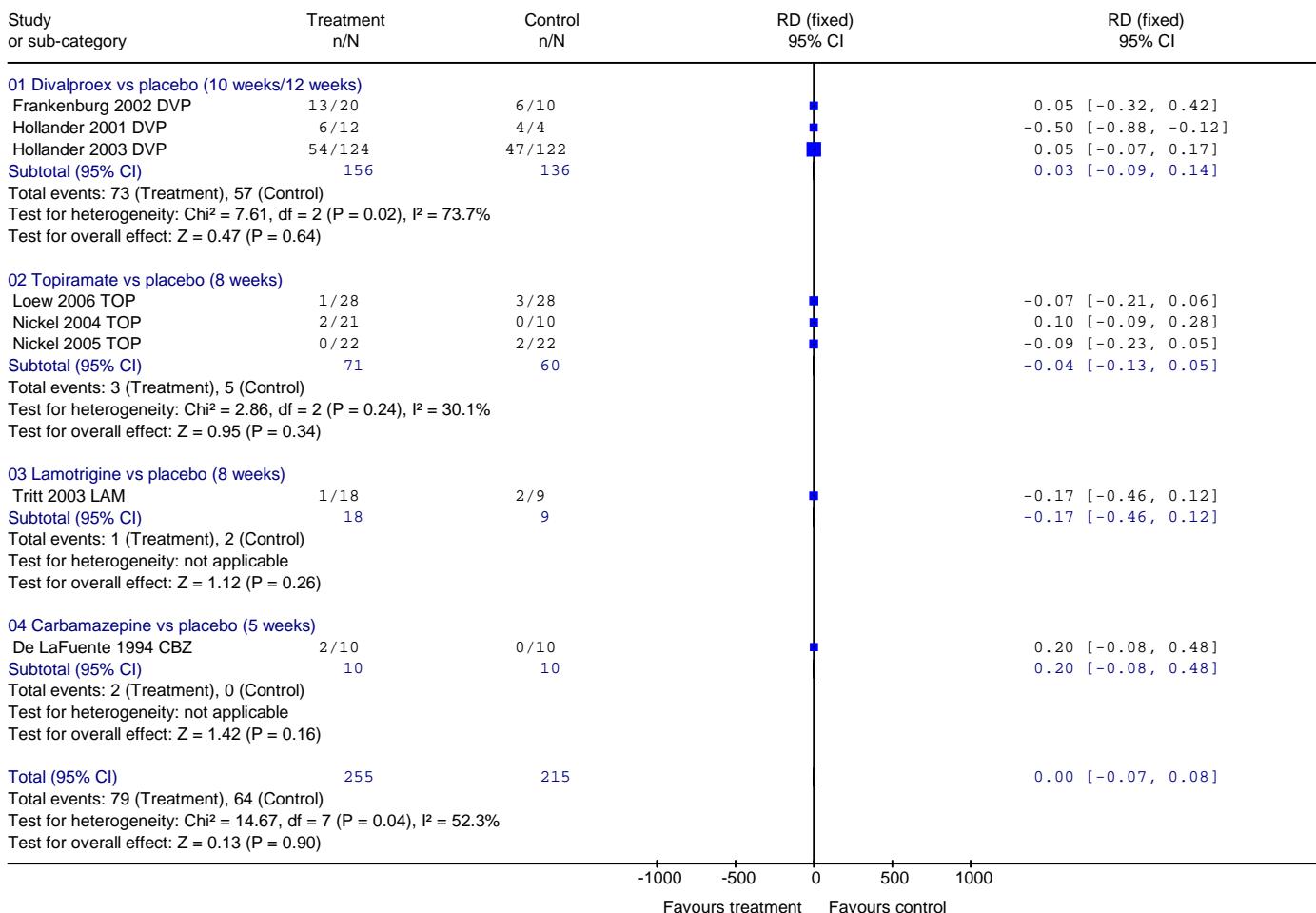
## Pharm 15.05 antipsychotics (non-placebo comparisons): leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 05 Antipsychotics (non-placebo comparisons)



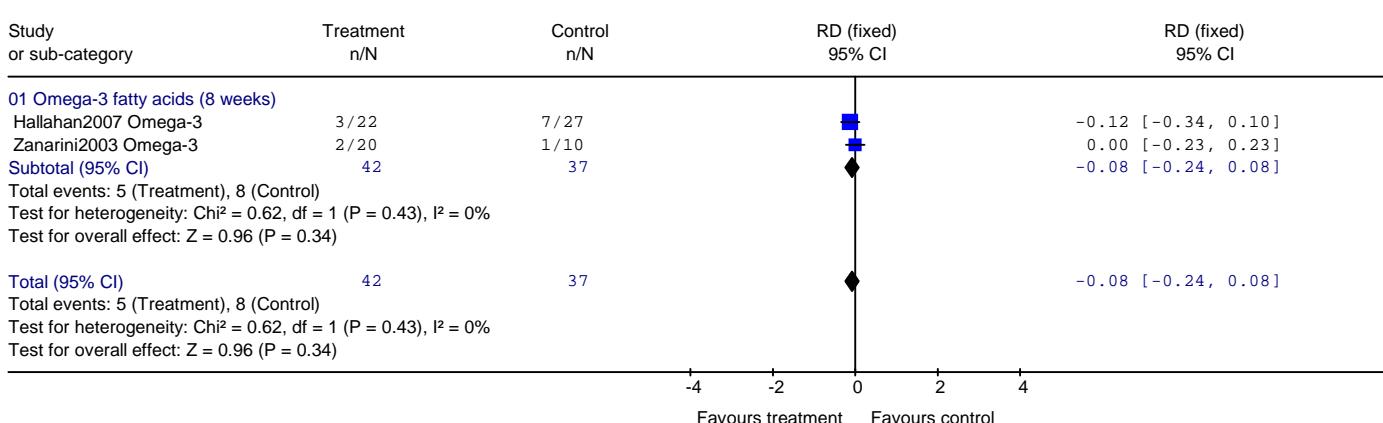
## Pharm 15.06 anticonvulsants vs placebo: leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 06 Anticonvulsants vs placebo



