# Appendix A: How this guideline was developed

This guideline was developed in accordance with the process and methods set out in NICE guideline manuals. When this guideline was started, we used the methods and processes set out in the [Social Care Guidance Manual](http://www.nice.org.uk/article/pmg10/chapter/1%20introduction) (2013). From January 2015 we used the methods and processes in Developing NICE guidelines: [the Manual](https://www.nice.org.uk/media/default/about/what-we-do/our-programmes/developing-nice-guidelines-the-manual.pdf) (2014).

## Review questions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Review Question** |
| 1 | What are the views and experiences of children and young people, their caregivers and families, and adult survivors of child abuse on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people? |
| 2 | What are the views and experiences of practitioners working with children and young people on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people? |
| 3 | What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to children and young people should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect? |
| 4 | What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to parents, caregivers and families should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect? |
| 5 | What tools support effective recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action? |
| 6 | What aspects of professional practice support and hinder recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action? |
| 7 | What tools support effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect? |
| 8 | What aspects of professional practice support and hinder effective assessment of risk and need, in relation to child abuse and neglect? |
| 9 | What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect? (Prevention of occurrence) |
| 10 | What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child sexual abuse? (Prevention of occurrence) |
| 11 | What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of female genital mutilation? (Prevention of occurrence) |
| 12 | What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of forced marriage? (Prevention of occurrence) |
| 13 | What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of internal child trafficking? (Prevention of occurrence) |
| 14 | What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder the effective early help of children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect? |
| 15 | What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to abuse and neglect? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment) |
| 16 | What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child sexual abuse? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment) |
| 17 | What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to female genital mutilation? (Prevention of impairment) |
| 18 | What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to forced marriage? (Prevention of impairment) |
| 19 | What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child trafficking? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment) |
| 20 | What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder effective response to children and young people who are experiencing, or have experienced, child abuse and neglect? |
| 21 | What organisational factors support and hinder effective multi-agency working including supporting good professional judgement? |

## Search strategy

The evidence reviews used to develop the guideline recommendations were underpinned by systematic literature searches, following the methods described in the [manual](https://www.nice.org.uk/media/default/about/what-we-do/our-programmes/developing-nice-guidelines-the-manual.pdf). The aim of the systematic searches was to comprehensively identify the published evidence to answer the review questions developed by the Guideline Committee and NICE Collaborating Centre for Social Care (NCCSC).

A single search strategy for the review questions was developed by the NICE Collaborating Centre for Social Care. The research questions were translated into a framework of two concepts: a) child abuse or neglect (including: physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse, neglect, sexual exploitation, fabricated/induced illness(es), forced marriage, human trafficking and female genital mutilation (FGM); and b) the processes of the care pathway (including: early help, recognition, assessment, prevention, response and process).

These concepts were translated into search strategies using subject heading and free text terms. The strategies were run across a number of databases.

To help maximise the relevance of the results we used specific terms that may elucidate abuse such as: ‘non-accidental’ or ‘deliberate’, rather than focus on specific types of injury or symptoms of abuse, for example: ‘bruising’. Although the population and care pathway-based search strategies generated a very large set of records, the Information Specialists considered this was the best method of developing a comprehensive and sensitive strategy in this area.

The search was restricted to human studies in the English language and published from 2000. However, the Guideline Committee agreed to only use evidence from 2004. This was on the basis of it being the year of publication of the [Children Act 2004](http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/contents) which bought in a new legal framework for how social services and other agencies deal with issues relating to children.

Additional searches of websites of relevant organisations, and trials registries were undertaken to capture literature that might not have been found from the database searches.

Economic evidence was searched for as part of the single search strategy, and included searching within the economic databases the NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHS EED) and the Health Economic Evaluations Database (HEED).

Guideline Development Group members were also asked to alert the NICE Collaborating Centre for Social Care to any additional evidence, published, unpublished or in press, that met the inclusion criteria.

The bibliographic database searches were undertaken between November 2014 and December 2014. The website searches were conducted between August 2014 and October 2014. Update searching of the bibliographic databases searches took place in April 2016.

## Scoping searches

Scoping searches were undertaken in March 2014 using the following websites and databases; browsing or simple search strategies were employed. The search results were used to provide information for scope development and project planning.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Database/website searches** | **References to NICE guidelines referred by NICE.** |
| Campbell Collaboration | NICE clinical guideline 9 - Eating disorders: core interventions in the treatment and management of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa and related eating disorders. |
| Centre For Reviews & Dissemination (CRD) - Dare, NHS EDD, HTA | NICE clinical guideline 16 - Self-harm: the short-term physical and psychological management and secondary prevention of self-harm in primary and secondary care. |
| Cochrane Database | NICE Clinical Guideline 89 - When to suspect child maltreatment. |
| EPPI Centre | NICE clinical guideline 99 - Constipation in children and young people. |
| PSSRU | NICE clinical guideline 111 - Nocturnal enuresis in children: the management of bed-wetting in children and young people. |
| RIP & RIPFA |  |
| SCIE (previous commissioned work on topic) |  |
| Social Care Online Database |  |

## Main search - sources searched

The following sources were searched.

### Bibliographic databases

#### Social care and social science:

Social Care Online (beta version (2014 only)) (SCO)

Social Policy and Practice (SCO, CPA, CLA, IDOX Information) (Ovid)

Social Work Abstracts (SWA) (Ovid)

Social Services Abstracts (SSA) (Ovid)

Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts (ASSIA) (Proquest)

Sociological Abstracts (Proquest)

International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS) (Proquest)

Published International Literature on Traumatic Stress (PILOTS) (Proquest)

#### Health:

British Nursing Index (BNI) (Proquest)

Cochrane Library (including DARE, HTA, CENTRAL trials, Systematic reviews)

Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature (CINAHL) (Ebsco)

EMBASE (Ovid)

Medline (Ovid)

PsycINFO (Ovid)

Health Management Information Consortium (HMIC) (Ovid)

#### Economic:

EconLit (Ebsco)

NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHS EED) – via the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination

#### Other databases and websites:

4Children

Advocacy Training Council

Ann Craft Trust

Anna Freud Centre

British Paediatric Surveillance Unit

Cafcass

Campbell Collaboration Library

Care Quality Commission (CQC)

Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services (C4EO)

Centre for Research on Children and Families

Centre for Social Justice

Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service (Cafcass)

Child and Woman Abuse Studies Unit

Child Exploitation & Online Protection Centre (CEOP)

Child Protection Research Centre

Child Welfare Information Gateway

Children's Policy Research Unit

Children's Rights Alliance

Children’s Rights Alliance for England (CRAE)

Churches' Child Protection Advisory Service

ClinicalTrials.gov

CORE Info - Cardiff Child Protection Systematic Reviews

Demos

Department for Education

Department of Education Northern Ireland

Department of Health

Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety

DMSS Research

Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)

Equality and Human Rights Commission

Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD)

Evidence for Policy and Practice Information and Co-ordinating Centre (EPPI-Centre)

Foundation for Women's Health Research & Development (FORWARD)

Health & Social Care Information Centre

Institute for the Study of Children, Families and Social Issues

Institute of Child Health

Institute of Education

Institute of Health Equity (IHE)

Institute for the Study of Children, Families and Social Issues

Laing Buisson

London Safeguarding Children Board

LSE Research Online

Ministry of Justice

MOSAC

NatCen Social Research

National Child and Maternal Health Intelligence Network

National Children's Bureau (NCB)

National Foundation for Educational Research (NFER)

National Guideline Clearinghouse

National Institute for Health Research (NIHR)

National Institute of Justice (NIJ)

NICE Evidence Search

NESTA

New Economics Foundation (NEF)

Norah Fry Research Centre

National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children

New South Wales Government

Nuffield Trust

Office of National Statistics (ONS)

Office of the Children’s Commissioner

Office for Public Management (OPM)

Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills (Ofsted)

Open Grey

Personal Social Services Research Unit (PSSRU)

Public Health Research Consortium (PHRC)

Race on the Agenda (Rota)

Research in Practice

Royal College of Radiologists

Safe Network

Safer Activities for Everyone CIC (SAFEcic)

School for Social Care Research

Scottish Government

Scottish Health Libraries

Social Care Workforce Research Unit (SCWRU)

Social Policy and Social Work (SPRU)

The Association of Directors of Children's Service (ADCS)

The Association of Chief Police Officers of England, Wales and Northern Ireland (ACPO)

The Baring Foundation

The British Society of Paediatric Dentistry (BSPD)

The Childhood Wellbeing Centre (CWRC)

The Future of Children

The International Centre for Research in Child Sexual Exploitation, Violence and Trafficking

The National Association for People Abused in Childhood (NAPAC)

The National Working Group on Child Sexual Exploitation

Trust for London

Unicef

Unicef UK

WAVE Trust

Welsh Government

Women’s Resource Centre

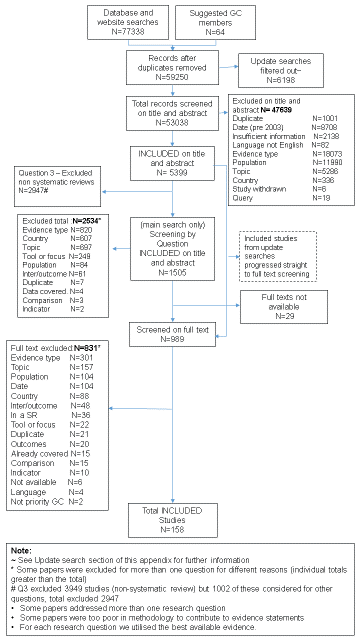
World Health Organization (WHO)

Young Advantage

Young minds

Youth Access

## Figure A1. Flowchart summarising excluded studies



### Note on the flowchart summarising excluded studies

\* Due to the complexity of the review covering 21 research questions, papers were often screened against multiple questions, and were often excluded for different reasons against different questions due to having different protocols for each question. This made it extremely difficult to obtain accurate figures on just how many papers were excluded at Stage 2 and Stage 3 screening. In the flowchart we have included the totals excluded for each category, however some studies are counted more than once, for example, a study could have been included for one question and also excluded for multiple other questions for different reasons such as evidence type or topic. This has the effect of inflating the total exclude figures when you combine them.

# For review question 3 we identified an extremely high number of potentially relevant studies. A decision was taken to only include systematic reviews and meta-analyses. This meant we excluded 3949 studies before Stage 2 screening because they weren’t systematic reviews or meta-analyses. However, 1002 of these were considered for other questions. We have summarised the process in the flowchart above.

**Update searches**~ We re-ran the original search strategy for the update searches which resulted in a large number of records. However, we only updated some of the research questions which meant there was a large number of records in the dataset that were not relevant to our questions. We used a process to filter these records out (See section seven below, ‘Searches within the EPPI Reviewer database’, for further information about how studies from the update searches were screened) before we screened any records on title and abstract. This explains the figure in the flowchart for “update searches filted out.

## Lists of studies excluded at full text screening stage by exclusion criteria

**List of excluded studies by question**

**Questions 1 and 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner | Evidence type |
| Chouliara Z, Karatzias T, Scott-Brien G et al. (2012) Adult survivors' of childhood sexual abuse perspectives of services: a systematic review. Counselling and Psychotherapy Research:146-16. | Evidence type |
| Dillane M, Hill J and Munro C (2005) Sexual exploitation of looked after and accommodated young people. Glasgow: University of Glasgow. Centre for the Child and Society | Topic |
| Gilligan P (2012) Contrasting Narratives on Responses to Victims and Survivors of Clerical Abuse in England and Wales: Challenges to Catholic Church Discourse. Child Abuse Review: 414-26. | Evidence type |
| University of Bedfordshire (2014) One of the Gang? Luton: University of Bedfordshire, Children's Commissioner | Evidence type |

**Questions 3 and 4**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Akca OF, Ugur C, Colak M et al. (2012) Underinvolved relationship disorder and related factors in a sample of young children. Early Human Development: 327-32 | Indicator |
| Al Odhayani A, Watson WJ, Watson L (2013) Behavioural Consequences of Child Abuse. Canadian Family Physician: 831-6 | Evidence Type |
| Bernard C and Gupta A (2008) Black African children and the child protection system. British Journal of Social Work: 476-92 | Evidence Type |
| Brigid D, Scott J, Taylor J (2009) Noticing and helping the neglected child. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families | Evidence Type |
| Bushra S, Sung HJ, Campbell JC et al.(2013) Understanding children and adolescents' victimizations at multiple levels: an ecological review of the literature. Journal of Social Service Research: 322-34 | Evidence Type |
| Butt S, Chou S, Browne K (2011) A rapid systematic review on the association between childhood physical and sexual abuse and illicit drug use among males. Child Abuse Review: 6-38 | Population |
| Byrd AL and Manuck SB; (2014) MAOA, childhood maltreatment, and antisocial behavior: Meta-analysis of a gene-environment interaction. Biological Psychiatry: 9-17. | Indicator |
| Countryman-Roswurm K, Bolin BL (2014) Domestic minor sex trafficking: assessing and reducing risk. Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal: 521-38 | Evidence Type |
| Davidson J, Grove-Hills J, Bifulco A et al. (2011) Online Abuse: literature review and policy context. Brussels: European Commission Safer Internet Plus Programme | Evidence Type |
| De Bortoli L, Coles J, Dolan M (2014) Linking illicit substance misuse during pregnancy and child abuse: what is the quality of the evidence? Child and Family Social Work: 136-48 | Evidence Type |
| Devries KM; Mak JY; Child J et al. (2014) Childhood sexual abuse and suicidal behavior: A meta-analysis. Pediatrics: e1331-e1344 | Population |
| Draucker CB and Mazurczyk J (2013) Relationships between childhood sexual abuse and substance use and sexual risk behaviors during adolescence: An integrative review. Nursing Outlook: 291-310 | Population |
| Font SA (2013) Perceptions of Juvenile Sexual Abuse Victims: A Meta-Analysis on Vignette-Based Studies on the Effects of Victims’ Age and Respondents’ Gender. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: 593-611 | Population |
| Fowler DN, Chanmugam A (2007) A critical review of quantitative analyses of children exposed to domestic violence: lessons for practice and research. Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention: 322-44 | Evidence Type |
| Jennifer J, Agho K, Stevens G et al. (2012) Do childhood adversities cluster in predictable ways? A systematic review. Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies: 103-15 | Evidence Type |
| Khan L, Brice H, Saunders A et al. (2013) A need to belong: what leads girls to join gangs. London: Centre for Mental Health | Evidence Type |
| Laulik S, Chou S, Browne K D et al. (2013) The link between personality disorder and parenting behaviors: A systematic review. Aggression and Violent Behavior: 644-55. | Population |
| Liao M, Lee AS, Roberts-Lewis AC et al. (2011) Child maltreatment in China: an ecological review of the literature. Children and Youth Services Review: 1709-19 | Evidence Type |
| Lise F and da Graca Corso da Motta M (2012) Violencia domestica infantil: Abordagem da enfermagem (Domestic violence child: Approach to nursing). Acta Scientiarum - Health Sciences: 53-8 | Language |
| Liu R T and Miller I (2014) Life events and suicidal ideation and behavior: A systematic review. Clinical Psychology Review: 181-92 | Population |
| Maniglio R (2011) The role of child sexual abuse in the etiology of substance-related disorders. Journal of Addictive Diseases: 216-28 | Population |
| Maniglio R (2014) Prevalence of sexual abuse among children with conduct disorder: A systematic review. Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review: 268-82 | Indicator |
| Mcgrath S, Abbott NA, Kerley KR (2011) Sexual victimization in childhood and the propensity for juvenile delinquency and adult criminal behavior: a systematic review. Aggression and Violent Behavior: 485-92 | Evidence Type |
| Merette C and Sylvestre A (2010) Language delay in severely neglected children: a cumulative or specific effect of risk factors? Child Abuse and Neglect: 414-28 | Evidence Type |
| Mills R, Alati R, O'Callaghan M et al. (2011) Child abuse and neglect and cognitive function at 14 years of age: Findings from a birth cohort. Pediatrics: 4-10 | Indicator |
| Norman RE; Byambaa M, De R et al. (2012) The Long-Term Health Consequences of Child Physical Abuse, Emotional Abuse, and Neglect: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. PLoS Medicine e1001349 | Population |
| Ospina M, Harstall C, Dennett L (2010) Sexual exploitation of children and youth over the internet: A rapid review of the scientific literature. Edmonton Canada: Institute of Health Economics | Indicator |
| Prasad RM, Kramer AL, Ewing-Cobbs L (2005) Cognitive and Neuroimaging Findings in Physically Abused Preschoolers. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: 797 | Not available |
| Pratt TC, Turanovic JJ, Fox KA et al. (2014) Self-Control And Victimization: A Meta-Analysis. Criminology: 87-116 | Population |
| Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (2008) The physical signs of child sexual abuse: an evidence-based review and guidance for best practice. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health | Indicator |
| Sjoberg RL, Lindholm T (2009) Children's autobiographical reports about sexual abuse: a narrative review of the research literature. Nordic Journal of Psychiatry. 63: 435-42 | Evidence Type |
| Spielhofer T (2010) Children's online risks and safety: A review of the available evidence. Slough: National Federation for Educational Research | Evidence Type |
| Staton-Tindall M, Sprang G, Clark J et al. (2013) Caregiver substance use and child outcomes: a systematic review. Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions: 6-31 | Evidence Type |
| Steele MM; Doey T (2007) Suicidal behaviour in children and adolescents. part 1: etiology and risk factors. Canadian journal of psychiatry. Revue canadienne de psychiatrie: 21S-33S. | Indicator |
| Steine IM, Harvey AG, Krystal JH et al. (2012) Sleep disturbances in sexual abuse victims: a systematic review. Sleep Medicine Reviews: 15-25 | Population |
| Sternberg KJ, Baradaran LP, Abbott CB et al. (2006) Type of Violence, Age, and Gender Differences in the Effects of Family Violence on Children's Behavior Problems: A Mega-Analysis. Developmental Review: 89-112. | Evidence Type |
| Stone S (2007) Child maltreatment, out-of-home placement and academic vulnerability: a fifteen-year review of evidence and future directions. Children and Youth Services Review: 139-61 | Evidence Type |
| Taylor A and Kim-Cohen J (2007) Meta-analysis of gene-environment interactions in developmental psychopathology. Development & Psychopathology: 1029-37 | Indicator |
| Taylor JS (2004) Salutogenesis as a framework for child protection: literature review. Journal of Advanced Nursing: 633-43 | Evidence Type |
| Trickett PK, Negriff S, Ji J et al. (2011) Child maltreatment and adolescent development. Journal of Research on Adolescence: 3-20 | Evidence Type |
| Weich S, Patterson J, Shaw R et al. (2009) Family relationships in childhood and common psychiatric disorders in later life: systematic review of prospective studies. British Journal of Psychiatry: 392-8. | Indicator |
| Wissink IB, van Vugt E , Moonen X et al. (2015) Sexual abuse involving children with an intellectual disability (ID): a narrative review. Research in Developmental Disabilities: 20-35 | Evidence Type |
| Yancey C T; Hansen D J; (2010) Relationship of personal, familial, and abuse-specific factors with outcome following childhood sexual abuse. Aggression and Violent Behavior: 410-21 | Evidence Type |