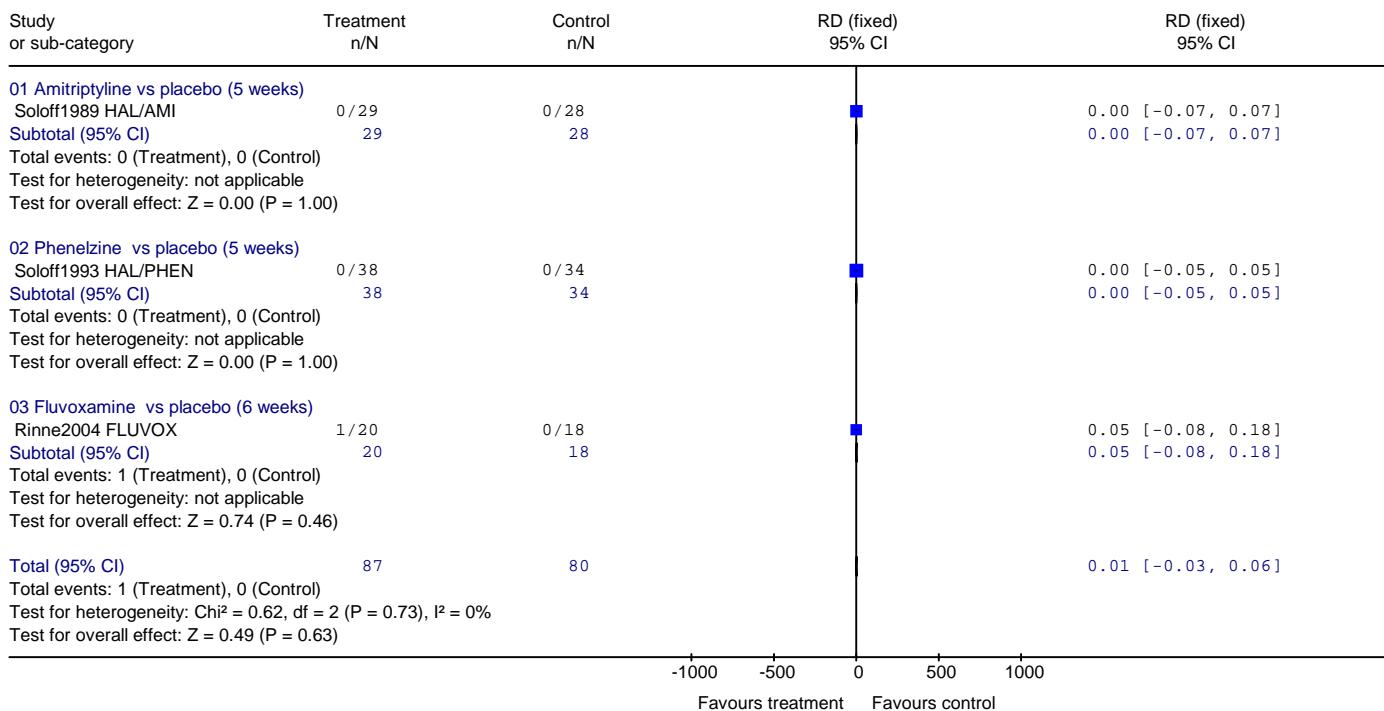
## Pharm 15.07 omega-3 fatty acids: leaving treatment early for any reason

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 15 Leaving treatment early for any reason  
 Outcome: 07 Other



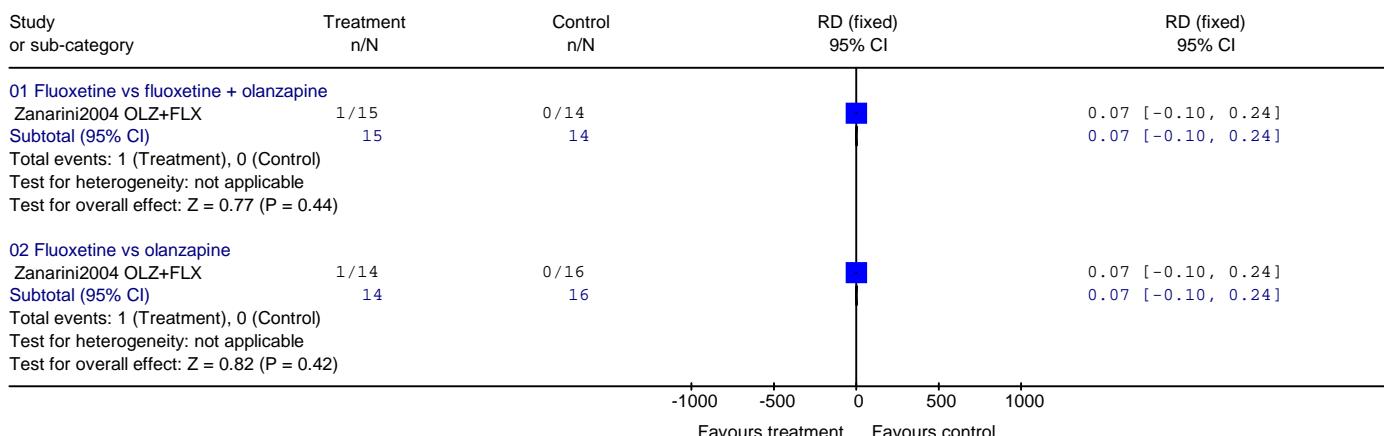
## Pharm 16.01 antidepressants versus placebo: leaving treatment early due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 16 Leaving treatment early due to side effects  
 Outcome: 01 Antidepressants versus placebo



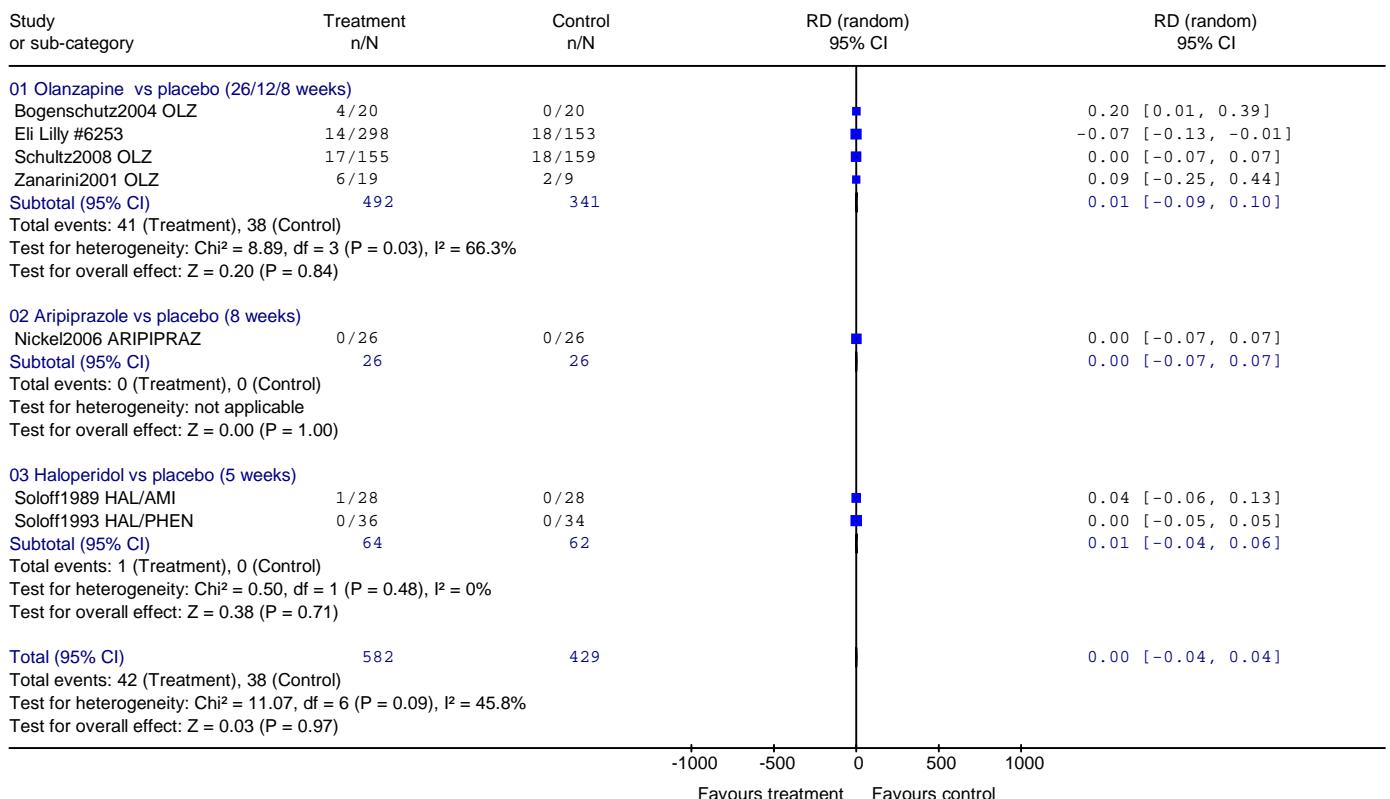
## Pharm 16.02 antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons): leaving treatment early due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 16 Leaving treatment early due to side effects  
 Outcome: 02 Antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons)



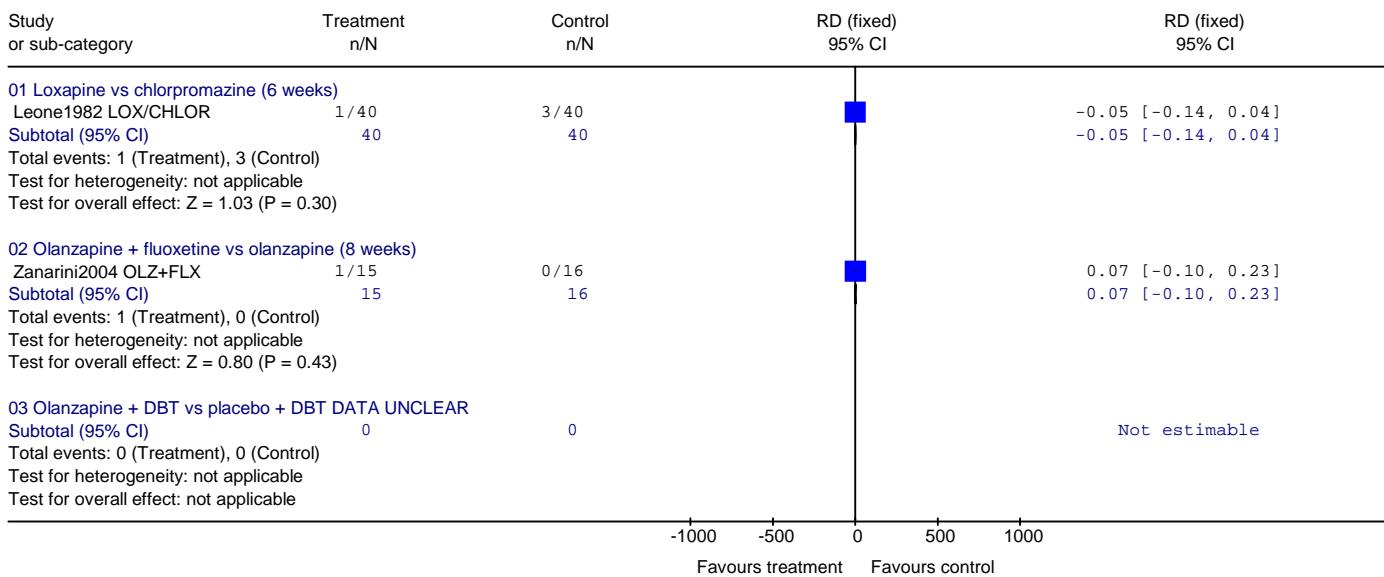
## Pharm 16.03 antipsychotics versus placebo: leaving treatment early due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 16 Leaving treatment early due to side effects  
 Outcome: 03 Antipsychotics versus placebo