**Question 5**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Akehurst L, Manton S, Quandte S (2011) Careful calculation or a leap of faith? A field study of the translation of CBCA ratings to final credibility judgements. Applied Cognitive Psychology: 236-43 | Evidence Type |
| Bailhache M, Leroy V, Pillet P et al. (2013) Is early detection of abused children possible?: a systematic review of the diagnostic accuracy of the identification of abused children. BMC Pediatrics: 202 | Evidence Type |
| Begle AM, Dumas JE, Hanson RF (2010) Predicting child abuse potential: an empirical investigation of two theoretical frameworks. Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology: 208-19. | Population |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened". Office of the Children's Commissioner's inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups: final report. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Evidence Type |
| Berent R, Crusto CA, Lotyczewski BS et al. (2008) Development and psychometric refinement of a measure assessing young children's exposure to violence: parent report of children's experiences. Best Practices in Mental Health: 19-30 | Evidence Type |
| Besier T, Pillhofer M, Botzenhart S et al. (2012) Child abuse and neglect: screening for risks during the perinatal period. Geburtshilfe und Frauenheilkunde: 397-402 | Evidence Type |
| Black MM, Cox CE, Dubowitz JH et al. (2005) Defining child neglect based on child protective services data. Child Abuse & Neglect: 493-511. | Outcome |
| Carr GD, Moretti MM and Cue BJ (2005) Evaluating Parenting Capacity: Validity Problems With the MMPI-2, PAI, CAPI, and Ratings of Child Adjustment. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice: 188-96 | Outcome |
| Carter YH, Bannon MJ, Limbert C et al. (2006) Improving child protection: a systematic review of training and procedural interventions. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 740-3. | Outcome |
| Chang DC, Knight VA, Ziegfeld S et al. (2005) The multi-institutional validation of the new screening index for physical child abuse. Journal of Pediatric Surgery: 114-9 | Evidence Type |
| Cheung M (2008) Promoting effective interviewing of sexually abused children: A pilot study. Research on Social Work Practice: 137-43. | Tool type or focus |
| Conners NA, Whiteside-Mansell L, Deere D et al. (2006) Measuring the potential for child maltreatment: the reliability and validity of the Adult Adolescent Parenting Inventory--2. Child Abuse & Neglect: 39-53 | Evidence Type |
| Costello AH (2015) Examining factors associated with faking-good responding on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. West Virginia University | Evidence Type |
| Costello AH, McNeil CB (2014) Differentiating parents with faking-good profiles from parents with valid scores on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. Journal of Family Violence: 79-88 | Evidence Type |
| Cyr M, Dion J, McDuff P et al. (2012) Transfer of Skills in the Context of Non-Suggestive Investigative Interviews: Impact of Structured Interview Protocol and Feedback. Applied Cognitive Psychology: 516-24. | Outcome |
| Diderich HM, Dechesne M, Fekkes M et al. (2015) What parental characteristics can predict child maltreatment at the Emergency Department? Considering expansion of the Hague Protocol. European Journal of Emergency Medicine: 279–81 | Tool type or focus |
| Diderich HM, Fekkes HM, Verkerk P et al. (2013) A new protocol for screening adults presenting with their own medical problems at the Emergency Department to identify children at high risk for maltreatment. Child Abuse & Neglect: 1122-31. | Tool type or focus |
| Dubowitz H, Villodas MT, Litrownik AJ et al. (2011) Psychometric properties of a youth self-report measure of neglectful behavior by parents. Child Abuse and Neglect: 414-24 | Evidence Type |
| Dubowitz HG, Wendy L, Semiatin JN et al. (2011) The safe environment for every kid model: Impact on pediatric primary care professionals. Pediatrics: e962-e970. | Population |
| Evans AD, Stolzenberg SN, Lee K et al. (2014) Young children's difficulty with indirect speech acts: Implications for questioning child witnesses. Behavioral Sciences & the Law: 775-88 | Comparison |
| Everson MD, Smith JB, Hussey JM et al. (2008) Concordance between adolescent reports of childhood abuse and child protective service determinations in an at-risk sample of young adolescents. Child Maltreatment: 14-26 | Tool type or focus |
| Ezzo F and Young K (2012) Child Maltreatment Risk Inventory: Pilot data for the Cleveland Child Abuse Potential Scale. Journal of Family Violence: 145-55 | Evidence Type |
| Feigelman S, Dubowitz H, Lane W et al. (2009) Screening for harsh punishment in a pediatric primary care clinic. Child Abuse and Neglect: 269-77 | Evidence Type |
| Flower A, Palmer C, Hann G (2015) A system for assessing the risk of female genital mutilation (FGM) for female infants born to mothers who have undergone FGM. Archives of Disease in Childhood 100 Suppl 3 A19-A20 | Evidence Type |
| Forde DR, Baron SW, Scher CS et al. (2012) Factor structure and reliability of the childhood trauma questionnaire and prevalence estimates of trauma for male and female street youth. Journal of Interpersonal Violence: 364-79 | Evidence Type |
| Forkey HC, Morgan W, Schwartz K et al. (2015) Outpatient clinic identification of trauma symptoms in children in foster care. Journal of Child and Family Studies: 1480–7 | Tool type or focus |
| Gardner R (2008) Developing an effective response to neglect and emotional harm to children. Norwich: University of East Anglia, National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children | Evidence Type |
| Glaser D, Prior V, Auty K et al. (2012) Does training in a systematic approach to emotional abuse improve the quality of children's services? London: Department for Education | Outcome |
| Greiner MV, Palusci VJ, Keeshin BR (2013) A preliminary screening instrument for early detection of medical child abuse. Hospital Pediatrics: 39-44 | Evidence Type |
| Grietens H, Geeraert L, Hellinckx W (2004) A scale for home visiting nurses to identify risks of physical abuse and neglect among mothers with newborn infants. Child Abuse & Neglect: 321-37 | Evidence Type |
| Haskett, ME, Ahern LS, Ward S et al. (2006) Factor structure and validity of the parenting stress index-short form. Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology: 302-12 | Evidence Type |
| Higginbotham N, Lawson K, Gettig K et al. (2014) Utility of a child abuse screening guideline in an urban pediatric emergency department. The Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery: 871-7. | Outcome |
| Hymel KP, Herman BE, Narang SK et al. (2015). Potential Impact of a Validated Screening Tool for Pediatric Abusive Head Trauma. Journal of Pediatrics: 1375-81. | Indicator |
| Johnson R, Smith E, and Fisher H. (2015). Testing the reliability and validity of the Graded Care Profile Version 2 (GCP). London: NSPCC | Outcome |
| Katz C and Hershkowitz I (2012) The Effect of Multipart Prompts on Children's Testimonies in Sexual Abuse Investigations. Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal: 753-9. | Tool type or focus |
| Kaye P, Taylor C, Barley K et al. (2009) An emergency department intervention to protect an overlooked group of children at risk of significant harm. Emergency Medicine Journal: 415-7. | Outcome |
| Keeshin BR and Campbell K (2011) Screening homeless youth for histories of abuse: Prevalence, enduring effects, and interest in treatment. Child Abuse & Neglect: 401-7. | Population |
| Kynan S, Westcott LH (2004) The application of a story-telling framework to investigative interviews for suspected child sexual abuse. Legal and Criminological Psychology: 37-56 | Evidence Type |
| Lamb ME, Orbach Y, Hershkowitz I et al. (2007) A structured forensic interview protocol improves the quality and informativeness of investigative interviews with children: A review of research using the NICHD Investigative Interview Protocol. Child Abuse & Neglect: 1201-31 | Evidence Type |
| Lamb ME, Orbach Y, Sternberg K et al. (2009) Use of a structured investigative protocol enhances the quality of investigative interviews with alleged victims of child sexual abuse in Britain. Applied Cognitive Psychology: 449-67. | Outcome |
| Lewy J, Cyr M, Dion J (2015) Impact of interviewers’ supportive comments and children's reluctance to cooperate during sexual abuse disclosure. Child Abuse & Neglect: 112-22. | Outcome |
| Lindberg DM, Lindsell CJ Shapiro RA (2008) Variability in expert assessments of child physical abuse likelihood. Pediatrics: e945-e953. | Outcome |
| Littell JH and Girvin H (2005) Caregivers' readiness for change: predictive validity in a child welfare sample. Child Abuse and Neglect: 59-80 | Evidence Type |
| Lounds JJ, Borkowski JG, Whitman TL. (2004) Reliability and Validity of the Mother-Child Neglect Scale. Child Maltreatment: 371-81. | Outcome |
| Louwers EC, Affourtit M, Moll A et al. (2010) Screening for child abuse at emergency departments: a systematic review. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 214-18. | Duplicate |
| Louwers EC, Affourtit MJ, Moll HA et al. (2010) Screening for child abuse at emergency departments: a systematic review. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 214-18 | Evidence Type |
| Louwers EC, Korfage FM, Affourtit MJ et al. (2011) Detection of child abuse in emergency departments: a multi-centre study. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 422-5 | Evidence Type |
| Louwers EC, Korfage IJ, Affourtit MJ et al. (2014) Accuracy of a screening instrument to identify potential child abuse in emergency departments. Child Abuse & Neglect: 1275-81. | No comparison |
| MacKenzie MJ, Kotch JB, Lee LC et al. (2011) A cumulative ecological-transactional risk model of child maltreatment and behavioral outcomes: reconceptualizing early maltreatment report as risk factor. Children and Youth Services Review: 2392-98 | Evidence Type |
| Macmillan H, Wiener J, Williams DS (2005) Build-a-Person Technique: an examination of the validity of human-figure features as evidence of childhood sexual abuse. Child Abuse & Neglect: 701-13 | Evidence Type |
| Maguire-Jack K and Font SA (2014) Predicting recurrent maltreatment among high-risk families: applying the Decision-Making Ecology Framework. Children and Youth Services Review: 29-39 | Evidence Type |
| Malloy LC, Brubacher SP, Lamb ME (2013) 'Because she's one who listens': children discuss disclosure recipients in forensic interviews. Child Maltreatment: 245-51 | Evidence Type |
| Martrille L, Cattaneo C, Dorandeu A et al. (2006) A multicentre and prospective study of suspected cases of child physical abuse. International Journal of Legal Medicine: 73-8. | Evidence Type |
| Milne L, Collin-Vezina D (2014) Disclosure of sexual abuse among youth in residential treatment care: a multiple informant comparison. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: 398-417. | Evidence Type |
| Milot T, Lorent A, St-Laurent D et al. (2014) Hostile-helpless state of mind as further evidence of adult disorganized states of mind in neglecting families. Child Abuse and Neglect: 1351-57 | Evidence Type |
| Murry S and Lewin L (2014) Parenting Support Needs Assessment: Screening for Child Maltreatment Risk in Young Families. Journal of Pediatric Healthcare: 208-16. | Population |
| Nelson H, Nygren P, McInerney Y (2004) Screening for family and intimate partner violence. Rockville: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) | Evidence Type |
| Newton AS, Zou B, Hamm MP et al. (2010) Improving child protection in the emergency department: a systematic review of professional interventions for health care providers. Academic Emergency Medicine: 117-25. | Outcome |
| Nigro LC, Feldman MJ, Foster R (2015). Non-accidental pediatric burns: a model to improve detection and patient safety. In Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Journal of Burn Care and Research S254 | Evidence Type |
| Nooner KB, Litrownik AJ, Thompson R et al. (2010) Youth self-report of physical and sexual abuse: a latent class analysis.[Erratum appears in Child Abuse Negl. 2011 Feb;35(2):155 Note: Margolis, Benjamin [corrected to Margolis, Benyamin]]. Child Abuse & Neglect: 146-54. | Tool type or focus |
| Nygren P, Nelson HD and Klein J. (2004) Screening children for family violence: a review of the evidence for the US Preventive Services Task Force. Annals of Family Medicine: 161-9. | No comparison |
| O'Doherty L, Hegarty K, Ramsay J et al. (2015). Screening women for intimate partner violence in healthcare settings. British Medical Journal. 348:g2913 | Tool type or focus |
| Ondersma SJ, Chaffin MJ, Mullins SM et al. (2006) A brief form of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory: development and validation: Erratum. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology: 598. | Evidence Type |
| Patrian AC de, Rios AA, Karyne de S et al. (2013) Validade de Criterio do Inventario de Potencial para Abuso Infantil (CAP). Paideía: 43-51. | Not available |
| Pearce JJ (2014) 'What's going on' to safeguard children and young people from child sexual exploitation: a review of local safeguarding children boards' work to protect children from sexual exploitation. Child Abuse Review: 159-70 | Evidence Type |
| Pompedda F, Zappalà A, Santtila P (2015) Simulations of child sexual abuse interviews using avatars paired with feedback improves interview quality. Psychology, and crime and law: 28-52. | Tool type or focus |
| Price M, Kearns M, Houry D et al. (2014) Emergency department predictors of posttraumatic stress reduction for trauma-exposed individuals with and without an early intervention. J Consult Clin Psychol.: 336–341. | Population |
| Rangel EL, Cook BS, Bennett L et al. (2009) Eliminating disparity in evaluation for abuse in infants with head injury: use of a screening guideline. Journal of Pediatric Surgery: 1229-34 | Evidence Type |
| Rigby P (2011) Separated and trafficked children: the challenges for child protection professionals. Child Abuse Review: 324-40 | Evidence Type |
| Runyan DK, Cox CE, Dubowitz H et al. (2005) Describing maltreatment: Do child protective service reports and research definitions agree? Child Abuse & Neglect: 461-77. | Tool type or focus |
| Russa MB and Rodriguez CM (2010) Physical discipline, escalation, and child abuse potential: psychometric evidence for the Analog Parenting Task. Aggressive Behavior: 251-60 | Evidence Type |
| Schaeffer P, Leventhal MJ, Asnes AG. (2011) Children's disclosures of sexual abuse: learning from direct inquiry. Child Abuse & Neglect: 343-52 | Evidence Type |
| Schwartz DR, Kaufman AB, Schwartz IM (2004) Computational intelligence techniques for risk assessment and decision support. Children and Youth Services Review: 1081-95 | Evidence Type |
| Shackel R (2009) Understanding children's medium for disclosing sexual abuse: a tool for overcoming potential misconceptions in the courtroom. Psychiatry. Psychology and Law: 379-93 | Evidence Type |
| Sittig JS, Uiterwaal CSPM, Moons KGM et al. (2016) Value of systematic detection of physical child abuse at emergency rooms: a cross-sectional diagnostic accuracy study. BMJ open 6, e010788 | Evidence Type |
| Sittig JS, Uiterwaal SPM, Cuno G et al. (2011) Child abuse inventory at emergency rooms: CHAIN-ER rationale and design. BMC Pediatrics: 91 | Evidence Type |
| Spyridou A, Schauer M, Ruf-Leuschner M (2015) Obstetric care providers are able to assess psychosocial risks, identify and refer high-risk pregnant women: Validation of a short assessment tool - The KINDEX Greek version. BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth: Open Access | Comparison |
| Staal I, Hermanns J, Schrijvers A et al. (2013) Risk assessment of parents’ concerns at 18 months in preventive child health care predicted child abuse and neglect. Child Abuse & Neglect: 475-84. | Population |
| Tanaka M, Wekerle C, Leung E et al. (2012) Preliminary evaluation of the childhood experiences of violence questionnaire short form. Journal of Interpersonal Violence: 396-407 | Evidence Type |
| Taskforce on the Health Aspects of Violence Against Women and Children (2010) Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health | Evidence Type |
| Thackeray JD, Scribano PV, Rhoda D (2010) Domestic violence assessments in the child advocacy center. Child Abuse and Neglect: 172-82 | Evidence Type |
| Wales Social Services Inspectorate (2004) Children in need: the local authority response to the Victoria Climbie Inquiry: overview report. Cardiff: Social Services Inspectorate for Wales. | Evidence Type |
| Walker CA and Davies J (2010) A critical review of the psychometric evidence base of the child abuse potential inventory. Journal of Family Violence: 215-27 | Evidence Type |
| Walsh CA, MacMillan HL, Trocme N et al. (2008) Measurement of victimization in adolescence: development and validation of the childhood experiences of violence questionnaire. Child Abuse and Neglect: 1037-57 | Evidence Type |
| Wherry JN, Neil DA, Taylor TN (2009) Pathological dissociation as measured by the child dissociative checklist. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors, & Offenders: 93-102 | Evidence Type |
| Woodman J, Pitt M, Wentz R et al. (2008) Performance of screening tests for child physical abuse in accident and emergency departments. Health Technology Assessment 12 | Tool type or focus |
| Woodman JF, Lecky D, Hodes M et al. (2010) Screening injured children for physical abuse or neglect in emergency departments: a systematic review. Child: Care, Health & Development: 153-64. | Tool type or focus |
| Zolotor A, Runyan JK, Desmond P et al. (2009) ISPCAN Child abuse screening tool children's version (ICAST-C): instrument development and multi-national pilot testing. Child Abuse and Neglect: 833-41 | Evidence Type |

**Question 6**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Berelowitz S (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner | Evidence Type |
| Brandon M (2009) Child fatality or serious injury through maltreatment: Making sense of outcomes. Children and Youth Services Review: 1107-12 | Topic |
| Brigid D, Scott J, Taylor J (2009) Noticing and helping the neglected child: literature review. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families | Duplicate |
| Buckley H, Holt S, and Whelan S (2007) Listen to me! Children's experiences of domestic violence. Child Abuse Review: 296-310 | Topic |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J (2012) Review of child neglect in Scotland. Edinburgh: The Scottish Government | Duplicate |
| Carter YH, Bannon MJ, Limbert C et al. (2006) Improving child protection: a systematic review of training and procedural interventions. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 740-3. | Topic |
| Coy M (2009) Moved around like bags of rubbish nobody wants: how multiple placement moves can make young women vulnerable to sexual exploitation. Child Abuse Review: 254-66. | Topic |
| Daniel B, Burgess C, Whitfield E et al. (2014) Noticing and helping neglected children: messages from Action on Neglect. Child Abuse Review: 274-85 | Evidence Type |
| Gallagher A, Wainwright P, Tompsett H et al. (2012) Findings from a Delphi exercise regarding conflicts of interests, general practitioners and safeguarding children: 'Listen carefully, judge slowly.' Journal of Medical Ethics: 87-92. | Topic |
| Harris JC, Elcock C, Sidebotham PD et al. (2009) Safeguarding children in dentistry: 1. Child protection training, experience and practice of dental professionals with an interest in paediatric dentistry. British Dental Journal: 409-14. | Topic |
| Hayes D and Spratt T (2014) Child welfare as child protection then and now: what social workers did and continue to do. British Journal of Social Work: 615-35 | Evidence Type |
| Cossar J, Brandon M, Baileyet S al. (2013). 'It takes a lot to build trust'. Recognition and telling: developing earlier routes to help for children and young people: a report for the Office of the Children’s Commissioner for England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner. | Duplicate |
| Jobe A and Gorin S (2013) ‘If kids don't feel safe they don't do anything’: young people's views on seeking and receiving help from Children's Social Care Services in England. Child and Family Social Work: 429-38 | Trial/Study Already included |
| Lazenbatt A, Thompson-Cree MEM (2009) Recognizing the co-occurrence of domestic and child abuse: a comparison of community- and hospital-based midwives. Health & Social Care in the Community: 358-70. | Evidence Type |
| Lazenbatt A and Freeman R (2006) Recognizing and reporting child physical abuse: a survey of primary healthcare professionals. Journal of Advanced Nursing: 227-36. | Topic |
| McNaughton NC , Cockbain H, Brayley H et al. (2014) Research on the sexual exploitation of boys and young men - A UK scoping study Summary of findings. London: Barnardo’s | Duplicate |
| Mortimer J, North M, Katz A et al. (2012) You have someone to trust - Outstanding safeguarding practice in primary schools. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Topic |
| Richardson-Foster H, Stanley N, Miller P et al. (2012) Police intervention in domestic violence incidents where children are present: police and children's perspectives. Policing & Society: 220-34. | Topic |
| Sidebotham P, Biu T, Goldsworthy L (2007) Child protection procedures in emergency departments. Emergency Medicine Journal: 831-5. | Topic |
| Skinner T and Taylor H (2009) 'Being Shut Out in the Dark'. Feminist Criminology: 130-50. | Topic |
| Smith N, Dogaru C, and Ellis F (2015) Hear me. Believe me. Respect me: a survey of adult surviviors of child sexual abuse and their experiences of support services. Ipswich: University Campus Suffolk and Survivors in Transition | Topic |
| Stanley N, Miller P, Richardson Foster, H et al. (2010) Children and families experiencing domestic violence - Police and children’s social services’ responses. London: NSPCC | Topic |
| Stanley N, Miller P, Foster Richardson H et al. (2011). Children's experiences of domestic violence: Developing an integrated response from police and child protection services. Journal of Interpersonal Violence: 2372-91. | Topic |
| Taskforce On The Health Aspects Of Violence Against Women and Children (2010). Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health | Population |
| Westcott HL, and Kynan S (2006) Interviewer practice in investigative interviews for suspected child sexual abuse. Psychology, and Crime & Law: 367-82. | Topic |
| Westcott HL, Kynan S, Few C (2006) Improving the quality of investigative interviews for suspected child abuse: A case study. Psychology, and Crime & Law: 77-96. | Topic |