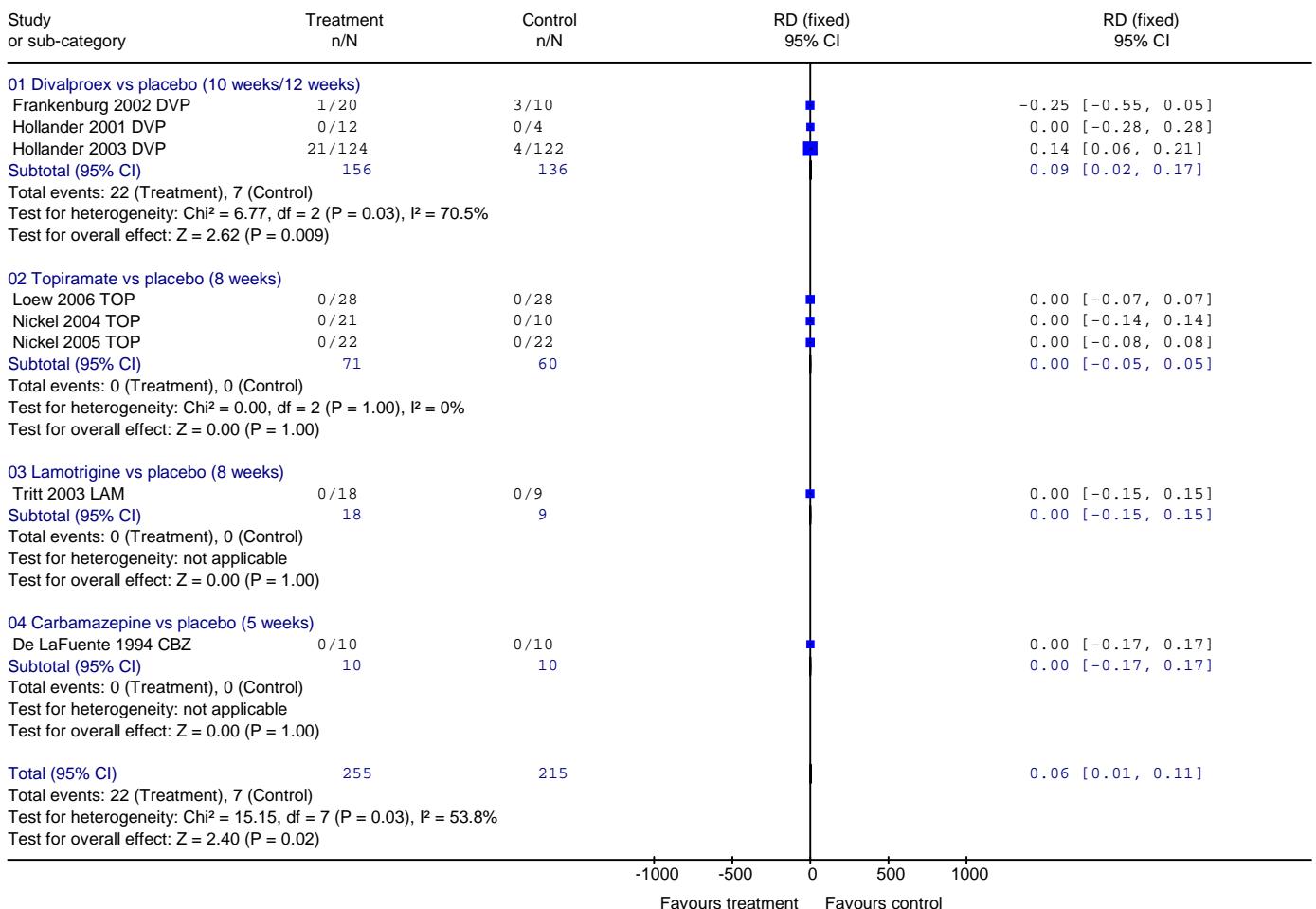
## Pharm 16.04 antipsychotics (non-placebo comparisons): leaving treatment early due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 16 Leaving treatment early due to side effects  
 Outcome: 04 Antipsychotics (non-placebo comparisons)



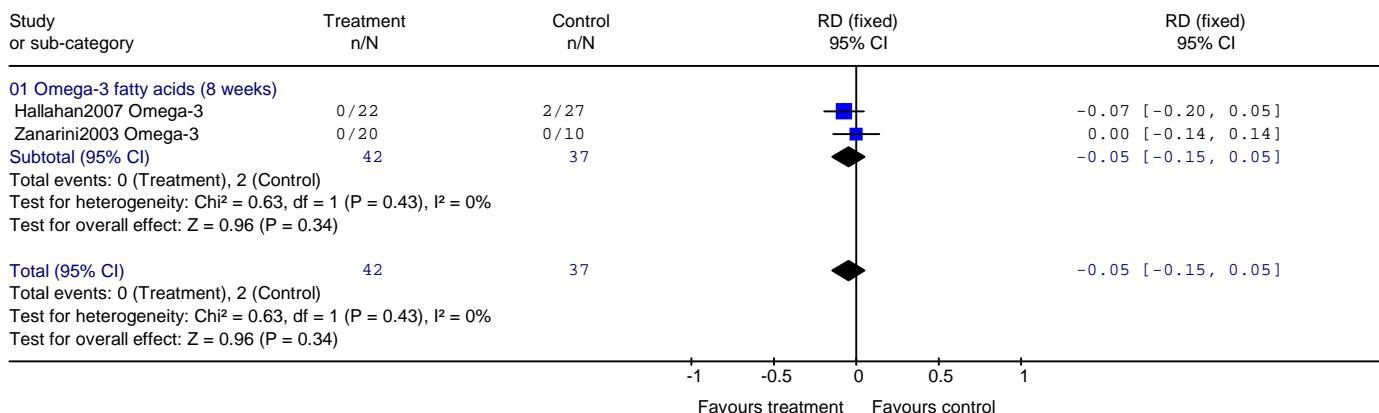
## Pharm 16.05 anticonvulsants versus placebo: leaving treatment early due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 16 Leaving treatment early due to side effects  
 Outcome: 05 Anticonvulsants vs placebo



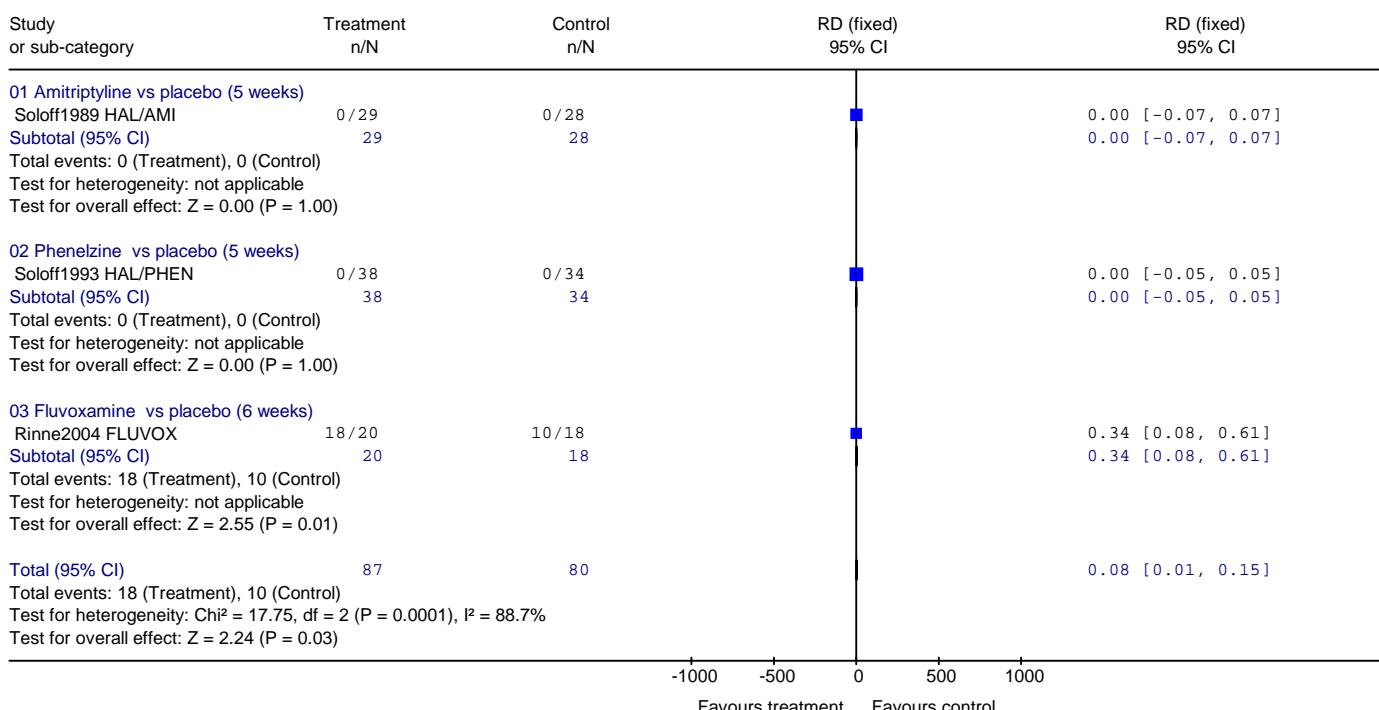
## Pharm 16.06 omega-3 fatty acids versus placebo: leaving treatment early due to side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 16 Leaving treatment early due to side effects  
 Outcome: 06 Other



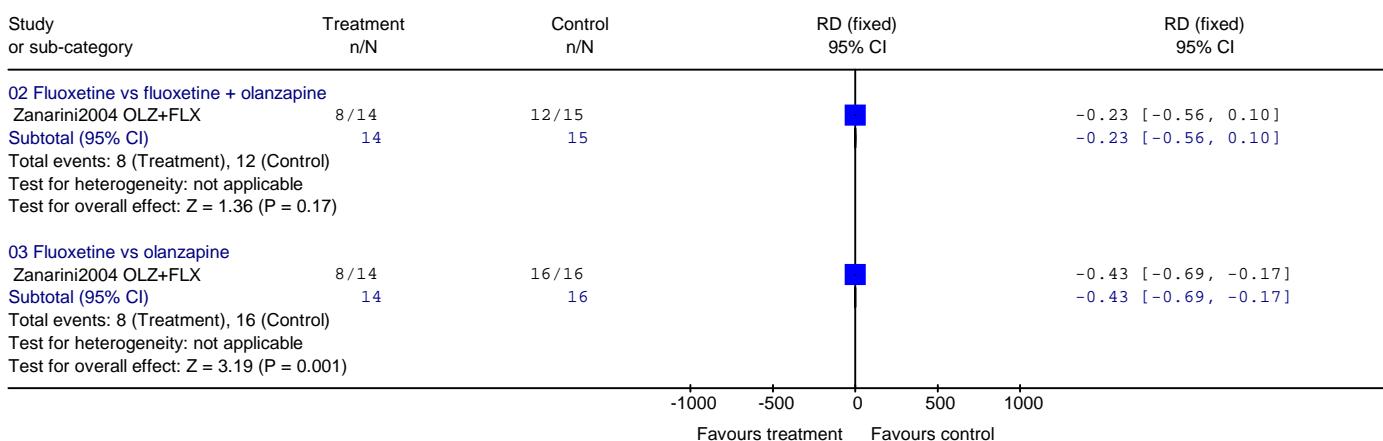
## Pharm 17.01 antidepressants versus placebo: number of participants reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 17 Number of participants reporting side effects  
 Outcome: 01 Antidepressants vs placebo



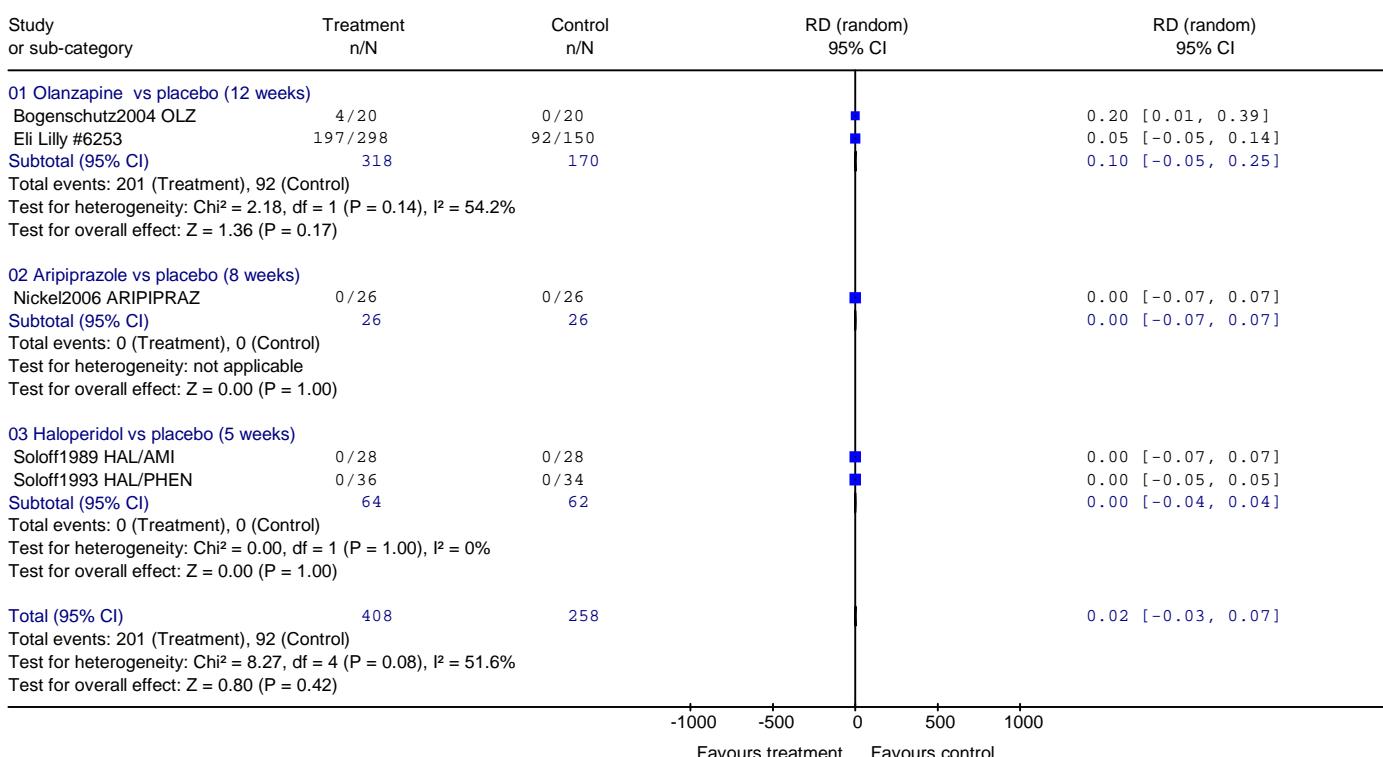
## Pharm 17.02 antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons): number of participants reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 17 Number of participants reporting side effects  
 Outcome: 02 Antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons)