**Question 7**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Assink M, van der Put CE, Oort FJ et al. (2015) The development and validation of the Youth Actuarial Care Needs Assessment Tool for Non-Offenders (Y-ACNAT-NO). BMC Psychiatry: 36 | Comparison |
| Bailhache M, Leroy V, Pillet P et al. (2013) Is early detection of abused children possible?: a systematic review of the diagnostic accuracy of the identification of abused children. BMC Pediatrics: 202 | Tool type or focus |
| Barber J, Shlonsky A, Black T et al. (2008) Reliability and Predictive Validity of a Consensus-Based Risk Assessment Tool. Journal of Public Child Welfare: 173-95 | Comparison |
| Barlow J, Fisher JD, Jones D (2002) Systematic review of models of analysing significant harm. London: Department for Education | Evidence Type |
| Bartelink C, van Yperen TA, ten Berge IJ (2015) Deciding on child maltreatment: a literature review on methods that improve decision-making. Child abuse & neglect: 142-53 | Evidence Type |
| Bartelink CY, van Y, Ten A et al. (2014) Agreement on Child Maltreatment Decisions: A Nonrandomized Study on the Effects of Structured Decision-Making. Child & Youth Care Forum: 639-54. | Tool type or focus |
| Baumann DJ, Grigsby C, Sheets J et al. (2011) Concept guided risk assessment: Promoting prediction and understanding. Children and Youth Services Review: 1648-57 | Comparison |
| Bennett DS, Sullivan MW, and Lewis M (2006) Relations of parental report and observation of parenting to maltreatment history. Child Maltreatment: 63-75. | Comparison |
| Bolton A and Lennings C (2010) Clinical opinions of structured risk assessments for forensic child protection: the development of a clinically relevant device. Children and Youth Services Review: 1300-10 | Evidence Type |
| Brandon M, Howe A, Dagley V et al. (2006) Evaluating the Common Assessment Framework and Lead Professional Guidance and Implementation in 2005-6. London: Department for Education and Skills | Evidence Type |
| Cahill EJ (2014) The clinical utility of the child behavior checklist as a screener for posttraumatic stress disorder in a diverse, low income, urban population. Unpublished dissertation | Evidence Type |
| Carr GD, Moretti M, Cue BJ (2005) Evaluating parenting capacity: validity problems with the MMPI-2, PAI, CAPI, and ratings of child adjustment. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice: 188-96 | Evidence Type |
| Cleaver H, Walker S (2004) From policy to practice: the implementation of a new framework for social work assessments of children and families. Child & Family Social Work: 81-90 | Evidence Type |
| Conrad-Hiebner A, Schoemann AM, Counts JM et al. (2015) The development and validation of the Spanish adaptation of the Protective Factors Survey. Children and Youth Services Review: 45-53. | Comparison |
| Coohey C, Johnson K, Renner M et al. (2013) Actuarial risk assessment in child protective services: Construction methodology and performance criteria. Children and Youth Services Review: 151-61. | Comparison |
| Costello A and McNeil C (2014) Differentiating parents with faking-good profiles from parents with valid scores on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. Journal of Family Violence: 79-88 | Evidence Type |
| Costello AH (2015). Examining factors associated with faking-good responding on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. Morgantown: West Virginia University | Evidence Type |
| Counts JM, Buffington S, Elenor K et al. (2010) The development and validation of the protective factors survey: a self-report measure of protective factors against child maltreatment. Child Abuse & Neglect: 762-72 | Evidence Type |
| D'Andrade A, Austin MJ, Benton A (2008) Risk and safety assessment in child welfare: instrument comparisons. Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work: 31-56 | Evidence Type |
| de Kwaadsteniet L, Bartelink C, Witteman C et al. (2013) Improved decision making about suspected child maltreatment: results of structuring the decision process. Children and Youth Services Review: 347-52 | Evidence Type |
| Dubowitz H, Villodas T, Miguel J et al. (2011) Psychometric properties of a youth self-report measure of neglectful behavior by parents. Child Abuse & Neglect: 414-24 | Evidence Type |
| Faller KC and Nelson-Gardell D (2010) Extended evaluations in cases of child sexual abuse: how many sessions are sufficient?. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: 648-68 | Tool type or focus |
| Faller KC, Ortega MB, Pomeranz E (2008) Can Early Assessment Make a Difference in Child Protection? Results from a Pilot Study. Journal of Public Child Welfare: 71-90 | Tool type or focus |
| Finkelhor D, Ormrod RK, Turner HA et al (2005) Measuring poly-victimization using the Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire. Child Abuse & Neglect: 1297-312 | Evidence Type |
| Franke TM, Christie CA, Ho J et al. (2013) An item response theory investigation of the family assessment form. Children and Youth Services Review: 1780-88 | Evidence Type |
| Girvin H (2004) Beyond 'stages of change:' using readiness for change and caregiver-reported problems to identify meaningful subgroups in a child welfare sample. Children and Youth Services Review: 897-917. | Tool type or focus |
| Grietens H, Haene LD and Uyttebroek K (2007) Cross-cultural Validation of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory in Belgium (Flanders): Relations with Demographic Characteristics and Parenting Problems. Journal of Family Violence: 223-229 | Evidence Type |
| Habigzang LF, Dala C, Fabiana R et al. (2008) Avaliação psicológica em casos de abuso sexual na infância e adolescência (Psychological assessment in sexual abuse cases in childhood and adolescence). Psicologia: Reflexão e Critica: 338-344. | Country |
| Haskett ME, Ahern LS, Ward CS et al. (2006) Factor structure and validity of the parenting stress index-short form. Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology: 302-12. | Outcome |
| Holmes L, McDermid S, Padley E et al (2012) Exploration of the costs and impact of the common assessment framework. London: Department for Education | Evidence Type |
| Jent JF, Merrick MT, Dandes SK et al. (2009) Multidisciplinary assessment of child maltreatment: a multi-site pilot descriptive analysis of the Florida Child Protection Team model. Children and Youth Services Review: 896-902 | Evidence Type |
| Johnson M, Stone S, Lou C et al. (2008) Family assessment in child welfare services: instrument comparisons. Journal of evidence-based social work: 57-90 | Evidence Type |
| Johnson R and Cotmore R (2015) National evaluation of the Graded Care Profile. London: NSPCC | Comparison |
| Johnson R, Smith E, Fisher H. (2015) Testing the reliability and validity of the Graded Care Profile Version 2 (GCP). London: NSPCC | Outcome |
| Johnson W, Clancy T, Bastian P (2015) Child abuse/neglect risk assessment under field practice conditions: Tests of external and temporal validity and comparison with heart disease prediction. Children and Youth Services Review: 76-85. | Comparison |
| Jones LM, Cross TP, Walsh WA et al. (2007) Do Children's Advocacy Centers improve families' experiences of child sexual abuse investigations? Child Abuse & Neglect: 1069-85 | Evidence Type |
| Kang HA, Poertner J (2006) Inter-rater reliability of the Illinois Structured Decision Support Protocol. Child Abuse & Neglect: 679-89 | Evidence Type |
| Kyte A, Trocme N, Chamberland C (2013) Evaluating where we're at with differential response. Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal: 125-32 | Evidence Type |
| Lennings CJ, Brummert L, Heidi I et al. (2014) Family risk assessment: characteristics of families with child abuse notifications in Australia. Journal of Child Custody: Research, Issues, and Practices: 61-75 | Evidence Type |
| Litrownik AJ, Lau A, English DJ et al (2005) Measuring the severity of child maltreatment. Child Abuse and Neglect: 553-73. | Tool type or focus |
| Littell JH, Girvin H (2005) Caregivers' readiness for change: Predictive validity in a child welfare sample. Child Abuse and Neglect: 59-80. | Comparison |
| Loman L and Siegel GL (2012) Effects of anti-poverty services under the differential response approach to child welfare. Children and Youth Services Review: 1659-66. | Tool type or focus |
| Long T, Murphy M, Fallon D et al. (2014) Four-year longitudinal impact evaluation of the Action for Children UK Neglect Project: Outcomes for the children, families, Action for Children, and the UK. Child Abuse & Neglect: 1358-68. | Tool type or focus |
| Lounds JJ, Borkowski JG, Whitman TL (2004) Reliability and Validity of the Mother-Child Neglect Scale. Child Maltreatment: 371-81. | Outcome |
| Maguin E, Nochajski TH, De Wit DJ et al. (2015) Examining the Validity of the Adapted Alabama Parenting Questionnaire—Parent Global Report Version. Psychological Assessment: 613-25 | Tool type or focus |
| Marszalek JM and Hamilton JL (2012) Development and validation of a unidimensional maltreatment scale in the Add Health data set. Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development: 3-17. | Outcome |
| Munz EA, Wilson SR, D'Enbeau S (2010) The reach of child abuse potential: Its relationship with features of parenting at home. Journal of Family Communication: 256-77. | Outcome |
| Nelson HD, Selph F, Bougatsos C et al (2013) Behavioral Interventions and Counseling to Prevent Child Abuse and Neglect: Systematic Review to Update the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation. Rockville: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality | Outcome |
| Nilsson D, Nordenstam C, Green S et al. (2015) Acute stress among adolescents and female rape victims measured by ASC-Kids: a pilot study. Nordic journal of psychiatry: 539-45. | Outcome |
| Ondersma SJ, Chaffin MJ, Mullins SM et al. (2005) A brief form of the child abuse potential inventory: development and validation. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology: 301-11 | Evidence Type |
| Ondersma SJ, Chaffin MJ, Mullins SM et al. (2006) A brief form of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory: development and validation: Erratum. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology: 598 | Evidence Type |
| Orsi RJ, Drury I, Mackert MJ (2014) Reliable and valid: a procedure for establishing item-level interrater reliability for child maltreatment risk and safety assessments. Children and Youth Services Review: 58-66 | Evidence Type |
| Ospina M, Harstall C, Dennett L et al. (2010) Sexual exploitation of children and youth over the internet: a rapid review of the scientific literature. Edmonton: Institute of Health Economics | Evidence Type |
| Pennell J, Rikard RV, Sanders-Rice T (2014) Family violence: Fathers assessing and managing their risk to children and women. Children and Youth Services Review: 36-45. | Comparison |
| Poole DA and Dickinson JJ (2011) Evidence supporting restrictions on uses of body diagrams in forensic interviews. Child Abuse & Neglect: 659-69. | Tool type or focus |
| Rogstad K, Johnston G (2014) Spotting the signs: a national proforma for identifying risk of child sexual exploitation in sexual health services. London: BASHH/Brook | Evidence Type |
| Runyan DK, Cox CE, Dubowitz H et al. (2005) Describing maltreatment: Do child protective service reports and research definitions agree? Child Abuse & Neglect: 461-77 | Outcome |
| Schwartz DR, Kaufman AB, Schwartz IM (2004) Computational intelligence techniques for risk assessment and decision support. Children and Youth Services Review: 1081-95 | Evidence Type |
| Sen R, Lister P, Rigby P et al. (2014) Grading the graded care profile. Child Abuse Review: 361-73 | Evidence Type |
| Slep AM, Heyman RE, Snarr JD (2011) Child emotional aggression and abuse: definitions and prevalence. Child Abuse & Neglect: 783-96 | Evidence Type |
| Solomon DA, Morgan B, Åsberg K et al. (2014) Treatment implications based on measures of child abuse potential and parent mental health: are we missing an intervention opportunity?. Children and Youth Services Review: 153-9. | Outcome |
| Stone RF, Barber GM, and Hendrix S (2014) Validation and Predictive Ability of the North Carolina Family Assessment Scale for the Intensive In-Home Visitation Program in Kentucky. Journal of Social Research & Policy: 5-21 | Comparison |
| Stowman SA and Donohue B (2005) Assessing child neglect: a review of standardized measures. Aggression and Violent Behavior: 491-512 | Evidence Type |
| Thornton D and Knight RA (2015) Construction and validation of SRA-FV need assessment. Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment: 360-75. | Population |
| van der Put CE, Hermanns J, van Rijn-van Gelderen L et al. (2016) Detection of unsafety in families with parental and/or child developmental problems at the start of family support. BMC Psychiatry: 15 | Evidence Type |
| van Hoof MJ, van Lang NDJ, Speekenbrink S et al. (2015) Adult Attachment Interview differentiates adolescents with childhood sexual abuse from those with clinical depression and non-clinical controls. Attachment & Human Development: 354-75 | Evidence Type |

**Question 8**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Action for Children (2010) Seen and now heard - taking action on child neglect. Watford: Action for Children | Evidence Type |
| Action for Children (2011) Child neglect in 2011: summary of recommendations for the UK government - an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Evidence Type |
| Atkinson M (2010) Safeguarding post-Laming: initial scoping study. Slough: NFER | Evidence Type |
| Barry M (2007) Effective approaches to risk assessment in social work: an international literature review. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive Social Research | Evidence Type |
| Beckett H (2011) 'Not a world away': the sexual exploitation of children and young people in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's. | Topic |
| Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Duplicate |
| Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2012) Research into gang-associated sexual exploitation and sexual violence - interim Report. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner for England | Evidence Type |
| Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Topic |
| Beckett H, Firmin C, Hynes P et al. (2014) Tackling Child Sexual Exploitation: A Study of Current Practice in London. London: London Councils and the London Safeguarding Children Board | Topic |
| Beddoe C (2007) MISSING OUT - A Study of Child Trafficking in the North-West, North-East and West Midlands. London: ECPAT UK | Topic |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner | Topic |
| Bernard C, Gupta A (2008) Black African children and the child protection system. British Journal of Social Work: 476-92 | Evidence Type |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education | Topic |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education | Topic |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC | Topic |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2014) The role of neglect in child fatality and serious injury. Child Abuse Review: 235-245 | Topic |
| Brandon M, Belderson P, Warren C (2008) The preoccupation with thresholds in cases of child death or serious injury through abuse and neglect. Child Abuse Review: 313-30 | Topic |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC | Topic |
| Brandon M, Howe A, Dagley V et al. (2006) Evaluating the Common Assessment Framework and Lead Professional Guidance and Implementation in 2005-6. London: Department for Education and Skills | Population |
| Brandon M, Sidebotham P, Bailey S et al. (2011) A study of recommendations arising from serious case reviews 2009-2010. London: Department for Education | Topic |
| Brandon M, Sidebotham P, Bailey S et al. (2013) New learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year report for 2009 to 2011. London: Department for Education | Topic |
| Brandon M (2009) Child fatality or serious injury through maltreatment: Making sense of outcomes. Children and Youth Services Review: 1107-12 | Trial/Study Already included |
| Briggs S, Whittaker A, Linford H et al. (2011) Safeguarding children's rights: exploring issues of witchcraft and spirit possession in London's African communities. London: Trust for London | Evidence Type |
| Brodie I, Melrose M, Pearce J et al. (2011) Providing Safe and Supported Accommodation for Young People who are in the Care System and who are at Risk of, or Experiencing, Sexual Exploitation or Trafficking for Sexual Exploitation. London: NSPCC | Topic |
| Buckley H, Horwath J, Whelan S (2006) Framework for the assessment of vulnerable children & their families assessment tool and practice guidance. Dublin: Trinity College | Evidence Type |
| Bunn A (2013) Signs of Safety® in England. London: NSPCC | Evidence Type |
| Burchill J (2011) Safeguarding vulnerable families: work with refugees and asylum seekers. Community Practitioner: 23-6. | Topic |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Topic |
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| Halsall S and Marks-Maran D (2014) How prepared are UK midwives for their role in child protection? British Journal of Midwifery: 472-8 | Evidence Type |
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**Questions 9-13**