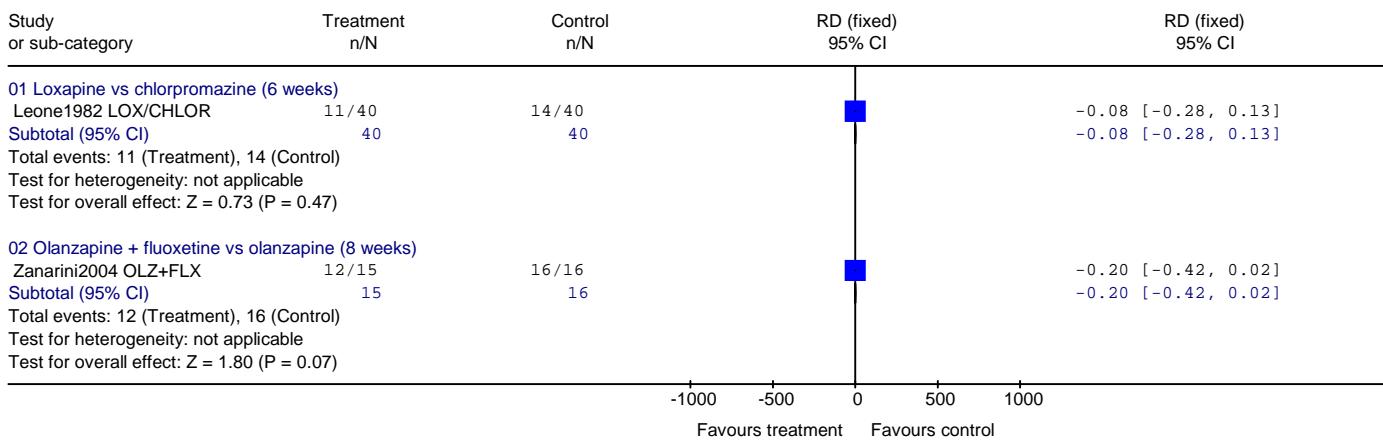
## Pharm 17.03 antidepressants versus placebo: number of participants reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 17 Number of participants reporting side effects  
 Outcome: 03 Antipsychotics vs placebo



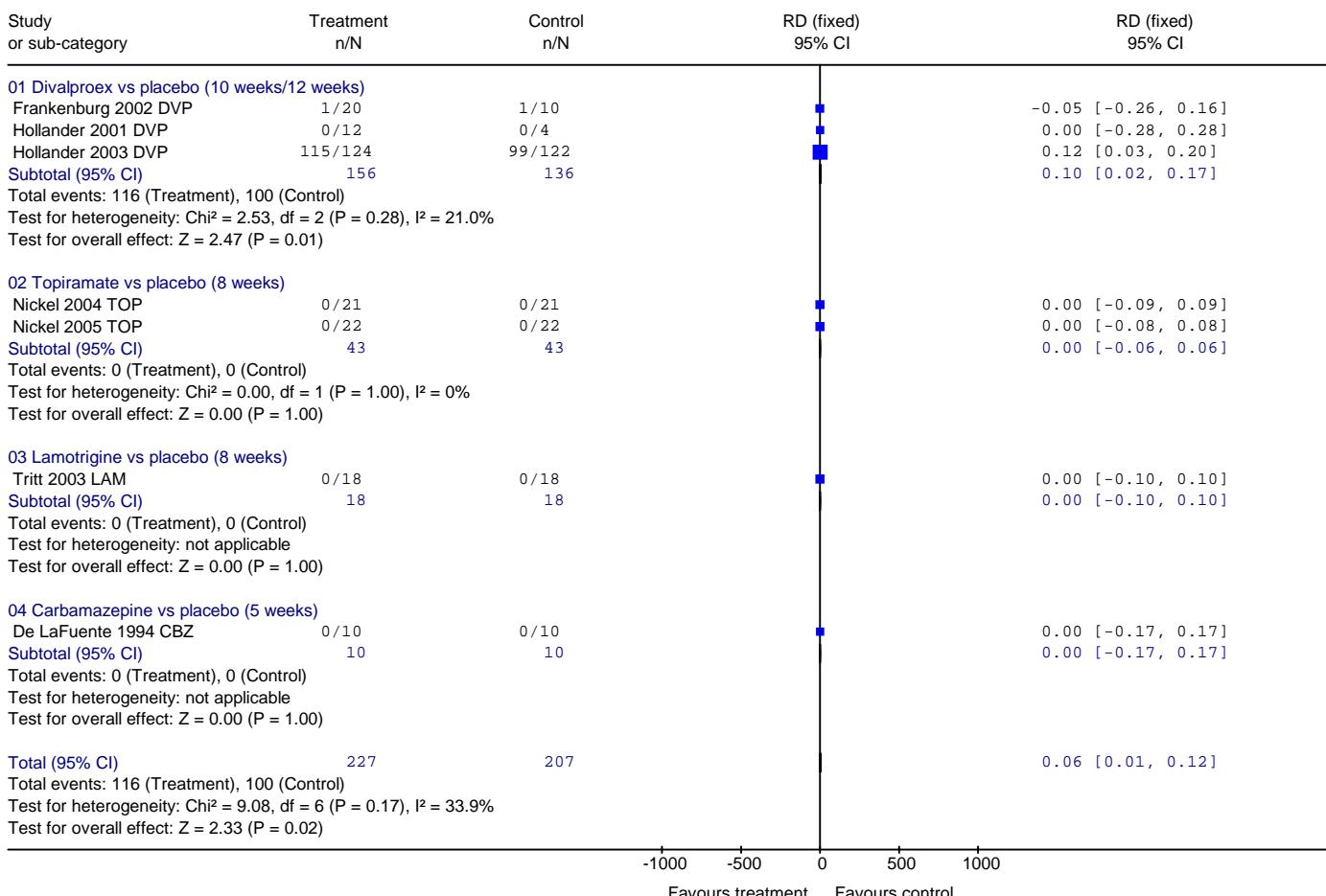
## Pharm 17.04 antipsychotics versus placebo: number of participants reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 17 Number of participants reporting side effects  
 Outcome: 04 Antipsychotics (non-placebo comparisons)