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| **Study** | ***Reason for exclusion*** |
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| Avellar S A and Supplee L H (2013) Effectiveness of home visiting in improving child health and reducing child maltreatment. Pediatrics 132 (Suppl. 2): S90-9 | Population |
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| Barlow J, Smailagic N, Bennett C, et al. (2011) Individual and group based parenting for improving psychosocial outcomes for teenage parents and their children. Oslo: Campbell Collaboration | Intervention/Outcome |
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| Bick J, Lewis-Morrarty E, Lindhiem O et al. (2012) Enhancing attachment organization among maltreated children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. Child development: 623-36 | Intervention/Outcome |
| Bilukha O, Hahn RA, Crosby A et al. (2005) The Effectiveness of Early Childhood Home Visitation in Preventing Violence: A Systematic Review. American Journal of Preventive Medicine: 11-39 | Population |
| Briggs RD, Silver EJ, Krug LM et al (2014) Healthy Steps as a moderator: The impact of maternal trauma on child social-emotional development. Clinical Practice in Pediatric Psychology: 166-75 | Population |
| Brown E and Hemmings J (2013) The FGM Initiative: evaluation of the first phase (2010-2013). London: Options UK | Intervention/Outcome |
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| DuMont K, Mitchell-Herzfeld S, Greene R et al. (2008) Healthy Families New York (HFNY) randomized trial: Effects on early child abuse and neglect. Child Abuse and Neglect: 295-315 | Already in Systematic Review |
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| Olds DL, Kitzman HJ, Cole RE et al. (2010) Enduring effects of prenatal and infancy home visiting by nurses on maternal life course and government spending: Follow-up of a randomized trial among children at age 12 years. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine 164: 419-24 | Intervention/Outcome |
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| O'Reilly R, Wilkes L, Luck L et al. The efficacy of family support and family preservation services on reducing child abuse and neglect: What the literature reveals. Journal of Child Health Care 14: 82-94 | Population |
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| Penn H, Burton V, Lloyd E et al. (2006) Early Years - What is known about the long-term economic impact of centre-based early childhood interventions? London: EPPI-Centre | Intervention/Outcome |
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| Purvis KB, Razuri EB, Howard ARH et al. (2015) Decrease in Behavioral Problems and Trauma Symptoms Among At-Risk Adopted Children Following Trauma-Informed Parent Training Intervention. Journ Child Adol Trauma: 201–210 | Intervention/Outcome |
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| Saldana L, Chamberlain P, Sheidow A (2015) Integrated treatment for mothers involved in child welfare for substance abuse. Drug & Alcohol Dependence 146: e87 | Evidence Type |
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| van der Laan PH, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2011:9 | Evidence Type |
| Vizard E (2013) Practitioner review: the victims and juvenile perpetrators of child sexual abuse--assessment and intervention. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines 54: 503-15 | Evidence Type |
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| Whalley P (2015) Child neglect and Pathways Triple P: an evaluation of an NSPCC service offered to parents where initial concerns of neglect have been noted. London: NSPCC | Evidence Type |
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**Question 14**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Action for Children (2011) Child neglect in 2011: Summary of recommendations for the UK government - an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Evidence Type |
| Action for Children (2013) Evaluation of Action for Children's Intensive Family Support Services. Watford: Action for Children | Population |
| Action for Children (2013) The red book 2013. Children under pressure. Watford: Action for Children | Evidence Type |
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| Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Topic |
| Beckett H, Firimin C, Hynes P et al. (2014) Tackling Child Sexual Exploitation: A Study of Current Practice in London. London: London Councils and the London Safeguarding Children Board | Topic |
| Beckett H (2011) 'Not a world away': the sexual exploitation of children and young people in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's | Topic |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened". Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: Final report. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Duplicate |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened". Office of the Children's Commissioner's inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups: final report. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Evidence Type |
| Blewett J, Cowley S, Hussein S et al. (2010) The role of Action for Children Children’s Centres in the local service system for children and their families. London: King’s College London | Population |
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| Boothby N, Wessells M, Williamson J et al. (2012) What are the most effective early response strategies and interventions to assess and address the immediate needs of children outside of family care? Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal: 711-21 | Topic |
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| Coffey A (2014) Real voices: child sexual exploitation in Greater Manchester. Available at: http://anncoffeymp.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Real-Voices-Final.pdf accessed 4/12/2014 | Evidence Type |
| Countryman-Roswurm K and Bolin BL (2014) Domestic minor sex trafficking: Assessing and reducing risk. Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal 31: 521-538 | Topic |
| Cox P (2011) Issues in Safeguarding Refugee and Asylum-seeking Children and Young People: Research and Practice. Child Abuse Review 20: 341-360 | Topic |
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| Morgan R (2007) Children and safeguarding: children’s views for the DfES Priority Review. Newcastle upon Tyne: Office of the Children’s Rights Director | Evidence Type |
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| Ofsted (2012) Protecting disabled children: thematic inspection. Manchester: Ofsted | Evidence Type |
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**Questions 15-19**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Allen B, Timmer SG, Urquiza AJ (2014) Parent–Child Interaction Therapy as an attachment-based intervention: theoretical rationale and pilot data with adopted children. Children and Youth Services Review 47: 334-41 | Evidence Type |
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| Benuto LT, O’Donohue W (2015) Treatment of the sexually abused child: review and synthesis of recent meta-analyses. Children and Youth Services Review: 52-60 | Evidence Type |
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| Boyer NRS, Boyd KA, Turner-Halliday F et al. (2014) Examining the feasibility of an economic analysis of dyadic developmental psychotherapy for children with maltreatment associated psychiatric problems in the United Kingdom. BMC Psychiatry 14: 346 | Evidence Type |
| Brad WL, Janelle N, Bruce P (2006) Preventing child abuse: A meta-analysis of parent training programs. Research on Social Work Practice: 251-62. | Intervention/Outcome |
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| Corcoran J, Pillai V (2008) A meta-analysis of parent-involved treatment for child sexual abuse (structured abstract). Research on Social Work Practice 18: 453-64. | Evidence Type |
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| Foshee VA, Benefield T, Dixon K et al. (2015) The Effects of Moms and Teens for Safe Dates: A Dating Abuse Prevention Program for Adolescents Exposed to Domestic Violence. Journal of Youth and Adolescence 44: 995-1010 | Trial/Study Already included |
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| Hetzel-Riggin M, Brausch DM, Montgomery B et al. (2007) A meta-analytic investigation of therapy modality outcomes for sexually abused children and adolescents: an exploratory study. Child Abuse & Neglect 31: 125-41 | Evidence Type |
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| Kerwin ME (2005) Collaboration between child welfare and substance-abuse fields: combined treatment programs for mothers. Journal of Pediatric Psychology 30: 581-97 | Evidence Type |
| Knerr W, Gardner F and Cluver L (2013) Improving positive parenting skills and reducing harsh and abusive parenting in low and middle-income countries: A systematic review. Prevention Science 14: 352-363. | Country |
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| Kowalik J, Weller J, Venter J et al. (2011) Cognitive behavioral therapy for the treatment of pediatric posttraumatic stress disorder: A review and meta-analysis. Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry 42(3): 405-413. | Population |
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| Landsverk JA, Burns BJ, Stambaugh LF et al. (2009) Psychosocial interventions for children and adolescents in foster care: review of research literature. Child Welfare 88: 49-69 | Evidence Type |
| Lange A, Ruwaard J (2010) Ethical dilemmas in online research and treatment of sexually abused adolescents. Journal of Medical Internet Research 12(5): e58 http://www.jmir.org/2010/5/e58/ | Evidence Type |
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| Letarte MJ, Normandeau S, Allard J (2010) Effectiveness of a parent training program Incredible Years in a child protection service. Child Abuse & Neglect 34: 253-61 | Evidence Type |
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| Linares LO, Jimenez J, Nesci C et al. (2015) Reducing sibling conflict in maltreated children placed in foster homes. Prevention science : the official journal of the Society for Prevention Research 16: 211-21 | Not prioritised by GC |
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| Lucero NM, Bussey M (2012) A collaborative and trauma-informed practice model for urban Indian child welfare. Child Welfare 91(3): 89-112 | Evidence Type |
| Luke N, Sinclair I and Woolgar M (2014) What works in preventing and treating poor mental health in looked after children? Oxford: NSPCC | Query |
| Lundahl BW, Nimer J, Parsons B (2006) Preventing child abuse: A meta-analysis of parent training programs. Research on Social Work Practice 16(3): 251-262 | Intervention/Outcome |
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| Mishna F, Cook C, MacFadden R et al. (2009) Interventions for children, youth, and parents to prevent and reduce cyber abuse. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2009:2 | Intervention/Outcome |
| Misurell J, Springer C, Acosta L, Liotta L et al. (2014) Game-based cognitive–behavioral therapy individual model (GB-CBT-IM) for child sexual abuse: a preliminary outcome study. Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and and Policy 6, 250-58 | Evidence Type |
| Montgomery P, Gardner F, Bjornstad G et al. (2009) Systematic reviews of interventions following physical abuse: Helping practitioners and expert witnesses improve the outcomes of child abuse. London, Department for Children, Schools and Families. | Duplicate |
| Montgomery P, Gardner F, Bjornstad G et al. (2009) Systematic reviews of interventions following physical abuse: helping practitioners and expert witnesses improve the outcomes of child abuse. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families | Evidence Type |
| Moss E, Dubois-Comtois K, Cyr C et al. (2011) Efficacy of a home-visiting intervention aimed at improving maternal sensitivity, child attachment, and behavioral outcomes for maltreated children: A randomized control trial. Development and Psychopathology 23: 195-210. | Already in Systematic Review |
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| O’Haire ME, Guérin NA, Kirkham AC (2015) Animal-assisted intervention for trauma: a systematic literature review. Frontiers in Psychology 6: Article 1121 | Evidence Type |
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| Sanchez-Meca J, Rosa-Alcazar IA and Lopez-Soler C (2011) The psychological treatment of sexual abuse in children and adolescents: A meta-analysis: Erratum. International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology 11(1): 67-93. | Already in Systematic Review |
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| Snoeren F, Hoefnagels C, Lamers-Winkelman F ET AL. (2015) Effect and economic evaluation of the child-interview intervention: An intervention in which the child participates in the investigation following a report of child maltreatment. Utrecht/Maastricht: Netherlands Institute for Mental Health and Addiction/CAHPRI School for Public Health and Primary Care | Evidence Type |
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| Timmer SG, Ware LM, Urquiza AJ et al. (2010) The effectiveness of parent-child interaction therapy for victims of interparental violence. Violence and Victims 25: 486-503 | Evidence Type |
| Toth SL and Gravener J (2012) Bridging research and practice: relational interventions for maltreated children (Review). Child and Adolescent Mental Health 17: 131-8 | Evidence Type |
| Tourigny M, Hébert M, Daigneault I et al. (2005) Efficacy of a group therapy for sexually abused adolescent girls. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse 14(4): 71-93 | Evidence Type |
| Trask E, Kate W and David D (2011) Treatment effects for common outcomes of child sexual abuse: A current meta-analysis. Aggression and Violent Behavior 16: 6-19. | Already in Systematic Review |
| Valentino K, Comas M, Nuttall AK et al. (2013) Training maltreating parents in elaborative and emotion-rich reminiscing with their preschool-aged children. Child Abuse & Neglect 37: 585-595. | Intervention/Outcome |
| van der Laan PH, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2011:9 | Evidence Type |
| Vizard E (2013) Practitioner review: the victims and juvenile perpetrators of child sexual abuse assessment and intervention. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines 54(5): 503-15 | Evidence Type |
| Weller JA, Leve LD, Kim HK et al. (2015) Plasticity of risky decision making among maltreated adolescents: Evidence from a randomized controlled trial. Development and Psychopathology 27: 535-551 | Intervention/Outcome |
| Whalley P (2015) Child neglect and Pathways Triple P: an evaluation of an NSPCC service offered to parents where initial concerns of neglect have been noted. London: NSPCC. | Population |
| Wonderlich SA, Simonich HK, Myers TC et al. (2011) Evidence-based mental health interventions for traumatized youth: a statewide dissemination project. Behaviour Research and Therapy 49, 579-87 | Evidence Type |
| Zorzella KPM, Muller RT, and Cribbie RA (2015) The relationships between therapeutic alliance and internalizing and externalizing symptoms in trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy. Child Abuse & Neglect 50:171–181 | Intervention/Outcome |

**Question 20**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Action for Children, University of Stirling (2013) The state of child neglect in the UK: recommendations for the UK Government. Watford: Action for Children | Evidence Type |
| Allnock D, Radford L, Bunting L et al. (2012) In Demand: Therapeutic Services for Children and Young People Who Have Experienced Sexual Abuse. Child Abuse Review 21: 318-34 | Topic |
| Beckett H (2011) 'Not a world away': the sexual exploitation of children and young people in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's | Evidence Type |
| Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children’s Commissioner | Duplicate |
| Beddoe C (2007) MISSING OUT - A Study of Child Trafficking in the North-West, North-East and West Midlands. London: ECPAT UK | Topic |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner | Evidence Type |
| Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner | Duplicate |
| Brodie I, Melrose M, Pearce J et al. (2011) Providing Safe and Supported Accommodation for Young People who are in the Care System and who are at Risk of, or Experiencing, Sexual Exploitation or Trafficking for Sexual Exploitation. London: NSPCC | Topic |
| Brown J, O'Donnell T, Erooga M (2011) Sexual abuse: a public health challenge - A review of the evidence. London: NSPCC | Evidence Type |
| Burchill J (2011) Safeguarding vulnerable families: work with refugees and asylum seekers. Community Practitioner 84(2): 23-26 | Topic |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Duplicate |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, et al. (2013) The state of child neglect in the UK. Watford: Action for Children | Topic |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, et al. (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Population |
| Crowther K, and G Cowen (2011) Effective Relationships with Vulnerable Parents to Improve Outcomes for Children and Young People: Final Study Report. Watford: Action for Children | Population |
| Damashek Amy, Bard David, and Hecht Debra (2012) Provider cultural competency, client satisfaction, and engagement in home-based programs to treat child abuse and neglect. Child Maltreatment 17: 56-66 | Country |
| Daniel B, Burgess C, Scott J (2012) Review of child neglect in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government | Evidence Type |
| Daniel B, Burgess C, Whitfield E et al. (2014) Noticing and helping neglected children: messages from Action on Neglect. Child Abuse Review 23(4): 274-85 | Evidence Type |
| deCordova S, King L, Hodgkin R et al. (2008) You feel like you're nothing: the UN study on violence against children: a contribution to the UN Violence Study from the Children’s Rights Alliance for England and the NSPCC. London: NSPCC | Evidence Type |
| Dickson K, Sutcliffe K, and Gough D (2010) What outcomes matter to Looked After children and young people and their families and carers? A systematic review of their experiences, views and preferences. London: EPPI-Centre | Topic |
| Dittmann I and Jensen TK (2014) Giving a voice to traumatized youth - experiences with Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy. Child Abuse and Neglect 38: 1221-1230 | Country |
| Elsley S, Kay, Tisdall M et al. (2013) Children and young people's views on child protection systems in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government | Evidence Type |
| Equality and Human Rights Commission (2013) Inquiry into Human Trafficking in Scotland Follow on Report. Glasgow: Equality and Human Rights Commission | Evidence Type |
| Finch N (2014) Always migrants sometimes children. Colchester: Coram Children's Legal Centre | Evidence Type |
| Gallagher M, Smith M, Wosu H et al. (2011) Engaging with families in child protection: lessons from practitioner research in Scotland. Child Welfare 90(4): 117-34 | Evidence Type |
| Gardner R (2008) Developing an effective response to neglect and emotional harm to children. Norwich: University of East Anglia; National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children | Evidence Type |
| Gordon DM, Oliveros A, Hawes SW et al. (2012) Engaging fathers in child protection services: a review of factors and strategies across ecological systems. Children and Youth Services Review 34(8): 1399-1417 | Evidence Type |
| Jobe A and Gorin S (2013) ‘If kids don't feel safe they don't do anything’: young people's views on seeking and receiving help from Children's Social Care Services in England. Child and Family Social Work 18: 429-438 | Duplicate |
| Katrin K and Skivenes M (2010) We have very different positions on some issues': how child welfare workers in Norway and England bridge cultural differences when communicating with ethnic minority families. European Journal of Social Work 13: 3-18 | Population |
| Katz E (2014) Strengthening mother-child relationships as part of domestic violence recovery. Edinburgh: Centre for Research on Families and Relationships | Topic |
| Kolko DJ, Cohen J, Mannarino AP et al. (2009) Community treatment of child sexual abuse: a survey of practitioners in the National Child Traumatic Stress Network. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research 36: 37-49 | Topic |
| Lavender R (2009) Female genital mutilation in a globalized age. British Journal of Midwifery 17(6). | Topic |
| Law J, Plunkett C, Taylor J et al. (2009) Developing policy in the provision of parenting programmes: Integrating a review of reviews with the perspectives of both parents and professionals. Child: Care, and Health & Development 35: 302-12 | Population |
| Lemma A (2010) The Power of Relationship: A study of key working as an intervention with traumatised young people. Journal of Social Work Practice 24: 409-427 | Population |
| London Safeguarding Children Board (2011) Final report of the pan-London safeguarding children culture and faith project. London: LSCB | Topic |
| Maxwell N, Scourfield J, Featherstone B et al. (2012) Engaging fathers in child welfare services: a narrative review of recent research evidence. Child & Family Social Work 17(2), 160-169 | Evidence Type |
| McKenzie K and Cossar J (2013) The involvement of clinical psychologists in child protection work. Child Abuse Review 22: 367-376 | Population |
| Morgan R (2007) Children and safeguarding: children’s views for the DfES Priority Review. Newcastle upon Tyne: Office of the Children’s Rights Director | Evidence Type |
| Morgan R (2014) The children’s views digest. Manchester: Ofsted | Evidence Type |
| National Foundation for Educational Research (2014) 'Teachers want to teach and not be social workers': key messages about neglect and early intervention for schools. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research | Evidence Type |
| Platt D (2006) Threshold decisions: how social workers prioritize referrals of child concern. Child Abuse Review 15: 4-18 | Topic |
| Rigby P (2011) Separated and trafficked children: The challenges for child protection professionals. Child Abuse Review 20: 324-340 | Topic |
| Stanley N, Miller P, Richardson Foster, H and Thomson G (2010) Children and families experiencing domestic violence - Police and children’s social services’ responses. London: NSPCC | Duplicate |
| Stein M, Hicks L, Rees G et al. (2014) Neglected adolescents: a review of the literature and the preparation of guidance for multi-disciplinary teams and a guide for young people. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families | Evidence Type |
| Taskforce on the Health Aspects of Violence Against Women and Children (2010) Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health | Evidence Type |
| Taylor J, Daniel B, and Scott J (2012) Noticing and helping the neglected child: Towards an international research agenda. Child & Family Social Work 17: 416-426 | Topic |
| Toner K, Webb MA (2011) Separated children and child trafficking in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's Northern Ireland | Evidence Type |
| Van Der Laan P, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2011:9 | Population |
| Woodman J, Gilbert R, Allister J et al. (2013) Responses to concerns about child maltreatment: A qualitative study of GPs in England. BMJ Open 2013;3:e003894. | Topic |
| Worrall A, Boylan J, Roberts D (2008) SCIE research briefing 25: children’s and young people’s experiences of domestic violence involving adults in a parenting role. London: Social Care Institute for Excellence | Evidence Type |
| XLP, Centre for Social Justice (2014) Girls and Gangs. London: Centre for Social Justice | Evidence Type |
| YouGov (2013) Are parents in the picture? Professional and parental perspectives of child sexual exploitation. YouGov online | Topic |