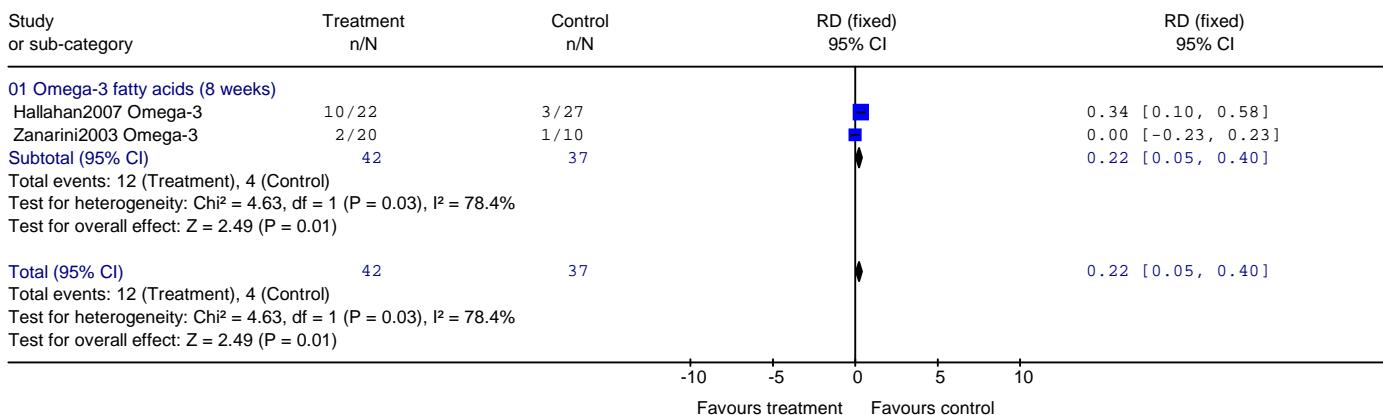
## Pharm 17.05 anticonvulsants versus placebo: number of participants reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 17 Number of participants reporting side effects  
 Outcome: 05 Anticonvulsants vs placebo



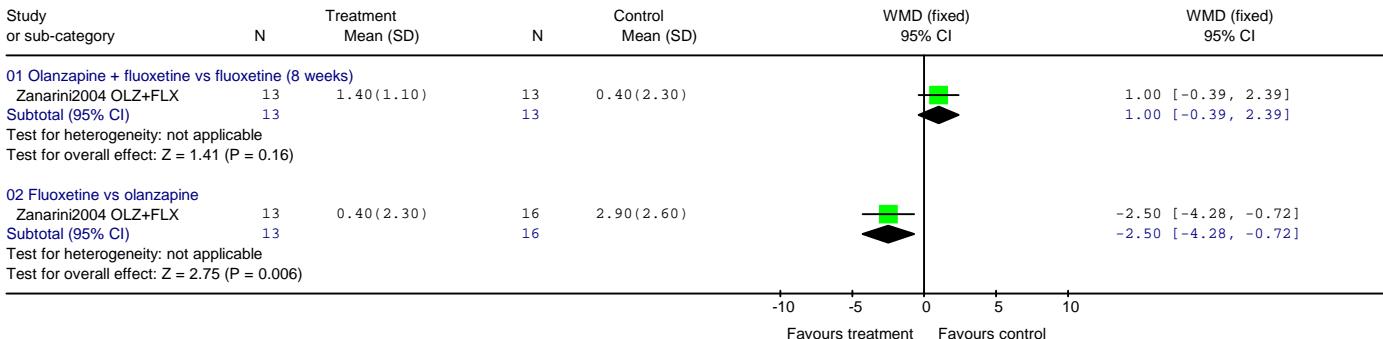
## Pharm 17.06 omega-3 fatty acids versus placebo: number of participants reporting side effects

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 17 Number of participants reporting side effects  
 Outcome: 06 Other



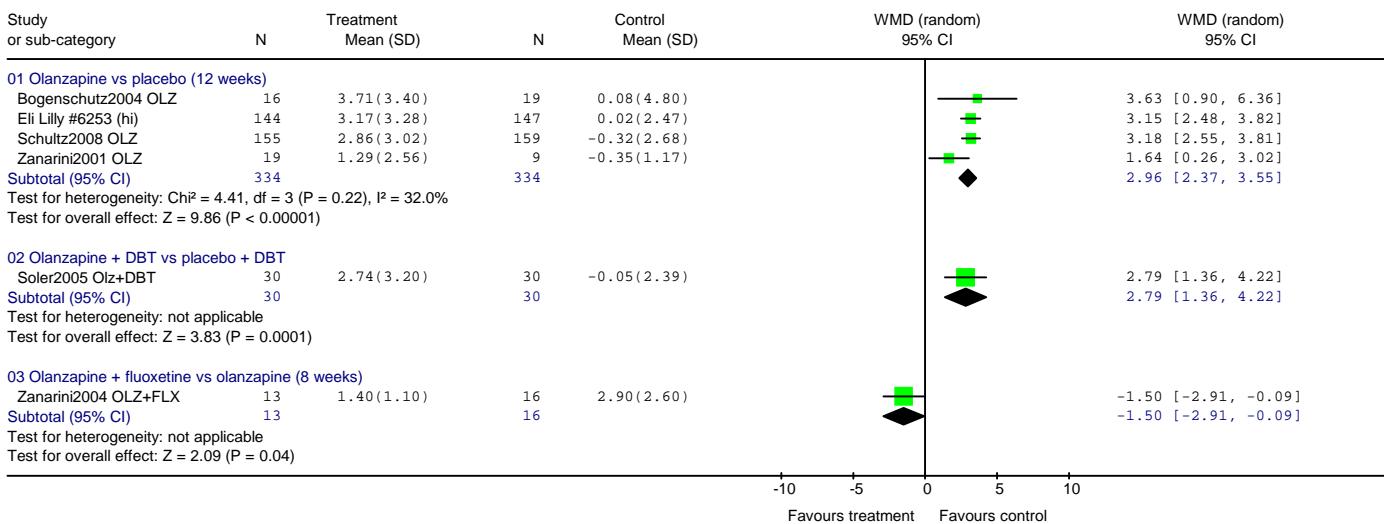
## Pharm 18.01 antidepressants (non-placebo comparisons): weight change

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 18 Side effects: weight or weight change (kg)  
 Outcome: 01 Antidepressants



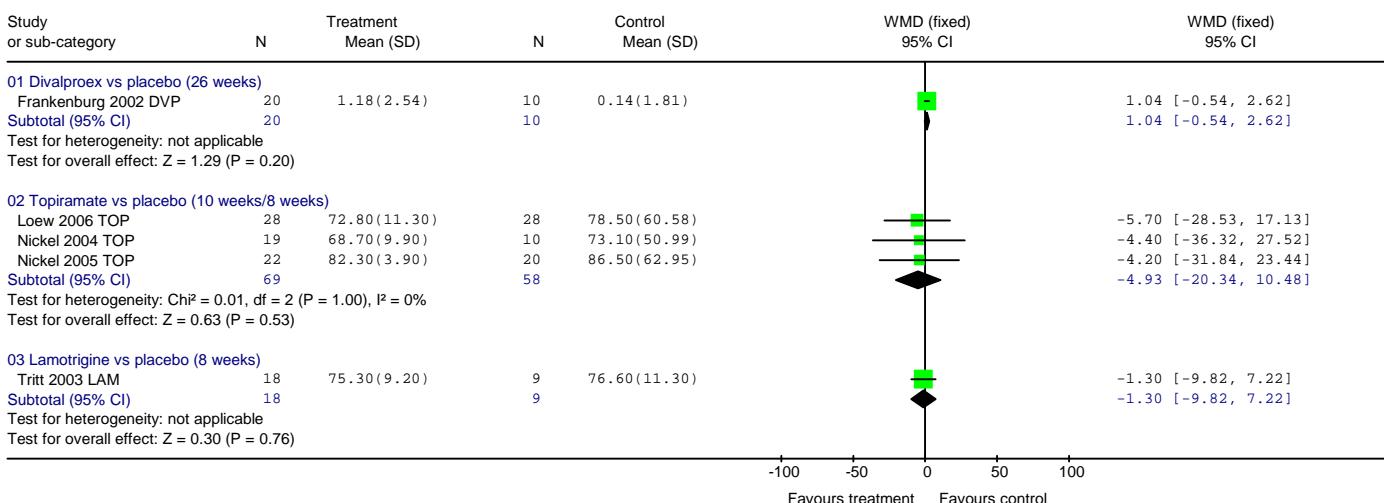
## Pharm 18.02 antipsychotics: weight change

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 18 Side effects: weight or weight change (kg)  
 Outcome: 02 Antipsychotics



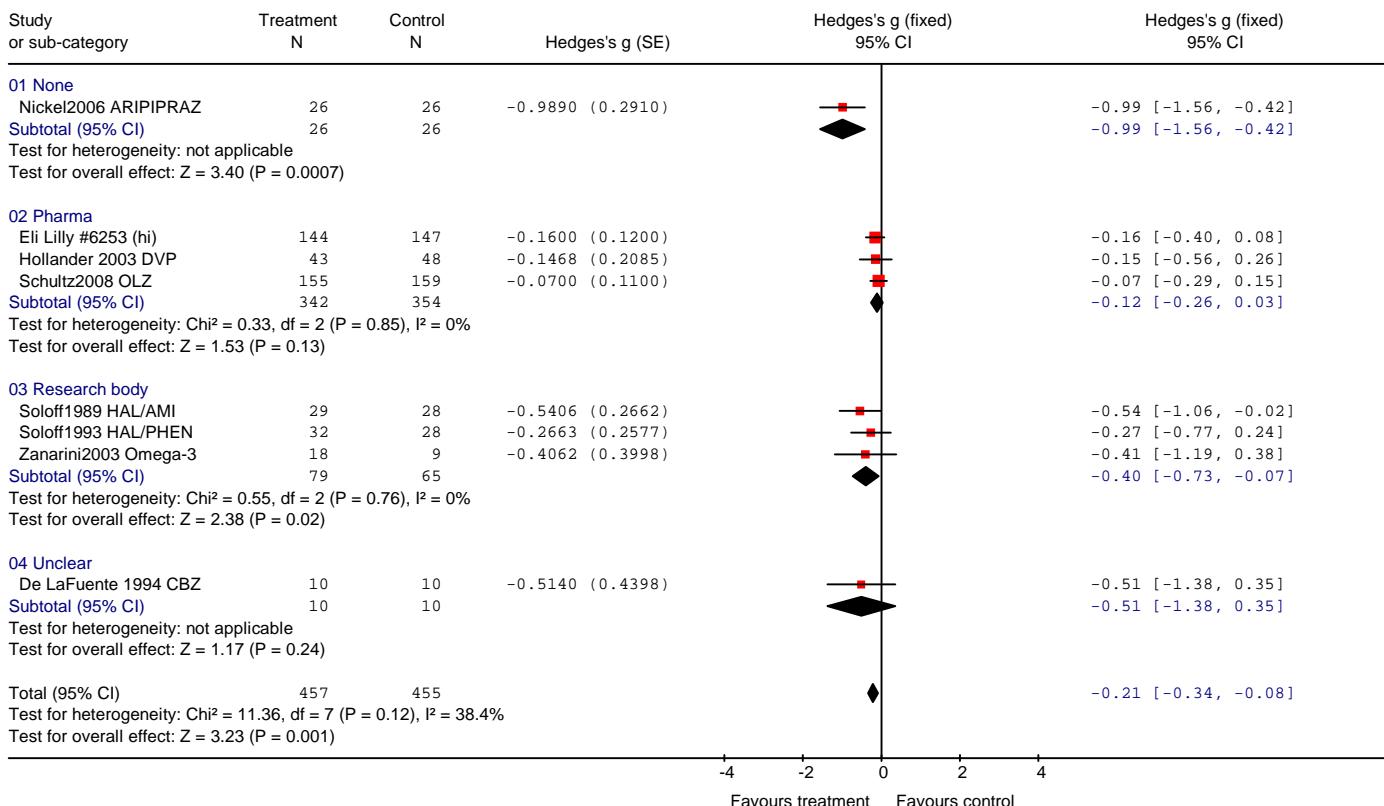
## Pharm 18.03 anticonvulsants: weight change

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 18 Side effects: weight or weight change (kg)  
 Outcome: 03 Anticonvulsants



## Pharm 19.01 sub-analysis by study funding (clinician-rated measures)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 19 Sub-analysis by study funding  
 Outcome: 01 Single active treatment vs placebo: clinician-rated efficacy measure(s) (combined)



## Pharm 19.02 sub-analysis by study funding (self-rated measures)

Review: BPD pharmacology  
 Comparison: 19 Sub-analysis by study funding  
 Outcome: 02 Single active treatment vs placebo: Self-rated efficacy measure(s) (combined)