**Question 21**

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| **Study** | **Reason for exclusion** |
| Aarons GA, Fettes DL, Hurlburt MS et al. (2014) Collaboration, negotiation, and coalescence for interagency-collaborative teams to scale-up evidence-based practice. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology 43: 915-28 | Country |
| ADCS (2011) ADCS Survey of Local Safeguarding Children Board Chairs: The Effectiveness and Influence of Designated Leads for Safeguarding and Looked after Children in the NHS. Manchester: ADCS | Query |
| Akister J, Cleary T, O'Brien N (2011) CSV volunteers in child protection (ViCP): an assessment of its impact and effectiveness: executive summary. London: CSV. | Country |
| Allen B and Johnson JC (2012) Utilization and implementation of trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy for the treatment of maltreated children. Child Maltreatment 17: 80-5 | Country |
| Appleton JV (2012) Delivering safeguarding children services in primary care: Responding to national child protection policy. Primary Health Care Research and Development: 60-71 | Topic |
| Blakey JM (2014) We're all in this together: moving toward an interdisciplinary model of practice between child protection and substance abuse treatment professionals. Journal of Public Child Welfare: 491-513 | Country |
| Blewett J, Tunstill J, Hussein S et al. (2011) Children’s Centres in 2011 - Improving outcomes for the children who use Action for Children Children’s Centres. London: King’s College London | Topic |
| Board London Safeguarding Children (2011) The London Regional Safeguarding Advisers: end of project case studies. London: LSCB | Topic |
| Bonach K and Heckert A (2012) Predictors of Secondary Traumatic Stress among Children's Advocacy Center Forensic Interviewers. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: 295-314 | Country |
| Boyas J, Wind LH, and Kang S-Y (2012) Exploring the relationship between employment-based social capital, job stress, burnout, and intent to leave among child protection workers: An age-based path analysis model. Children and Youth Services Review: 50-62 | Country |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education | Topic |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC | Topic |
| Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2014) The role of neglect in child fatality and serious injury. Child Abuse Review: 235-245 | Topic |
| Brewer H, Mitchell C, Tomlinson R (2012) A Child Protection Week: An Effective Method of Hospital-wide Training. Child Abuse Review: 362-9 | Topic |
| Brock J (2014) The Brock report: safeguarding Scotland's vulnerable children from child abuse: a review of the Scottish system. Edinburgh: Children in Scotland | Query |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Evidence Type |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et., and al (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Topic |
| Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, and al et (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children | Topic |
| Cameron G, Hazineh L, Frensch K et al (2011) The impacts of accessible child protection services on services, jobs, and families. Children and Youth Services Review 33: 945-954 | Country |
| Caras A and Sandu A (2014) The role of supervision in professional development of social work specialists. Journal of Social Work Practice 28: 75-94 | Country |
| Care Inspectorate (2014) A report on the effectiveness of child protection arrangements across Scotland. Dundee: Care Inspectorate | Evidence Type |
| Carpenter J, Patsios D, Szilassy E et al (2011) Outcomes of short course interprofessional education in parental mental illness and child protection: Self-efficacy, attitudes and knowledge. Social Work Education 30: 195-206 | Country |
| Cederborg AC, Alm C, da Silva N et al (2013) Investigative interviewing of alleged child abuse victims: An evaluation of a new training programme for investigative interviewers. Police Practice & Research: An International Journal 14: 242-254 | Country |
| Children’s Rights Alliance (2012) Safe Care for Trafficked Children in Ireland: Developing a Protective Environment. Dublin: Children’s Rights Alliance | Trial/Study Already included |
| Choo WY, Chinna K, Walsh K et al. (2013) Are Malaysian teachers ready to assume the duties of reporting child abuse and neglect? Child Abuse Review 22(2): 93-107 | Country |
| Colak B, Sismanlar SG, Karakaya I et al. (2012) Cocuk cinsel istismari olgulari ni degerlendiren meslek gruplari nda dolayli travmatizasyon (Vicarious traumatization in professionals working with sexually abused children). Anadolu Psikiyatri Dergisi 13: 51-58 | Country |
| Commitee Scotland Scottish Parliament. Public Petitions (2014) Report on tackling child sexual exploitation in Scotland: Public Petitions Committee, 1st report, 2014 (session 4). Edinburgh: Scottish Parliament | Query |
| Crowell K, and Levi B H (2012) Mandated reporting thresholds for community professionals. Child Welfare 91: 35-53 | Country |
| Cussons Maria, and Strydom Corinne (2013) Experiences Of Social Workers In Investigating Child Sexual Abuse. The Social Work Practitioner-Researcher/Die Maatskaplikewerk Navorser-Praktisyn 25: 59-66 | Country |
| Damashek A, Doughty D, Ware L et al. (2011) Predictors of client engagement and attrition in home-based child maltreatment prevention services. Child Maltreatment 16: 9-20 | Country |
| Dara JS, Kotlar EY, Leekoff ML et al. (2013) Resident comfort level after receiving child abuse training: A survey of pediatric chief residents. Child Abuse & Neglect 37: 489-491 | Country |
| David B (2013) Social network analysis: Applied tool to enhance effective collaboration between child protection organisations by revealing and strengthening work relationships. European Journal of Mental Health 8: 3-28 | Country |
| Davies J (2014) Maritime City: using serious gaming to deliver child protection training. Advances in Dual Diagnosis 7: 34-42 | Topic |
| Davis DW, Pressley-McGruder G, Jones V et al. (2013) Evaluation of an innovative tool for child sexual abuse education. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors & Offenders 22: 379-397 | Country |
| DeMattei RR, and Sherry JS (2011) Initiating discourse on recognizing and reporting child abuse. Canadian Journal of Dental Hygiene 45: 253-258 | Country |
| Devaney J, Bunting L, Hayes D al et (2013) Translating Learning into Action: An overview of learning arising from Case Management Reviews in Northern Ireland 2003-2008. Belfast: Queen’s University | Trial/Study Already included |
| Domakin A (2011) Mapping of sexual abuse is key to service expansion. Community Care: 30-1 | Evidence Type |
| Drake B, Jolley JM, Lanier P et al. (2011) Racial bias in child protection? A comparison of competing explanations using national data. Pediatrics 127: 471-8 | Country |
| Durbin B, Golden S, and Aston H (2011) Devon multi-agency safeguarding hub: Value for money report. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research | Topic |
| Easton C, Featherstone G, Poet H et al. (2012) Supporting families with complex needs: Findings from LARC4. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research | Query |
| Easton C, Hetherington M, Smith R, and al et (2012) Local Authorities’ Approaches to Children’sTrust Arrangements (LGA Research Report). Online only, https://www.nfer.ac.uk/publications/LGCH01/LGCH01.pdf | Query |
| Edelson MG (2013) Why have all the boys gone? Gender differences in prosecution acceptance of child sexual abuse cases. Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research & Treatment 25: 461-81 | Country |
| Ellery F, Lansdowne G, Csáky C (2011) Out from the shadows: sexual violence against children with disabilities. London: Save the Children UK | Evidence Type |
| Fallon B, Ma J, Allan K et al. (2013) Opportunities for prevention and intervention with young children: Lessons from the Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect. Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health 7(4). | Country |
| Family and Community Services (2012) Effective child protection casework with young parent families - Learning from child death reviews. (NSW): Family and Community Services | Country |
| Fayez M, Takash HM, and Zboon EK (2014) Combating violence against children: Jordanian pre-service early childhood teachers' perceptions towards child abuse and neglect. Early child development and care 184: 1485-1498 | Country |
| Fifield L, Blake S (2011) The Early Intervention Safeguarding Nurse pilot: an integrated model of working. Community Practitioner 84(6): 27-31 | Evidence Type |
| Foster A (2011) The future of safeguarding children: the Munro Review. Nursing in Practice:13-16 | Query |
| Franklin A, and Doyle L (2013) Still at risk: a review of support for trafficked children. British Refugee Council/The Children’s Society. | Trial/Study Already included |
| Franks H and Howarth M (2012) Daring to be different: A qualitative study exploring the education needs of the nurse consultant. Nurse Education Today 32: 406-411 | Topic |
| Fuller T, and Nieto M (2014) Child welfare services and risk of child maltreatment rereports: Do services ameliorate initial risk?. Children and Youth Services Review 47: 46-54 | Country |
| Gallagher A, Wainwright P, Tompsett H et al. (2012) Findings from a Delphi exercise regarding conflicts of interests, general practitioners and safeguarding children: 'Listen carefully, judge slowly.' Journal of Medical Ethics: 87-92. | Topic |
| Gladstone J, Dumbrill G, Leslie B et al (2012) Looking at engagement and outcome from the perspectives of child protection workers and parents. Children and Youth Services Review 34: 112-118 | Topic |
| Glisson C, and Green P (2011) Organizational climate, services, and outcomes in child welfare systems. Child Abuse & Neglect 35: 582-91 | Country |
| Goessler A, Bonfert K, and Fasching G (2011) The impact of clinical child protection programs. Pediatric Surgery International 27: 659-64 | Country |
| Goldman JD and Grimbeek P (2014) Child Sexual Abuse and Mandatory Reporting Intervention Preservice Content Preferred by Student Teachers. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse 23(1). | Country |
| Goyal MK, Mollen CJ, Hayes KL et al. (2013) Enhancing the emergency department approach to pediatric sexual assault care: implementation of a pediatric sexual assault response team program. Pediatric Emergency Care 29: 969-73 | Country |
| Green R and Jeapes H (2013) Learning from Cafcass Individual Management Reviews (IMRs): case dynamics - executive summary. London: Cafcass | Topic |
| Haas SM, Bauer-Leffler S, and Turley E (2011) Evaluation of Cross-Disciplinary Training on the Co-Occurrence of Domestic Violence and Child Victimization: Overcoming Barriers to Collaboration. Journal of Health and Human Services Administration 34 | Country |
| Hackett AJ (2013) The role of the school nurse in child protection. Community Practitioner 86: 26-9 | Topic |
| Harris JC, Bradbury J, Porritt J et al (2011) NHS dental professionals' evaluation of a child protection learning resource. British Dental Journal 210: 75-79 | Topic |
| Herendeen PA, Blevins R, Anson E et al. (2014) Barriers to and Consequences of Mandated Reporting of Child Abuse by Nurse Practitioners. Journal of Pediatric Healthcare 28: e1-7 | Country |
| Home Office (2013) Multi-agency working and information sharing project: early findings. London: Home Office | Evidence Type |
| Houston S and McColgan M (2014) Delivering social work education on case reviews and inquiry reports: an exploratory study of students’ perspectives in northern ireland. Child Care in Practice 20: 415-425 | Topic |
| Inkilä J, Flinck A, Luukkaala T et al. (2013) Interprofessional Collaboration in the Detection of and Early Intervention in Child Maltreatment: Employees' Experiences. Nursing Research and Practice 186414 | Country |
| IPC (2011) Families First research review: integrated processes & models of delivery. Oxford: Brookes University | Topic |
| Itzhaky H and Zanbar L (2014) In the front line: The impact of specialist training for hospital physicians in children at risk on their collaboration with social workers. Social Work in Health Care 53: 617-639 | Country |
| Jackson SL (2012) Results from the Virginia Multidisciplinary Team Knowledge and Functioning Survey: The importance of differentiating by groups affiliated with a child advocacy center. Children and Youth Services Review 34: 1243-1250 | Country |
| Jarrett P and Barlow J (2014) Clinical supervision in the provision of intensive home visiting by health visitors. Community Practitioner 87:32-6 | Country |
| Johnson LB (2013) A Qualitative Study of Communication among Child Advocacy Multidisciplinary Team Members Using a Web-Based Case Tracking System. Journal of Technology in Human Services 31: 355-367 | Country |
| Kask K (2012) Dynamics in Using Different Question Types in Estonian Police Interviews of Children. Applied Cognitive Psychology 26: 324-329 | Country |
| Klein S and Merritt DH (2014) Neighborhood racial & ethnic diversity as a predictor of child welfare system involvement. Children and Youth Services Review 41: 95-105 | Country |
| Knox M, Pelletier H and Vieth V (2013) Educating medical students about adolescent maltreatment. International Journal of Adolescent Medicine & Health 25: 301-8 | Country |
| Konijnendijk AA, Boere-Boonekamp MM, Haasnoot-Smallegange RM et al. (2014) A qualitative exploration of factors that facilitate and impede adherence to child abuse prevention guidelines in Dutch preventive child health care. Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice 20: 417-424 | Country |
| Kraus C and Jandl-Jager E (2011) Awareness and knowledge of child abuse amongst physicians - a descriptive study by a sample of rural Austria. Wiener Klinische Wochenschrift 123: 340-9 | Country |
| Lalayants M (2013) Multidisciplinary Collaboration in Child Protective Clinical Consultations: Perceptions of Best Practices. Journal of Public Child Welfare 7: 253-274 | Country |
| Laud A, Gizani S, Maragkou S, et al. (2013) Child protection training, experience, and personal views of dentists in the prefecture of Attica, Greece. International Journal of Paediatric Dentistry 23: 64-71 | Country |
| Layne CM, Strand VC, Popescu M et al (2014) Using the core curriculum on childhood trauma to strengthen clinical knowledge in evidence-based practitioners. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology 43: 286-300 | Country |
| Lee B, Rha W, and Fallon B (2014) Physical abuse among asian families in the canadian child welfare system. Journal of Aggression, and Maltreatment and Trauma 23: 532-551 | Country |
| Lewington L, Unruh A, and Ornstein A (2013) The experience of paediatric residents participating in a child protection rotation: A qualitative study. Paediatrics and Child Health (Canada) 18: e10-e14 | Country |
| London Safeguarding Children Board (2011) Final report of the pan-London safeguarding children culture and faith project. London: LSCB | Topic |
| Martin K, Atkinson A, and White R (2011) Safeguarding: Council developments. Local Government Group: online only | Topic |
| Martin L, Brady G, Kwhali J et al. (2014) Social workers' knowledge and confidence when working with cases of child sexual abuse: what are the issues and challenges? London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children | Query |
| Mathews B (2011) Teacher Education to Meet the Challenges Posed by Child Sexual Abuse. Australian Journal of Teacher Education 36: 13-32 | Country |
| Maxwell N, Scourfield J, Holland S et al (2012) The Benefits and Challenges of Training Child Protection Social Workers in Father Engagement. Child Abuse Review 21: 299-310 | Topic |
| McEvoy MM, Butler B, MacCarrick G, et al. (2011) Virtual patients: an effective educational intervention to improve paediatric basic specialist trainee education in the management of suspected child abuse?. Irish Medical Journal 104: 250-2 | Country |
| McNicholas F and Bandyopadhyay G (2013) Are we meeting the mental health needs of Irish children in care?. Adolescent Psychiatry (Netherlands) 3: 90-94 | Country |
| Menoch M, Zimmerman S, Garcia-Filion P et al. (2011) Child abuse education: an objective evaluation of resident and attending physician knowledge. Pediatric Emergency Care 27: 937-40 | Country |
| Munro ER and Lushey C (2012) Local Safeguarding Children Board Chairs' perspectives on responding to recommendations outlined in the Munro Review of Child Protection - Findings from a National Survey. London: Childhood Wellbeing Research Centre | Topic |
| Munro ER, and Lushey C (2012) The impact of more flexible assessment practices in response to the Munro Review of Child Protection: Emerging findings from the trials. London: Childhood Wellbeing Research Centre | Topic |
| Munro H (2012) Effective early intervention strategies for Indigenous children and their families Literature review. Ashfield NSW: Family & Community Services | Country |
| Nguyen LH (2013) Using Return on Investment to Evaluate Child Welfare Training Programs. Social Work 58: 75-9 | Country |
| No authorship indicated (2012) Using routinely collected hospital data for child maltreatment surveillance: Issues, methods and patterns. Child: Care and Health and Development 38, 757 | Country |
| Noble J and Vermillion M (2014) Youth sport administrators' perceptions and knowledge of organizational policies on child maltreatment. Children and Youth Services Review 38: 52-57 | Country |
| O’Reilly R (2014) Being parents and workers: qualitative insights from child protection workers. Child Abuse Review 23: 311–323 | Country |
| Ofsted (2014) The sexual exploitation of children: it couldn’t happen here, could it?. Manchester: OFSTED | Query |
| Ortega EG, Baz BO, and Sanchez FL (2012) Childhood sexual behavior as an indicator of sexual abuse: Professionals' criteria and biases La conducta sexual infantil como indicador de abusos sexuales: Los criterios y sesgos de los profesionales. Psicothema 24: 402-409 | Country |
| Ortega EG, Baz BO, and Sanchez FL (2012) Professionals' criteria for detecting and reporting child sexual abuse. Spanish Journal of Psychology 15: 1325-1338 | Country |
| Palmer E and Jenkins P (2014) Parents as partners in safeguarding children: an evaluation of Pace's work in four Lancashire child sexual exploitation teams: October 2010- October 2012. Leeds: Parents Against Child Sexual Exploitation | Topic |
| Panayiotopoulos C (2011) Mandatory reporting of domestic violence cases in Cyprus: barriers to the effectiveness of mandatory reporting and issues for future practice. European Journal of Social Work 14: 379-402 | Country |
| Patterson DA, Dulmus CN, Maguin E et al. (2014) Do organizational culture and climate matter for successful client outcomes?. Research on Social Work Practice 24: 670-675 | Country |
| Petrenko CL, Culhane SE, Garrido EF et al. (2011) Do youth in out-of-home care receive recommended mental health and educational services following screening evaluations?. Children and Youth Services Review 33: 1911-1918 | Country |
| Pryor A and Vasquez V (2011) Short Research Report: Audit of hospital child protection assessments following the implementation of Keep Them Safe. Women in Welfare Education: 39-47 | Country |
| RCPCH (2012) Safeguarding in 2012: views from the frontline. London: RCPCH | Topic |
| Renner LM (2011) The presence of IPV in foster care cases: Examining referrals for services, reunification goals, and system responsibility. Children and Youth Services Review 33: 980-990 | Country |
| Rigby P (2011) Separated and trafficked children: the challenges for child protection professionals. Child Abuse Review 20: 324-40 | Evidence Type |
| Ruch G, Murray C (2011) Anxiety, defences and the primary task in integrated children's services: enhancing inter-professional practice. Journal of Social Work Practice 25: 433-49 | Evidence Type |
| Sawrikar P and Katz IB (2014) Recommendations for improving cultural competency when working with ethnic minority families in child protection systems in Australia. Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal 31: 393-417 | Country |
| Scivoletto S, da Silva TF and Rosenheck RA (2011) Child psychiatry takes to the streets: A developmental partnership between a university institute and children and adolescents from the streets of Sao Paulo, Brazil. Child Abuse and Neglect 35: 89-95 | Country |
| Scourfield J, Tolman R, Maxwell N et al. (2012) Results of a training course for social workers on engaging fathers in child protection. Children and Youth Services Review 34: 1425-1432 | Topic |
| Shang X and Katz I (2014) Missing elements in the protection of children: Three cases from China. Journal of Social Service Research 40: 545-559 | Country |
| Shapiro MC, Anderson OR and Shantanu L (2014) Assessment of a novel module for training dental students in child abuse recognition and reporting. Journal of Dental Education 78:1167-75 | Country |
| Shin J (2011) Client violence and its negative impacts on work attitudes of child protection workers compared to community service workers. Journal of Interpersonal Violence 26: 3338-3360 | Country |
| Sigel BA, and Silovsky JF (2011) Psychology graduate school training on interventions for child maltreatment. Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and and Policy 3: 229-234 | Country |
| Smeaton E (2013) Running from hate to what you think is love: the relationship between running away and sexual exploitation. Ilford: Barnardo's | Trial/Study Already included |
| Smith S, Buttigieg M, Ladbury B et al. (2012) Preparing leaders for safeguarding children. Nursing Times 108: 20-2 | Topic |
| Sprang G, Craig C, and Clark J (2011) Secondary Traumatic Stress and Burnout in Child Welfare Workers: A Comparative Analysis of Occupational Distress across Professional Groups. Child Welfare 90: 149-168 | Country |
| Stark L, Bancroft C, Cholid S et al. (2013) "A qualitative study of community-based child protection mechanisms in Aceh, Indonesia": Erratum. Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies 8, 97 | Country |
| Stavrianopoulos T, and Gourvelou O (2012) The role of the nurse in child sexual abuse in USA. Health Science Journal 6: 647-653 | Country |
| Steen JA (2011) Organizational Configurations of American Child Maltreatment Reporting Systems. Journal of Public Child Welfare 5: 471 | Country |
| Stokes J and Schmidt G (2012) Child Protection Decision Making: A Factorial Analysis Using Case Vignettes. Social Work 57: 83-90 | Country |
| Tonmyr L, Jack SM, Brooks S et al. (2012) Utilization of the Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect by child welfare agencies in Ontario. Chronic Diseases and Injuries in Canada 33: 29-37 | Country |
| Verocai E, Kitzelmann I, Juen F et al. (2013) Evaluation of a child protecting team by an independent cooperation partner - Suggestions for an optimized procedure. Klinische Padiatrie 225: 234-238 | Not available |
| Victoria Climbie Foundation and HCL Social Care (2014) Voices from the frontline: supporting our social workers in the delivery of quality services to children. London: Victoria Climbie Foundation | Topic |
| Walker-Descartes I, Sealy YM, Laraque D et al. (2011) Caregiver perceptions of sexual abuse and its effect on management after a disclosure.[Erratum appears in Child Abuse Negl. 2012 Mar;36(3):266]. Child Abuse & Neglect 35: 437-47 | Country |
| Walker-Descartes I, Sealy YM, Laraque D et al (2012) "Caregiver perceptions of sexual abuse and its effect on management after a disclosure": Corrigendum. Child Abuse & Neglect 36, 266 | Country |
| Wolfteich PM and Cline ML (2013) Social service professionals' perceptions of nonoffending caregivers in child sexual abuse cases. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse 22: 429-43 | Country |
| Woodman J, Freemantle N, Allister J et al. 2012) Variation in recorded child maltreatment concerns in UK primary care records: a cohort study using The Health Improvement Network (THIN) database. PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource] 7, e49808 | Country |
| Zannettino L and McLaren H (2014) Domestic violence and child protection: towards a collaborative approach across the two service sectors. Child and family social work 19: 421-431 | Country |

Note: an additional 102 studies were excluded on date (pre-2011) in line with the protocol, but are not included in this table.

## Search strategies for the bibliographic database searches

#### 1. ASSIA (Proquest)

Date searched: 18/11/2014

No. of records: 2157

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 12/04/2016  
No. of update records: 727

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Abused young children" OR "Fatal child abuse" OR “Sexually abused young children" OR “Abused preschool children" OR “Abused children" OR "Sexually abused disabled children" OR "Childhood sexual abuse" OR "Child abuse" "Abused disabled children" OR "Ritually abused children" "Ritual child abuse" OR "Childhood abuse" "Child sexual abuse" OR "Sexually abused preschool children" OR "Sexually abused children" OR "Childhood psychological abuse”) = 821 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 1144 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 303 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 7 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 5 results |
| S6 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 3 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 8 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 91 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 24 results |
| S10 | SU.EXACT("Infanticide" OR “Filicide") = 59 results |
| S11 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 56 results |
| S12 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent ) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 9 results |
| S13 | SU.EXACT("Paedophilia" OR “Incest” OR "Father-Daughter incest" OR "Mother-Son incest") = 98 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp))  = 283 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 177 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 2 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) |
| S18 | SU.EXACT("Female circumcision") = 45 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 27 results |
| S20 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 14 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 3 results |
| S22 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 2 results |
| S23 | SU.EXACT("Munchausen syndrome by proxy") = 48 results |
| S24 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) |
| S25 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 5 results |
| S26 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S27 | SU.EXACT("Childhood neglect" OR "Child neglect" OR "Neglected children" OR "Failure to thrive") = 360 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 613 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 173 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 46 results |
| S31 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 25 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 32 results |
| S33 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 18 results |
| S34 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 7 results |
| S35 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 10 results |
| S36 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 3 results |
| S37 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 or s35 or s36 = 3508 results |
| S38 | ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 424 results |
| S39 | SU.EXACT("At risk" OR "Risk factors" OR "High risk") = 8367 results |
| S40 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 84662 results |
| S41 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 3216 results |
| S42 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk”) = 17592 results |
| S43 | SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" OR "Needs assessment" OR "Assessment") = 9856 results |
| S44 | ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 2877 results |
| S45 | SU.EXACT("Diagnosis" OR "Screening") = 9131 results |
| S46 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 2119 results |
| S47 | SU.EXACT("Prevention") =4774 results |
| S48 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 1124 results |
| S49 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 470 results |
| S50 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 5335 results |
| S51 | SU.EXACT("Decision making" OR "Collaborative decision making") = 4869 results |
| S52 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making)) = 1652 results |
| S53 | SU.EXACT("Referrals" OR "Consultation") = 2612 results |
| S54 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 78778 results |
| S55 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 5255 results |
| S56 | SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 884 results |
| S57 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 2315 results |
| S58 | SU.EXACT("Educational social workers" OR "Psychiatric social work" OR "Psychiatric social workers" OR "Family social work" OR "Clinical social workers") = 166 results |
| S59 | SU.EXACT("Social workers" OR "Social work" OR "Educational social work") = 5403 results |
| S60 | SU.EXACT("Social welfare agencies" OR "Social welfare") = 306 results |
| S61 | SU.EXACT("Case management" OR "Collaborative case management") = 469 results |
| S62 | SU.EXACT("Child welfare") = 959 results |
| S63 | SU.EXACT("Advocacy" OR "Advocacy services") = 1165 results |
| S64 | SU.EXACT("Child protection") = 1249 results |
| S65 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 45488 results |
| S66 | ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 23303 results |
| S67 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 1872 results |
| S68 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 750 results |
| S69 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 4054 results |
| S70 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 499 results |
| S71 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 50467 results |
| S72 | r designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 5547 results |
| S73 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education oSU.EXACT("Education" OR "Inservice training" OR "Staff development” OR “Professional skills" OR "Proficiency" OR "Professional training") = 7017 results |
| S74 | S38 OR S39 S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 = 189112 Results |
| S75 | S37 and S73 = 2157 results |

#### 2. British Nursing Index (BNI) (Proquest)

Date searched: 17/11/2014

No. of records: 797

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 310

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("1:Child Abuse " OR "Child Abuse and Neglect") = 1014 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional\* OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 116 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 18 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury or trauma)) = 7 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (exposed OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 0 results |
| S6 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 0 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel) = 0 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 3 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 2 results |
| S10 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 6 results |
| S11 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 5 results |
| S12 | SU.EXACT("Incest") = 2 results |
| S13 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest\* OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 29 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence\*)) OR ab((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 (sexual\*) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 19 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (force near/0 marriage\*)) or ab((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 0 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 7 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 19 results |
| S18 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 9 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 11 results |
| S20 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 22 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S22 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S23 | ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 33 results |
| S24 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect OR abandon)) = 92 results |
| S25 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 20 results |
| S26 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 3 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 7 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 3 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive or lack or fail or inadequate or insufficient or poor) NEAR/3 (childcare or affection or attention or supervis\*)) = 5 results |
| S30 | ti,ab (Unkempt or ungroomed) = 1 results |
| S31 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 1 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results |
| S33 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 = 1245 results |
| S34 | ti,ab((Early OR target) NEAR/3 (help OR recogni)) OR ab((Early OR target\*) NEAR/3 (help\* OR recognition)) = 282 results |
| S35 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 17846 results |
| S36 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation\*or suspect or suspicion) = 531 results |
| S37 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk”) = 5083 results |
| S38 | SU.EXACT("Patient Assessment") = 7966 records |
| S39 | ti,ab((Early or need or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 1720 results |
| S40 | SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 1296 results |
| S41 | SU.EXACT("Screening") =2282 records |
| S42 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 760 records |
| S43 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 398 results |
| S44 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement))= 216 results |
| S45 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or programe or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 809 results |
| S46 | SU.EXACT("Decision Making Process") = 2369 results |
| S47 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making)) = 542 results |
| S48 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 20129 results |
| S49 | ti,ab(Refer or referral = 2153 results |
| S50 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 577 results |
| S51 | SU.EXACT("Social Work") = 263 results |
| S52 | SU.EXACT("Social Policy") = 286 results |
| S53 | SU.EXACT("Care Plans and Planning") = 3111 results |
| S54 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support or service or visit or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 17956 results |
| S55 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR programme or professional)) = 11346 results |
| S56 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference\*)) = 402 results |
| S57 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 524 results |
| S58 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 1263 results |
| S59 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 121 results |
| S60 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 21335 results |
| S61 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 2208 results |
| S62 | SU.EXACT("Community Nursing") = 2453 results |
| S63 | SU.EXACT("Interprofessional Education") = 1000 results |
| S64 | SU.EXACT("Professional Development") = 8026 results |
| S65 | SU.EXACT("1:Staff ") = 0 results |
| S66 | S34 or s35 or s36 or s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 = 86224 |
| S67 | S33 AND S66 = 797 results |

#### 3. CINAHL (Ebsco)

Date searched: 27/11/2014

No. of records: 9451

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 1260

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **#** | **Query** | **Results** |
| S1 | (MH "Child Abuse") | 7,989 |
| S2 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N abus\*) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N abus\*) | 30 |
| S3 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N abus\*) ) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) | 4 |
| S4 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (significant\* or persistent\* or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N (injur\* or trauma\*)) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (significant\* or persistent\* or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) | 2 |
| S5 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (expose\* or witness\*) N violen\*)) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (expose\* or witness\*) N violen\*)) ) | 1 |
| S6 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 cruel\*) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 cruel\*) ) | 30 |
| S7 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 cruel\*) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 cruel\*) ) | 10 |
| S8 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) | 6 |
| S9 | ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) | 0 |
| S10 | (MH "Infanticide") | 179 |
| S11 | TI ( Infanticid\* or filicid\* ) OR AB ( Infanticid\* or filicid\* ) | 105 |
| S12 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (preventable or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N (death\* or die\* or fatal\* or murder\* or homicid\* or kill\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (preventable or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N (death\* or die\* or fatal\* or murder\* or homicid\* or kill\*) ) | 0 |
| S13 | (MH "Child Abuse, Sexual") | 3670 |
| S14 | (MH "Incest") | 329 |
| S15 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N (non\* consensual or rape\* or incest\* or p?edophil\* or molest\* or groom\* or prostitute\* or pimp\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N (non\* consensual or rape\* or incest\* or p?edophil\* or molest\* or groom\* or prostitute\* or pimp\*) ) | 104 |
| S16 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 sexual\* N1 (exploit\* or offence\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 sexual\* N1 (exploit\* or offence\*) ) | 64 |
| S17 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND (force\* N marriage\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND (force\* N marriage\*) ) | 0 |
| S18 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND traffick\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND traffick\*) ) | 104 |
| S19 | (MH "Circumcision, Female") | 625 |
| S20 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and genital\*) N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and genital\*) N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) ) | 17 |
| S21 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and genital\* N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and genital\* N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) = | 19 |
| S22 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and FGM) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and FGM) ) | 24 |
| S23 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and FGM) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and FGM) ) | 14 |
| S24 | (MH "Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy") | 182 |
| S25 | TI “Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy” OR “Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy” | 82 |
| S26 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*) ) | 0 |
| S27 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*)) | 0 |
| S28 | (MH "Child, Abandoned | 184 |
| S29 | (MH "Failure to Thrive") | 403 |
| S30 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) | 1148 |
| S31 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) | 525 |
| S32 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N0 (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N0 (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*)) ) | 70 |
| S33 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) | 0 |
| S34 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*) ) | 69 |
| S35 | TI( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*) OR AB (TI( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*)) | 43 |
| S36 | TI (Unkempt or ungroomed ) OR AB (Unkempt or ungroomed ) | 6 |
| S37 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (absen\* or absentee\* or fail\* or refus\* or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) N (school\* or healthcare or dental or education\* or medical or universal service\*) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (absen\* or absentee\* or fail\* or refus\* or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) N0 (school\* or healthcare or dental or education\* or medical or universal service\*) ) | 0 |
| S38 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (absen\* or absentee\* or fail\* or refus\* or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) N (school\* or healthcare or dental or education\* or medical or universal service\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (absen\* or absentee\* or fail\* or refus\* or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) N0 (school\* or healthcare or dental or education\* or medical or universal service\*) ) | 0 |
| S39 | S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38 | 17314 |
| S40 | TI ( (Early or target\*) N3 (help\* or recogni\*) ) OR AB ( (Early or target\*) N3 (help\* or recogni\*) ) | 3714 |
| S41 | (MH "Risk Factors") | 63435 |
| S42 | TI ( (Alert\* or notice\* or apparent or warn\* or feature\* or sign\* or indicat\* or symptom\*) ) OR AB ( (Alert\* or notice\* or apparent or warn\* or feature\* or sign\* or indicat\* or symptom\*) ) | 539,282 |
| S43 | TI ( (Detect\* or allege\* or allegation\* or suspect\* or suspicion\*) ) OR AB ( (Detect\* or allege\* or allegation\* or suspect\* or suspicion\*) ) | 73824 |
| S44 | TI ( (Vulnerab\* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk") ) OR AB ( (Vulnerab\* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk") ) | 232342 |
| S45 | (MH "Risk Assessment") | 35325 |
| S46 | (MH "Needs Assessment") | 8799 |
| S47 | TI ( ((Early or need\* or risk\* or core or full or initial\* or single or care or common) N assess\*) ) OR AB ( ((Early or need\* or risk\* or core or full or initial\* or single or care or common) N assess\*) ) | 270 |
| S48 | (MH "Diagnosis") | 2999 |
| S49 | (MH "Health Screening") | 19324 |
| S50 | TI ( (Diagnos\* or screen\*) N (tool\* or instrument\* or method\* or model\* or threshold\* or framework\* or checklist\*) ) OR AB ( (Diagnos\* or screen\*) N (tool\* or instrument\* or method\* or model\* or threshold\* or framework\* or checklist\*) ) | 230 |
| S51 | TI ( (Prevent\* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\*)) ) OR AB ( (Prevent\* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\*)) ) | 59 |
| S52 | TI ( (Prevent\* or risk or danger\*) N3 (occur\* or reoccur\* or recurren\* or impair\*) ) OR AB ( (Prevent\* or risk or danger\*) N3 (occur\* or reoccur\* or recurren\* or impair\*) ) | 7757 |
| S53 | TI ( (Prevent\* N (service\* or program\* or pract\* or team\* or profession\* or social or care or work\*)) ) OR AB ( (Prevent\* N (service\* or program\* or pract\* or team\* or profession\* or social or care or work\*)) ) | 72 |
| S54 | (MH "Decision Making") | 19775 |
| S55 | TI ( (Decision or information) N3 (share\* or sharing or gather\* or making) ) OR AB ( (Decision or information) N3 (share\* or sharing or gather\* or making) ) | 26592 |
| S56 | (MH "Referral and Consultation") | 16,474 |
| S57 | TI ( Interven\* or respon\* ) OR AB ( Interven\* or respon\* ) | 328142 |
| S58 | TI ( Disclose\* or disclosure\* ) OR AB ( Disclose\* or disclosure\* ) | 6920 |
| S59 | (MH "Social Work") | 10416 |
| S60 | (MH "Social Welfare") | 3617 |
| S61 | (MH "Case Management") | 11494 |
| S62 | (MH "Child Welfare") | 8975 |
| S63 | (MH "Child Advocacy") | 1696 |
| S64 | TI ( ((Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (work\* or agency or agencies or support\* or service\* or visit\* or practi\* or team\* or manage\*)) ) OR AB ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (work\* or agency or agencies or support\* or service\* or visit\* or practi\* or team\* or manage\*) ) | 181213 |
| S65 | TI ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (welfare or provision\* or provider\* or program\* or profession\*) ) OR AB ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (welfare or provision\* or provider\* or program\* or profession\*) ) | 104745 |
| S66 | TI ( (Protect\* or safety or welfare) N1 (support\* or service\* or practi\* or work\* or team\* or conference\*) ) OR AB ( ((Protect\* or safety or welfare) N1 (support\* or service\* or practi\* or work\* or team\* or conference\*)) ) | 5084 |
| S67 | TI ( Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\* ) OR AB ( Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\* ) | 2185 |
| S68 | TI ( Advocate\* or advocacy ) OR AB ( Advocate\* or advocacy) | 16058 |
| S69 | TI ( (Serious or significant) AND (case review\*) ) OR AB ( (Serious or significant) AND (case review\*) ) | 677 |
| S70 | TI ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (training or improve\* or protocol\* or standard\* or develop\* or educat\* or knowledge or learn\* or instruct\* or competen\* or deliver\* or supervis\*) ) OR AB ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (training or improve\* or protocol\* or standard\* or develop\* or educat\* or knowledge or learn\* or instruct\* or competen\* or deliver\* or supervis\*) ) | 125431 |
| S71 | TI ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (attitude\* or belief\* or view\* or perception\* or judgement) ) OR AB ( ((Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (attitude\* or belief\* or view\* or perception\* or judgement)) ) | 16029 |
| S72 | (MH "Education") | 4309 |
| S73 | (MH "Staff Development") | 18984 |
| S74 | (MH "Professional Role") | 18,699 |
| S75 | S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 OR S74 OR S75 | 1,128,757 |
| S76 | S39 and s75 | 11,243 |
| S77 | S39 and s75 Limiters - Published Date: 20000101-20151231 English language | 9451 |

Bottom of Form

#### 4. Centre for Reviews and Dissemination

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 160

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 18/04/2016  
No. of update records: 6

#1. MeSH DESCRIPTOR Child Abuse EXPLODE ALL TREES - 2000-2014 = 119 HITS

#2. MeSH DESCRIPTOR Child Abuse, Sexual EXPLODE ALL TREES - 2000-2014 = 25 results

#3. (Child abuse) OR (child neglect) OR (child sexual abuse) FROM 2000 TO 2014 = 118 results

#### 5. Cochrane Library

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 141

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 94

#1 MeSH descriptor: [Child Abuse] 279 results

#2 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$) 15 results

#3 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)) 90 results

#4 MeSH descriptor: [Child Abuse, Sexual] this term only 198 results

#5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)) 28 results

#6 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)) 2 results

#7 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$) 1 result

#8 MeSH descriptor: [Circumcision, Female] this term only 9 results

#9(((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)) 6 results

#10 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM) 1 result

#11 MeSH descriptor: [Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy] this term only 0 results

#12 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy 3 results

#13 MeSH descriptor: [Child, Abandoned] this term only 3 results

#14 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)) 57 results

#15 #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 or #11 or #12 or #13 or #14 141 results

#### 6. EMBASE (Ovid)

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 18759

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 2386

1 child abuse/ (23433)

2 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (5953)

3 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (497)

4 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)).ti,ab. (197)

5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (expose$ or witness$) adj violen$).ti,ab. (60)

6 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (104)

7 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (24)

8 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (231)

9 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj (victimis$ or victimiz$)).ti,ab. (39)

10 infanticide/ (1695)

11 (Infanticid$ or filicid$).ti,ab. (1237)

12 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (death$ or die$ or fatal$ or murder$ or homicid$ or kill$)).ti,ab. (196)

13 child sexual abuse/ (6661)

14 pedophilia/ (1042)

15 incest/ (2037)

16 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)).ti,ab. (1143)

17 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)).ti,ab. (113)

18 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and (force$ adj marriage$)).ti,ab. (30)

19 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$).ti,ab. (78)

20 female genital mutilation/ (403)

21 (((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (160)

22 (((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (82)

23 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM).ti,ab. (162)

24 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and FGM).ti,ab. (94)

25 Munchausen syndrome by proxy/ (416)

26 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (376)

27 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (15)

28 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (31)

29 child neglect/ (1818)

30 failure to thrive/ (5884)

31 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (4002)

32 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (1461)

33 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (95)

34 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (124)

35 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (124)

36 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (135)

37 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (64)

38 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (42)

39 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (63)

40 or/1-39 (44841)

41 ((Early or target$) adj3 (help$ or recogni$)).ti,ab. (33734)

42 risk/ (353785)

43 risk factor/ (637991)

44 (Alert$ or notice$ or apparent or warn$ or feature$ or sign$ or indicat$ or symptom$).ti,ab. (8866517)

45 (Detect$ or allege$ or allegation$ or suspect$ or suspicion$).ti,ab. (2201708)

46 (Vulnerab$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (478087)

47 risk assessment/ (342171)

48 needs assessment/ (16556)

49 ((Early or need$ or risk$ or core or full or initial$ or single or care or common) adj assess$).ti,ab. (64353)

50 diagnosis/ (1018966)

51 mass screening/ (47903)

52 ((Diagnos$ or screen$) adj (tool$ or instrument$ or method$ or model$ or threshold$ or framework$ or checklist$)).ti,ab. (108371)

53 primary prevention/ (28378)

54 secondary prevention/ (17249)

55 prevention/ (182284)

56 (Prevent$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target$)).ti,ab. (6165)

57 ((Prevent$ or risk or danger$) adj3 (occur$ or reoccur$ or recurren$ or impair$)).ti,ab. (72677)

58 (Prevent$ adj (service$ or program$ or pract$ or team$ or profession$ or social or care or work$)).ti,ab. (32698)

59 decision making/ (145206)

60 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share$ or sharing or gather$ or making)).ti,ab. (108539)

61 (Interven$ or respon$).ti,ab. (3662507)

62 Refer$.ti,ab. (710316)

63 interpersonal communication/ (120200)

64 (Disclose$ or disclosure$).ti,ab. (61893)

65 social work/ (20247)

66 social care/ (6002)

67 social worker/ (6042)

68 social welfare/ (14802)

69 case management/ (7826)

70 child welfare/ (15568)

71 child advocacy/ (3033)

72 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (work$ or agency or agencies or support$ or service$ or visit$ or practi$ or team$ or manage$)).ti,ab. (380958)

73 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (welfare or provision$ or provider$ or program$ or profession$)).ti,ab. (229692)

74 ((Protect$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support$ or service$ or practi$ or work$ or team$ or conference$)).ti,ab. (8152)

75 (Safeguard$ or safe\* guard$).ti,ab. (8349)

76 (Advocate$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (55933)

77 ((Serious or significant) and case review$).ti,ab. (806)

78 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (training or improve$ or protocol$ or standard$ or develop$ or educat$ or knowledge or learn$ or instruct$ or competen$ or deliver$ or supervis$)).ti,ab. (631711)

79 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (attitude$ or belief$ or view$ or perception$ or judgement$)).ti,ab. (19862)

80 Education/ (313318)

81 in service training/ (13932)

82 personnel management/ (50451)

83 professional standard/ (28380)

84 or/43-83 (13589108)

85 40 and 84 (30429)

86 animal/ (1588375)

87 human/ (15112317)

88 86 not (86 and 87) (1203727)

89 85 not 88 (30321)

90 limit 89 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current") (18759)

#### 7. EconLit (Ebsco)

Date searched: 26/11/2014

No. of records: 1937

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
  
No. of update records: 920

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **#** | **Query** | **Results** |
| S1 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N3 abus\*) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N3 abus\*) ) | 22 |
| S2 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N3 abus\*) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (physical\* or emotional\* or sexual\* or psychological\* or depriv\* or ritual\* or spiritual\*) N3 abus\*) ) | 22 |
| S3 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (significant\* or persistent\* or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N3 (injur\* or trauma\*)) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (significant\* or persistent\* or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N3 (injur\* or trauma\*)) | 0 |
| S4 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (expose\* or witness\*) N violen\*)) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (expose\* or witness\*) N violen\*)) ) ) | 0 |
| S5 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 cruel\*) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 cruel\*) ) | 3 |
| S6 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 cruel\*) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 cruel\*) ) | 1 |
| S7 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) = | 10 |
| S8 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)) ) | 0 |
| S9 | TI ( Infanticid\* or filicid\* ) OR AB ( Infanticid\* or filicid\* ) = 25 | 2 |
| S10 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (preventable or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N1 (death\* or die\* or fatal\* or murder\* or homicid\* or kill\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (preventable or deliberat\* or inflict\* or unexplained or non-accident\* or nonaccident\* or non-natural\*) N1 (death\* or die\* or fatal\* or murder\* or homicid\* or kill\*) ) |  |
| S11 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N1 (non\* consensual or rape\* or incest\* or p?edophil\* or molest\* or groom\* or prostitute\* or pimp\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N1 (non\* consensual or rape\* or incest\* or p?edophil\* or molest\* or groom\* or prostitute\* or pimp\*) ) | 14762 |
| S12 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 sexual\* N1 (exploit\* or offence\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 sexual\* N1 (exploit\* or offence\*) ) | 3 |
| S13 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND (force\* N1 marriage\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND (force\* N1 marriage\*) ) | 2 |
| S14 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND traffick\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) AND traffick\*) )= | 27 |
| S15 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and genital\*) N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and genital\*) N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) | 6 |
| S16 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and genital\* N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and genital\* N1 (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*) ) | 3 |
| S17 | TI ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and FGM) ) OR AB ( ((Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) and FGM) ) | 2 |
| S18 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and FGM) ) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) and FGM) ) | 3 |
| S19 | TI Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy OR AB Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy | 0 |
| S20 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N1 (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N1 (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*) ) | 0 |
| S21 | TI ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N1 (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*) OR AB ( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (fabricate\* or induce\* or false or falsif\*) N1 (illness\* or condition\* or disease\* or symptom\* or disorder\*)) | 1 |
| S22 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) | 60 |
| S23 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (neglect\* or abandon\*) ) | 77 |
| S24 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N1 (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N1 (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) | 8 |
| S25 | ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N1 (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N1 (social\* or emotional\* or psychosocial\* or contact or psychological\*) ) | 7 |
| S26 | TI ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*) ) OR AB ( (Child\* or infant\* or toddler\* or unborn or newborn\* or baby or babies or young\* or adolescen\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*) ) | 34 |
| S27 | TI( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*) OR AB (TI( ((Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (depriv\* or lack\* or fail\* or inadequate\* or insufficient\* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection\* or attention or supervis\*)) | 8 |
| S28 | TI ( Unkempt or ungroomed ) OR AB ( Unkempt or ungroomed ) | 1 |
| s29 | TI ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (absen\* or absentee\* or fail\* or refus\* or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) N1 (school\* or healthcare or dental or education\* or medical or universal service\*) ) OR AB ( (Parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal\* or paternal\* or famil\* or sibling\* or grandfather\* or grandmother\* or grandparent\* or caregiver\* or carer\* or foster\* or adopt\*) N3 (absen\* or absentee\* or fail\* or refus\* or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) N1 (school\* or healthcare or dental or education\* or medical or universal service\*) ) = 10 |  |
| S30 | S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 | 14824 |
| S31 | TI ( (Early or target\*) N3 (help\* or recogni\*) ) OR AB ( (Early or target\*) N3 (help\* or recogni\*) ) | 241 |
| S32 | TI ( (Alert\* or notice\* or apparent or warn\* or feature\* or sign\* or indicat\* or symptom\*) ) OR AB ( (Alert\* or notice\* or apparent or warn\* or feature\* or sign\* or indicat\* or symptom\*) ) | 191125 |
| S33 | TI ( (Detect\* or allege\* or allegation\* or suspect\* or suspicion\*) ) OR AB ( (Detect\* or allege\* or allegation\* or suspect\* or suspicion\*) ) | 8985 |
| S34 | TI ( (Vulnerab\* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk") ) OR AB ( (Vulnerab\* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk") ) | 98296 |
| S35 | TI ( ((Early or need\* or risk\* or core or full or initial\* or single or care or common) N assess\*) ) OR AB ( ((Early or need\* or risk\* or core or full or initial\* or single or care or common) N assess\*) ) | 2 |
| S36 | TI ( (Diagnos\* or screen\*) N (tool\* or instrument\* or method\* or model\* or threshold\* or framework\* or checklist\*) ) OR AB ( (Diagnos\* or screen\*) N (tool\* or instrument\* or method\* or model\* or threshold\* or framework\* or checklist\*) ) | 1 |
| S37 | TI ( (Prevent\* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\*) ) OR AB ( (Prevent\* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\*) ) | 0 |
| S38 | TI ( (Prevent\* or risk or danger\*) N3 (occur\* or reoccur\* or recurren\* or impair\*) ) OR AB ( (Prevent\* or risk or danger\*) N3 (occur\* or reoccur\* or recurren\* or impair\*) ) | 368 |
| S39 | TI ( (Prevent\* N (service\* or program\* or pract\* or team\* or profession\* or social or care or work\*)) ) OR AB ( (Prevent\* N (service\* or program\* or pract\* or team\* or profession\* or social or care or work\*)) ) | 1 |
| S40 | TI ( (Decision or information) N3 (share\* or sharing or gather\* or making) ) OR AB ( (Decision or information) N3 (share\* or sharing or gather\* or making) ) | 17503 |
| S41 | TI ( Interven\* or respon\* ) OR AB ( Interven\* or respon\* ) | 82184 |
| S42 | TI ( Disclose\* or disclosure\* ) OR AB ( Disclose\* or disclosure\* ) | 5087 |
| S43 | TI ( ((Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (work\* or agency or agencies or support\* or service\* or visit\* or practi\* or team\* or manage\*)) ) OR AB ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (work\* or agency or agencies or support\* or service\* or visit\* or practi\* or team\* or manage\*) ) | 25185 |
| S44 | TI ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (welfare or provision\* or provider\* or program\* or profession\*) ) OR AB ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (welfare or provision\* or provider\* or program\* or profession\*) ) | 15091 |
| S45 | TI ( (Protect\* or safety or welfare) N1 (support\* or service\* or practi\* or work\* or team\* or conference\*) ) OR AB ( (Protect\* or safety or welfare) N1 (support\* or service\* or practi\* or work\* or team\* or conference\*) ) | 1931 |
| S46 | TI ( Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\* ) OR AB ( Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) | 1208 |
| S47 | TI ( Advocate\* or advocacy ) OR AB ( Advocate\* or advocacy | 4410 |
| S48 | TI ( (Serious or significant) AND (case review\*) ) OR AB ( (Serious or significant) AND (case review\*) ) | 42 |
| S49 | TI ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (training or improve\* or protocol\* or standard\* or develop\* or educat\* or knowledge or learn\* or instruct\* or competen\* or deliver\* or supervis\*) ) OR AB ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (training or improve\* or protocol\* or standard\* or develop\* or educat\* or knowledge or learn\* or instruct\* or competen\* or deliver\* or supervis\*) ) | 26516 |
| S50 | TI ( (Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (attitude\* or belief\* or view\* or perception\* or judgement) ) OR AB ( ((Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) N1 (attitude\* or belief\* or view\* or perception\* or judgement)) ) | 2820 |
| S51 | S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S37 OR S38 OR S39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 | 354658 |
| S52 | S30 AND S51 | 3487 |
| S53 | S30 AND S51 = Limiters - Published Date: 20000101-20141231 | 1937 |

#### 8. Education Resources Information Center (ERIC) (Proquest)

Date searched: 19/11/2014

No. of records: 3175

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 241  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 3043 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 689 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 162 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury or trauma)) = 6 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness\*) NEAR/0 violen\*) OR ab((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 (expose\* OR witness\*) NEAR/0 violen\*) = 4 results |
| S6 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 4 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel) = 1 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 100 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 31 results |
| S10 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 16 results |
| S11 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 result |
| S12 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 176 results |
| S13 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 73 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 0 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 28 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 4 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 4 results |
| S18 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 0 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 0 results |
| S20 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 11 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 2 results |
| S22 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S23 | ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 20 results |
| S24 | SU.EXACT("Child Neglect") = 759 results |
| S25 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect OR abandon)) = 504 results |
| S26 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 128 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 39 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 9 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 39 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 13 results |
| S31 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 2 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 16 results |
| S33 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 7 results |
| S34 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33= 3823 results |
| S35 | ti,ab((Early OR target) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition))= 554 results |
| S36 | SU.EXACT("Risk") = 5698 results |
| S37 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 91561 results |
| S38 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 2285 results |
| S39 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled) = 10202 results |
| S40 | ti,ab("in need" OR "high risk”) = 3299 results |
| S41 | SU.EXACT("At Risk Students" OR "At Risk Persons") = 9237 results |
| S42 | ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assess\*) = 1955 results |
| S43 | SU.EXACT("Risk Assessment" OR "Needs Assessment") = 2591 results |
| S44 | SU.EXACT("Clinical Diagnosis" OR "Screening Tests") = 4314 results |
| S45 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 1099 results records |
| S46 | SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 6859 results |
| S47 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 469 results |
| S48 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 103 results |
| S49 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 2078 results |
| S50 | SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 7382 results |
| S51 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making))  = 2785 results |
| S52 | SU.EXACT("Referral") = 947 results |
| S53 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 71804 results |
| S54 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 3293 results |
| S55 | SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 448 results |
| S56 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 1206 results |
| S57 | SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social Services" or "School Social Workers") = 4086 results |
| S58 | SU.EXACT("Social Welfare" or "Child Welfare" or "Child Advocacy") = 2721 results |
| S59 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 29853 results |
| S60 | ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 24212 results |
| S61 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference\*)) = 1253 results |
| S62 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 568 results |
| S63 | SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 2004 results |
| S64 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 7399 results |
| S65 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 412 results |
| S66 | SU.EXACT("Child Safety") = 746 results |
| S67 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 165645 results |
| S68 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 4751 results |
| S69 | SU.EXACT("Professional Development" or "Inservice Education" or "Staff Development") = 13152 results |
| S70 | s35 or s36 or s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 or 65 or s66 or S67 or s68 or s69 = 302593 |
| S71 | S34 AND S70 – 3175 |

#### 9. Health Management Information Consortium (HMIC) (Ovid)

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 244

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 11

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1 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (628)

2 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (72)

3 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)).ti,ab. (3)

4 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (expose$ or witness$) adj violen$).ti,ab. (1)

5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (80)

6 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (2)

7 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (4)

8 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj (victimis$ or victimiz$)).ti,ab. (1)

9 (Infanticid$ or filicid$).ti,ab. (9)

10 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (death$ or die$ or fatal$ or murder$ or homicid$ or kill$)).ti,ab. (15)

11 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)).ti,ab. (61)

12 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)).ti,ab. (34)

13 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and (force$ adj marriage$)).ti,ab. (2)

14 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$).ti,ab. (16)

15 (((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (15)

16 (((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (3)

17 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM).ti,ab. (10)

18 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and FGM).ti,ab. (2)

19 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (14)

20 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (0)

21 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (3)

22 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (264)

23 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (83)

24 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (7)

25 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (5)

26 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (12)

27 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (5)

28 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (0)

29 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (0)

30 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (1)

31 or/1-30 (1208)

32 ((Early or target$) adj3 (help$ or recogni$)).ti,ab. (270)

33 (Alert$ or notice$ or apparent or warn$ or feature$ or sign$ or indicat$ or symptom$).ti,ab. (54662)

34 (Detect$ or allege$ or allegation$ or suspect$ or suspicion$).ti,ab. (5848)

35 (Vulnerab$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (9154)

36 ((Early or need$ or risk$ or core or full or initial$ or single or care or common) adj assess$).ti,ab. (2767)

37 ((Diagnos$ or screen$) adj (tool$ or instrument$ or method$ or model$ or threshold$ or framework$ or checklist$)).ti,ab. (547)

38 (Prevent$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target$)).ti,ab. (92)

39 ((Prevent$ or risk or danger$) adj3 (occur$ or reoccur$ or recurren$ or impair$)).ti,ab. (414)

40 (Prevent$ adj (service$ or program$ or pract$ or team$ or profession$ or social or care or work$)).ti,ab. (1559)

41 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share$ or sharing or gather$ or making)).ti,ab. (7176)

42 (Interven$ or respon$).ti,ab. (49231)

43 Refer$.ti,ab. (98153)

44 (Disclose$ or disclosure$).ti,ab. (1024)

45 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (work$ or agency or agencies or support$ or service$ or visit$ or practi$ or team$ or manage$)).ti,ab. (67812)

46 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (welfare or provision$ or provider$ or program$ or profession$)).ti,ab. (18654)

47 ((Protect$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support$ or service$ or practi$ or work$ or team$ or conference$)).ti,ab. (1144)

48 (Safeguard$ or safe\* guard$).ti,ab. (1341)

49 (Advocate$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (3279)

50 ((Serious or significant) and case review$).ti,ab. (53)

51 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (training or improve$ or protocol$ or standard$ or develop$ or educat$ or knowledge or learn$ or instruct$ or competen$ or deliver$ or supervis$)).ti,ab. (32395)

52 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (attitude$ or belief$ or view$ or perception$ or judgement$)).ti,ab. (1001)

53 or/32-52 (194104)

54 31 and 53 (983)

55 limit 54 to yr="2000 -Current" (244)

#### 10. International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)(Proquest)

Date searched: 19/11/2014

No. of records: 1875

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 332  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Child abuse") = 1951 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 428 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 110 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 1 result |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 3 results |
| S6 | ti((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 cruel\*) OR ab((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 2 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 7 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 39 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) |
| S10 | SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 221 results |
| S11 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 221 results |
| S12 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent ) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 2 results |
| S13 | SU.EXACT("Incest") = 194 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 367 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 119 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 2 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 128 results |
| S18 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) 38 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 15 results |
| S20 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 15 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 3 results |
| S22 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 6 results |
| S23 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 1 result |
| S24 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S25 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 227 results |
| S26 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 84 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 11 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 16 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 14 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 13 results |
| S31 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 4 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 2 results |
| S33 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 3 results |
| S34 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 = 3305 results |
| S35 | ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 176 results |
| S36 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 106673 results |
| S37 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 4681 results |
| S38 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 14029 results |
| S39 | SU.EXACT("Risk") = 19774 results |
| S40 | ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) 2088 results |
| S41 | SU.EXACT("Evaluation") = 16 results |
| S42 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 522 results |
| S43 | SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 6584 results |
| S44 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 302 results |
| S45 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 186 results |
| S46 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 1449 results |
| S47 | SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 24379 results |
| S48 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making)) = 2471 results |
| S49 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 76506 results |
| S50 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 4024 results |
| S51 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 4823 results |
| S52 | SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social workers") = 8333 results |
| S53 | SU.EXACT("Social policy") = 21137 results |
| S54 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 30416 results |
| S55 | ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 15030 results |
| S56 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference\*)) = 2309 results |
| S57 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 1935 results |
| S58 | SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 1493 results |
| S59 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 7471 results |
| S60 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 472 results |
| S61 | SU.EXACT("Child protection") = 1644 results |
| S62 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 633246 results |
| S63 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 4641 results |
| S64 | SU.EXACT("Education" or "In-service training" or "Training" or "Learning") = 45483 results |
| S65 | S35 or s36 or s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 = 357233 |
| S66 | S34 AND S65 = 1875 |

#### 11. MEDLINE (Ovid) (In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Ovid MEDLINE(R) <1946 to Present>

Date searched: 24/11/2014  
No. of records: 13747  
Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 1511

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1 Child Abuse/ (18173)

2 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (5110)

3 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (423)

4 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)).ti,ab. (152)

5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (expose$ or witness$) adj violen$).ti,ab. (63)

6 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (75)

7 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (21)

8 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (216)

9 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj (victimis$ or victimiz$)).ti,ab. (41)

10 Infanticide/ (1136)

11 (Infanticid$ or filicid$).ti,ab. (1139)

12 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (death$ or die$ or fatal$ or murder$ or homicid$ or kill$)).ti,ab. (184)

13 Child abuse, sexual/ (8668)

14 Pedophilia/ (764)

15 Incest/ (1586)

16 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)).ti,ab. (991)

17 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)).ti,ab. (91)

18 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and (force$ adj marriage$)).ti,ab. (34)

19 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$).ti,ab. (70)

20 Circumcision, Female/ (875)

21 (((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (221)

22 (((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (127)

23 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM).ti,ab. (163)

24 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and FGM).ti,ab. (84)

25 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (334)

26 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/ (504)

27 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (12)

28 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (22)

29 Child, Abandoned/ (458)

30 Child, Unwanted/ (300)

31 Failure to Thrive/ (1797)

32 Psychosocial Deprivation/ (1884)

33 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (3565)

34 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (1251)

35 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (72)

36 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (107)

37 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (96)

38 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (117)

39 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (48)

40 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (34)

41 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (57)

42 or/1-41 (37921)

43 ((Early or target$) adj3 (help$ or recogni$)).ti,ab. (26595)

44 Risk/ (104529)

45 Risk factor/ (601515)

46 (Alert$ or notice$ or apparent or warn$ or feature$ or sign$ or indicat$ or symptom$).ti,ab. (7564495)

47 (Detect$ or allege$ or allegation$ or suspect$ or suspicion$).ti,ab. (1868805)

48 (Vulnerab$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (372883)

49 Risk Assessment/ (187003)

50 Needs Assessment/ (23192)

51 ((Early or need$ or risk$ or core or full or initial$ or single or care or common) adj assess$).ti,ab. (50274)

52 Diagnosis/ (17173)

53 Mass Screening/ (85860)

54 ((Diagnos$ or screen$) adj (tool$ or instrument$ or method$ or model$ or threshold$ or framework$ or checklist$)).ti,ab. (77787)

55 Primary Prevention/ (14786)

56 Secondary Prevention/ (2205)

57 Tertiary Prevention/ (87)

58 (Prevent$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target$)).ti,ab. (4986)

59 ((Prevent$ or risk or danger$) adj3 (occur$ or reoccur$ or recurren$ or impair$)).ti,ab. (54950)

60 (Prevent$ adj (service$ or program$ or pract$ or team$ or profession$ or social or care or work$)).ti,ab. (29023)

61 Decision Making/ (73859)

62 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share$ or sharing or gather$ or making)).ti,ab. (89404)

63 "Referral and Consultation"/ (53363)

64 (Interven$ or respon$).ti,ab. (3151850)

65 Refer$.ti,ab. (559525)

66 Disclosure/ (11726)

67 (Disclose$ or disclosure$).ti,ab. (51692)

68 exp Social Work/ (15611)

69 Social Welfare/ (8352)

70 Case Management/ (8628)

71 Child Welfare/ (19667)

72 Child Advocacy/ (3860)

73 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (work$ or agency or agencies or support$ or service$ or visit$ or practi$ or team$ or manage$)).ti,ab. (316378)

74 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (welfare or provision$ or provider$ or program$ or profession$)).ti,ab. (189266)

75 ((Protect$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support$ or service$ or practi$ or work$ or team$ or conference$)).ti,ab. (6731)

76 (Safeguard$ or safe\* guard$).ti,ab. (6861)

77 (Advocate$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (46447)

78 ((Serious or significant) and case review$).ti,ab. (546)

79 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (training or improve$ or protocol$ or standard$ or develop$ or educat$ or knowledge or learn$ or instruct$ or competen$ or deliver$ or supervis$)).ti,ab. (525920)

80 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (attitude$ or belief$ or view$ or perception$ or judgement$)).ti,ab. (17026)

81 Education/ (18988)

82 Inservice Training/ (17722)

83 Staff Development/ (7573)

84 Professional Role/ (8796)

85 or/43-84 (11074453)

86 Animals/ (5555295)

87 Humans/ (14092130)

88 86 not (86 and 87) (4000372)

89 42 and 85 (24820)

90 89 not 88 (24468)

91 limit 90 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current") (13747)

#### 12. PILOTS: Published International Literature On Traumatic Stress (Proquest)

Date searched: 19/11/2014

No. of records: 53

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 8/04/2016  
No. of update records: 102  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 3817 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 882 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 225 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) 5 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 3 results |
| S6 | ti((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 cruel\*) OR ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 0 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel) = 1 result |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 44 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 14 results |
| S10 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 5 results |
| S11 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent ) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 results |
| S12 | SU.EXACT("Incest") = 388 results |
| S13 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 193 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 21 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 0 results |
| S16 | Ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 6 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 5 results |
| S18 | SU.EXACT("Genital Mutilation") = 14 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 3 results |
| S20 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 2 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) 0 results |
| S22 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 2 results |
| S23 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S24 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S25 | ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 2 results |
| S26 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 185 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 54 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 3 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 7 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 2 results |
| S31 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 0 results |
| S32 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) 0 results |
| S33 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results |
| S34 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 1 results |
| S35 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 or s35 = 4150 results |
| S36 | ti((Early OR target\*) NEAR/3 (help\* OR recogni\*)) OR ab((Early OR target\*) NEAR/3 (help\* OR recogni\*)) = 76 results |
| S37 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 15546 results |
| S38 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 283 results |
| S39 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk”) = 2186 results |
| S40 | SU.EXACT("Assessment") = 734 records |
| S41 | ti((Early or need\* or risk\* or core or full or initial\* or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assess\*) OR ab((Early or need\* or risk\* or core or full or initial\* or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assess\*) = 259 results |
| S42 | SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 430 results |
| S43 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 428 records |
| S44 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 190 results |
| S45 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 43 results |
| S46 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 136 records |
| S47 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making)) = 101 results |
| S48 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 10059 results |
| S49 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 461 results |
| S50 | SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 285 results |
| S51 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 405 results |
| S52 | SU.EXACT("Social Casework" or "Social Workers" or "Case Management") = 354 results |
| S53 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 3698 results |
| S54 | ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 1581 results |
| S55 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 154 results |
| S56 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 30 results |
| S57 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 217 results |
| S58 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 66 results |
| S59 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 2083 results |
| S60 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 272 results |
| S61 | SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional Training" or "Professional Supervision" or "Professional Standards") = 628 results |
| S62 | s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 = 24346 |
| S63 | S36 AND S64 = 3069 |

#### 13. ProQuest Sociology (Proquest)

Date searched: 20/11/2014

No. of records: 1430

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 300  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Child abuse & neglect") = 1377 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 457 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 108 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 0 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 1 results |
| S6 | ti((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 cruel\*) OR ab((Child\* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young\* OR adolescen\*) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 1 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 4 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 36 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 11 results |
| S10 | SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 44 results |
| S11 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 80 results |
| S12 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent ) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 results |
| S13 | SU.EXACT("Incest" or "Pedophilia" or "Child pornography") = 109 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 231 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 48 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 4 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 36 results |
| S18 | SU.EXACT("Female circumcision") = 58 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 11 results |
| S20 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 12 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 3 results |
| S22 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 3 results |
| S23 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 2 results |
| S24 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S25 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S26 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 180 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 77 results |
| S28 | ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 7 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 8 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 7 results |
| S31 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 8 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 7 results |
| S33 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 5 results |
| S34 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results |
| S35 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 1 results |
| S36 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 OR S35 = 2587 results |
| S37 | ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 55 results |
| S38 | SU.EXACT("Risk" or "Risk factors") = 2928 results |
| S39 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 22117 Results |
| S40 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 1152 results |
| S41 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk”) = 4360 results |
| S42 | SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" or "Needs analysis") = 937 results |
| S43 | ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 464 results |
| S44 | SU.EXACT("Medical diagnosis" or “Medical screening") = 395 results |
| S45 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 163 results |
| S46 | SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 306 results |
| S47 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 96 results |
| S48 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 59 records |
| S49 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 708 records |
| S50 | SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 1915 results |
| S51 | ti,ab((Decicion OR information) NEAR/3 (shared OR sharing OR gather\* OR making)) = 407 results |
| S52 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 18010 results |
| S53 | SU.EXACT("Referrals") = 24 results |
| S54 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 1133 results |
| S55 | SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 161 results |
| S56 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 802 results |
| S57 | SU.EXACT("Social work" or “Social Workers") = 4217 results |
| S58 | SU.EXACT("Case management") = 255 results |
| S59 | SU.EXACT("Child welfare") = 1367 results |
| S60 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 12016 results |
| S61 | Ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 5123 results |
| S62 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 1001 results |
| S63 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 377 results |
| S64 | SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 176 results |
| S65 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 2356 results |
| S66 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 95 results |
| S67 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 15505 results |
| S68 | TI,AB((Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) near/1 (attitude\* or belief\* or view\* or perception\* or judgement\*)) or ab((Social or child\* or care or health\* or case or education\* or designated or lead\* or universal\* or joint or joined or multi\* or collaborat\* or co-ordinate\* or core or inter\* or integrate\*) near/1 (attitude\* or belief\* or view\* or perception\* or judgement\*)) = 1242 results |
| S69 | SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional practice" or "Professional standards" or "Inservice training") = 5223 results |
| S70 | S37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 or s66 or s67 or s68 or s69 = 67763 results |
| S71 | S36 AND S70 = **1430** |

#### 14. PsycINFO (Ovid; update search run on Proquest platform)

Date searched: 21/11/2014

No. of records: 11169

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 14/04/2016  
No. of update records: 3201  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms

1 Child Abuse/ (23404)

2 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (9905)

3 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (947)

4 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)).ti,ab. (72)

5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (expose$ or witness$) adj violen$).ti,ab. (103)

6 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (183)

7 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (70)

8 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (410)

9 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj (victimis$ or victimiz$)).ti,ab. (72)

10 infanticide/ (748)

11 filicide/ (142)

12 (Infanticid$ or filicid$).ti,ab. (1225)

13 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (death$ or die$ or fatal$ or murder$ or homicid$ or kill$)).ti,ab. (25)

14 pedophilia/ (1300)

15 Incest/ (2461)

16 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)).ti,ab. (2323)

17 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)).ti,ab. (209)

18 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and (force$ adj marriage$)).ti,ab. (21)

19 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$).ti,ab. (110)

20 circumcision/ (534)

21 (((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (82)

22 (((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (46)

23 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM).ti,ab. (37)

24 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and FGM).ti,ab. (17)

25 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/ (209)

26 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (160)

27 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (8)

28 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (24)

29 failure to thrive/ (311)

30 Child Neglect/ (3257)

31 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (5038)

32 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (2224)

33 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (101)

34 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (140)

35 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (141)

36 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (181)

37 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (25)

38 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (25)

39 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (25)

40 or/1-39 (36896)

41 ((Early or target$) adj3 (help$ or recogni$)).ti,ab. (3904)

42 At Risk Populations/ (30667)

43 Risk Factors/ (49768)

44 (Alert$ or notice$ or apparent or warn$ or feature$ or sign$ or indicat$ or symptom$).ti,ab. (1401532)

45 (Detect$ or allege$ or allegation$ or suspect$ or suspicion$).ti,ab. (115232)

46 (Vulnerab$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (111637)

47 Risk Assessment/ (9492)

48 Needs Assessment/ (3428)

49 ((Early or need$ or risk$ or core or full or initial$ or single or care or common) adj assess$).ti,ab. (12668)

50 Diagnosis/ (34352)

51 Screening/ (7033)

52 ((Diagnos$ or screen$) adj (tool$ or instrument$ or method$ or model$ or threshold$ or framework$ or checklist$)).ti,ab. (12512)

53 Prevention/ (22005)

54 (Prevent$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target$)).ti,ab. (801)

55 ((Prevent$ or risk or danger$) adj3 (occur$ or reoccur$ or recurren$ or impair$)).ti,ab. (5269)

56 (Prevent$ adj (service$ or program$ or pract$ or team$ or profession$ or social or care or work$)).ti,ab. (15541)

57 decision making/ (50720)

58 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share$ or sharing or gather$ or making)).ti,ab. (67860)

59 professional referral/ (3076)

60 Professional Consultation/ (7932)

61 (Interven$ or respon$).ti,ab. (833925)

62 Refer$.ti,ab. (176402)

63 (Disclose$ or disclosure$).ti,ab. (18923)

64 social casework/ (13565)

65 Social Services/ (6948)

66 Social Casework/ (13565)

67 Social Workers/ (9471)

68 Case Management/ (2621)

69 Child Welfare/ (6178)

70 Advocacy/ (3402)

71 protective services/ (2103)

72 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (work$ or agency or agencies or support$ or service$ or visit$ or practi$ or team$ or manage$)).ti,ab. (199784)

73 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (welfare or provision$ or provider$ or program$ or profession$)).ti,ab. (111574)

74 ((Protect$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support$ or service$ or practi$ or work$ or team$ or conference$)).ti,ab. (5679)

75 (Safeguard$ or safe\* guard$).ti,ab. (3038)

76 (Advocate$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (28296)

77 ((Serious or significant) and case review$).ti,ab. (83)

78 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (training or improve$ or protocol$ or standard$ or develop$ or educat$ or knowledge or learn$ or instruct$ or competen$ or deliver$ or supervis$)).ti,ab. (407589)

79 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (attitude$ or belief$ or view$ or perception$ or judgement$)).ti,ab. (25578)

80 Education/ (24692)

81 Inservice Training/ (598)

82 Professional Development/ (12725)

83 social work education/ (3516)

84 or/41-83 (2366106)

85 40 and 84 (27827)

86 limit 85 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current") (15802)

#### 15. Social Care Online (beta version)

Date searched: 02/12/2014

No. of records: 393

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 218  
Note: This search was used to supplement the Social Policy and Practice search

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
child abuse set 1 [

- SubjectTerms:'"child abuse"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"vulnerable children"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"female genital mutilation"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"child protection"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"human trafficking"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"forced marriage"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"fabricated or induced illness"' including this term only

- OR AllFields:'"child abuse"'

- OR AllFields:'"child neglect"'

- AND PublicationYear:'2001 2014' ]

AND

intervention part 2 [

- SubjectTerms:'"intervention"' including narrower terms

- OR SubjectTerms:'"prevention"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"safeguarding children"' including this term only

- OR SubjectTerms:'"serious case reviews"' including this term only

- OR AllFields:'intervention'

- AND PublicationYear:'2001 2014' ]

#### 16. Social Policy and Practice (SPP) (Ovid)

Date searched: 13/11/2014

No. of records: 2717

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 364

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1 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (3256)

2 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (314)

3 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)).ti,ab. (6)

4 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (expose$ or witness$) adj violen$).ti,ab. (19)

5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (128)

6 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (11)

7 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (65)

8 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj (victimis$ or victimiz$)).ti,ab. (14)

9 (Infanticid$ or filicid$).ti,ab. (55)

10 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (death$ or die$ or fatal$ or murder$ or homicid$ or kill$)).ti,ab. (20)

11 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)).ti,ab. (360)

12 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)).ti,ab. (444)

13 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and (force$ adj marriage$)).ti,ab. (84)

14 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$).ti,ab. (304)

15 (((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (55)

16 (((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (14)

17 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM).ti,ab. (43)

18 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and FGM).ti,ab. (11)

19 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (106)

20 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (3)

21 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (10)

22 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (1737)

23 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (502)

24 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (12)

25 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (15)

26 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (107)

27 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (26)

28 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (4)

29 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (7)

30 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (3)

31 or/1-30 (6880)

32 ((Early or target$) adj3 (help$ or recogni$)).ti,ab. (390)

33 (Alert$ or notice$ or apparent or warn$ or feature$ or sign$ or indicat$ or symptom$).ti,ab. (58896)

34 (Detect$ or allege$ or allegation$ or suspect$ or suspicion$).ti,ab. (4341)

35 (Vulnerab$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (18057)

36 ((Early or need$ or risk$ or core or full or initial$ or single or care or common) adj assess$).ti,ab. (3969)

37 ((Diagnos$ or screen$) adj (tool$ or instrument$ or method$ or model$ or threshold$ or framework$ or checklist$)).ti,ab. (623)

38 (Prevent$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target$)).ti,ab. (98)

39 ((Prevent$ or risk or danger$) adj3 (occur$ or reoccur$ or recurren$ or impair$)).ti,ab. (277)

40 (Prevent$ adj (service$ or program$ or pract$ or team$ or profession$ or social or care or work$)).ti,ab. (2161)

41 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share$ or sharing or gather$ or making)).ti,ab. (8226)

42 (Interven$ or respon$).ti,ab. (61363)

43 Refer$.ti,ab. (21724)

44 (Disclose$ or disclosure$).ti,ab. (1800)

45 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (work$ or agency or agencies or support$ or service$ or visit$ or practi$ or team$ or manage$)).ti,ab. (84363)

46 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (welfare or provision$ or provider$ or program$ or profession$)).ti,ab. (21436)

47 ((Protect$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support$ or service$ or practi$ or work$ or team$ or conference$)).ti,ab. (4644)

48 (Safeguard$ or safe\* guard$).ti,ab. (4024)

49 (Advocate$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (5260)

50 ((Serious or significant) and case review$).ti,ab. (581)

51 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (training or improve$ or protocol$ or standard$ or develop$ or educat$ or knowledge or learn$ or instruct$ or competen$ or deliver$ or supervis$)).ti,ab. (57602)

52 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (attitude$ or belief$ or view$ or perception$ or judgement$)).ti,ab. (2123)

53 or/32-52 (224899)

54 31 and 53 (4859)

55 limit 54 to yr="2000 -Current" (2717)

#### 17. Social Services Abstracts (Proquest)

Date searched: 20/11/2014

No. of records: 4214

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 128  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 2427 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 1098 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 331 results |
| S4 | S4. ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 4 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 2 results |
| S6 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 6 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 5 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 66 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 31 results |
| S10 | SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 21 results |
| S11 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 25 results |
| S12 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent ) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 2 results |
| S13 | SU.EXACT("Incest" or “Child Sexual Abuse") = 1567 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 338 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 124 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 1 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 45 results |
| S18 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 17 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 4 results |
| S20 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 6 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 3 results |
| S22 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) 10 results |
| S23 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 1 results |
| S24 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S25 | SU.EXACT("Child Neglect") = 1190 results |
| S26 | ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 12 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 795 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 230 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 19 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 18 results |
| S31 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 16 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 14 results |
| S33 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 3 results |
| S34 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 4 results |
| S35 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 3 results |
| S36 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 OR S35 = 5063 results |
| S37 | ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 74 results |
| S38 | SU.EXACT("Risk" or "Risk factors") = 7642 results |
| S39 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 21050 Results |
| S40 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 628 results |
| S41 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk”) = 7806 |
| S42 | SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" or "Needs Assessment") = 1162 results |
| S43 | ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 1075 results |
| S44 | SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 440 results |
| S45 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 309 records |
| S46 | SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 4680 results |
| S47 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 374 results |
| S48 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 88 results |
| S49 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 2131 results |
| S50 | SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 1337 results |
| S51 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making))  = 549 results |
| S52 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 24941 results |
| S53 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 1706 results |
| S54 | SU.EXACT("Referral") = 85 results |
| S55 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 1181 results |
| S56 | SU.EXACT("Social work" or “Social Work Cases" or "Social Workers") = 11724 results |
| S57 | SU.EXACT("Case management") = 665 results |
| S58 | SU.EXACT("Child Welfare Services" or “Child Care Services") = 5987 results |
| S59 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 33497 results |
| S60 | ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 13611 results |
| S61 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 2957 results |
| S62 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 476 results |
| S63 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) \*) = 2760 results |
| S64 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 198 results |
| S65 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 17978 results |
| S66 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 2111 results |
| S67 | SU.EXACT("Education" or “Professional Training" or "Training") = 3607 results |
| S68 | s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 or s66 or s67 = 79791 results |
| S69 | S36 AND S68 = 4214 |

#### 18. Social Work Abstracts (Ovid) Date searched: 13/11/2014

No. of records: 601

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016  
No. of update records: 747

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1 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (723)

2 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (physical$ or emotional$ or sexual$ or psychological$ or depriv$ or ritual$ or spiritual$) adj abus$).ti,ab. (92)

3 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (significant$ or persistent$ or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (injur$ or trauma$)).ti,ab. (0)

4 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (expose$ or witness$) adj violen$).ti,ab. (5)

5 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or minor$ or newborn$ or baby or babies or teen$ or youth$ or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (13)

6 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 cruel$).ti,ab. (1)

7 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (25)

8 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj (victimis$ or victimiz$)).ti,ab. (7)

9 (Infanticid$ or filicid$).ti,ab. (9)

10 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat$ or inflict$ or unexplained or non-accident$ or nonaccident$ or non-natural$) adj (death$ or die$ or fatal$ or murder$ or homicid$ or kill$)).ti,ab. (0)

11 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (non\* consensual or rape$ or incest$ or p?edophil$ or molest$ or groom$ or prostitute$ or pimp$)).ti,ab. (133)

12 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 sexual$ adj1 (exploit$ or offence$)).ti,ab. (12)

13 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and (force$ adj marriage$)).ti,ab. (1)

14 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 traffick$).ti,ab. (23)

15 (((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (2)

16 (((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and genital$) adj (mutilat$ or circumcis$ or cutting$)).ti,ab. (0)

17 ((Child$ or girl$ or infant$ or young$ or adolescen$) and FGM).ti,ab. (1)

18 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) and FGM).ti,ab. (1)

19 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (14)

20 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (0)

21 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (fabricate$ or induce$ or false or falsif$) adj (illness$ or condition$ or disease$ or symptom$ or disorder$)).ti,ab. (1)

22 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (588)

23 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (neglect$ or abandon$)).ti,ab. (219)

24 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (3)

25 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj (social$ or emotional$ or psychosocial$ or contact or psychological$)).ti,ab. (9)

26 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (10)

27 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (depriv$ or lack$ or fail$ or inadequate$ or insufficient$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection$ or attention or supervis$)).ti,ab. (7)

28 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (2)

29 ((Child$ or infant$ or toddler$ or unborn or newborn$ or baby or babies or young$ or adolescen$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (2)

30 ((Parent$ or mother$ or father$ or maternal$ or paternal$ or famil$ or sibling$ or grandfather$ or grandmother$ or grandparent$ or caregiver$ or carer$ or foster$ or adopt$) adj3 (absen$ or absentee$ or fail$ or refus$ or inability or lack$ or noncomplian$) adj (school$ or healthcare or dental or education$ or medical or universal service$)).ti,ab. (0)

31 or/1-30 (1664)

32 ((Early or target$) adj3 (help$ or recogni$)).ti,ab. (52)

33 (Alert$ or notice$ or apparent or warn$ or feature$ or sign$ or indicat$ or symptom$).ti,ab. (20988)

34 (Detect$ or allege$ or allegation$ or suspect$ or suspicion$).ti,ab. (889)

35 (Vulnerab$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (3836)

36 ((Early or need$ or risk$ or core or full or initial$ or single or care or common) adj assess$).ti,ab. (452)

37 ((Diagnos$ or screen$) adj (tool$ or instrument$ or method$ or model$ or threshold$ or framework$ or checklist$)).ti,ab. (143)

38 (Prevent$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target$)).ti,ab. (17)

39 ((Prevent$ or risk or danger$) adj3 (occur$ or reoccur$ or recurren$ or impair$)).ti,ab. (49)

40 (Prevent$ adj (service$ or program$ or pract$ or team$ or profession$ or social or care or work$)).ti,ab. (739)

41 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share$ or sharing or gather$ or making)).ti,ab. (1744)

42 (Interven$ or respon$).ti,ab. (17767)

43 Refer$.ti,ab. (2656)

44 (Disclose$ or disclosure$).ti,ab. (632)

45 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (work$ or agency or agencies or support$ or service$ or visit$ or practi$ or team$ or manage$)).ti,ab. (23305)

46 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (welfare or provision$ or provider$ or program$ or profession$)).ti,ab. (7175)

47 ((Protect$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support$ or service$ or practi$ or work$ or team$ or conference$)).ti,ab. (1524)

48 (Safeguard$ or safe\* guard$).ti,ab. (129)

49 (Advocate$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (1812)

50 ((Serious or significant) and case review$).ti,ab. (9)

51 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (training or improve$ or protocol$ or standard$ or develop$ or educat$ or knowledge or learn$ or instruct$ or competen$ or deliver$ or supervis$)).ti,ab. (11379)

52 ((Social or child$ or care or health$ or case or education$ or designated or lead$ or universal$ or joint or joined or multi$ or collaborat$ or co-ordinate$ or core or inter$ or integrate$) adj1 (attitude$ or belief$ or view$ or perception$ or judgement$)).ti,ab. (533)

53 or/32-52 (50279)

54 31 and 53 (1385)

55 limit 54 to yr="2000 -Current" (601)

#### 19. Sociological Abstracts (Proquest)

Date searched: 21/11/2014

No. of records: 2574

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016  
No. of update records: 292  
Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| S1 | SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 14058 results |
| S2 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 816 results |
| S3 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) 453 results |
| S4 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 1 results |
| S5 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 1 results |
| S6 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 2 results |
| S7 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel\*) = 6 results |
| S8 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 95 results |
| S9 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis\* OR victimiz\*)) = 35 results |
| S10 | SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 86 results |
| S11 | ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 125 results |
| S12 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent ) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 results |
| S13 | SU.EXACT("Child Sexual Abuse" or "Incest") = 1243 results |
| S14 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil\* OR paedophil\* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 415 results |
| S15 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit\* OR offence or offender)) = 104 results |
| S16 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 3 results |
| S17 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick\*) = 70 results |
| S18 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 31 results |
| S19 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 19 results |
| S20 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 9 results |
| S21 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 2 results |
| S22 | ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 4 results |
| S23 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S24 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif\*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results |
| S25 | SU.EXACT("Child Neglect") = 491results |
| S26 | ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 3 results |
| S27 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 315 results |
| S28 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 127 results |
| S29 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 15 results |
| S30 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 16 results |
| S31 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 16 results |
| S32 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 16 results |
| S33 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 16 results |
| S34 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis\*)) = 15 results |
| S35 | ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 4 results |
| S36 | ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 2 results |
| S37 | ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack\* or noncomplian\*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results |
| S38 | s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 OR S35 OR S36 or s37 = 3649 results |
| S39 | ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 96 results |
| S40 | SU.EXACT("Risk" or "Risk factors") = 10142 results |
| S41 | ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat\* OR symptom) = 48461 results |
| S42 | ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 1961 results |
| S43 | ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk”) = 7817 results |
| S44 | SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" or “Needs assessment") = 798 results |
| S45 | ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 736 results |
| S46 | SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 341 results |
| S47 | ti,ab((Diagnos\* or screen\*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 355 records |
| S48 | SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 2569 results |
| S49 | ti,ab(Prevent\* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 223 results |
| S50 | ti,ab((Prevent\* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren\* or impairement)) = 102 records |
| S51 | ti,ab(Prevent\* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 1106 results |
| S52 | SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 3583 results |
| S53 | ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather\* or making))  = 1892 results |
| S54 | ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 35138 results |
| S55 | SU.EXACT("Referral") = 46 results |
| S56 | ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 2079 results |
| S57 | ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 1653 results |
| S58 | SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social Workers" or "School Social Work") = 1119 results |
| S59 | SU.EXACT("Case Management") = 95 results |
| S60 | SU.EXACT("Child Welfare Services") = 807 results |
| S61 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support\* or service or visit\* or practice or practitioner or team or manage\*)) = 18180 results |
| S62 | ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 8224 results |
| S63 | ti,ab((Protect\* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 1522 results |
| S64 | ti,ab(Safeguard\* or safe\* guard\*) = 583 results |
| S65 | SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 575 results |
| S66 | ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 4204 results |
| S67 | ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 170 results |
| S68 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop\* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen\* or deliver\*)) = 30735 results |
| S69 | ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 3332 results |
| S70 | SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional Training" or “Training” or "Social Work Education") = 5707 results |
| S71 | s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 or s66 or s67 or s68 or s69 or s70 = 134506 results |
| S72 | S38 AND S71 = 2574 RESULTS |

## Searches within EPPI Reviewer database

### Search for papers related to language (review question 3)

For review question 3 we identified an extremely high number of potentially relevant studies (n=4,065). For most indicators we therefore restricted the review to systematic reviews and meta-analyses. No systematic reviews or meta-analyses in relation to language development were identified, and this was considered to be a priority by the guideline committee. We therefore undertook a search within our database of studies relating to Recognition using the search terms "cogniti\* OR development OR language OR neuro OR speech OR verbal" AND “deficit OR delay OR impair OR stunt” to identify relevant papers.

### Filtering update search results

We re-ran the original search strategy for the time period 1 January 2014 – 30 April 2016. As we originally conducted a single search for all of the original 21 questions however, re-running the search strategy produced some results which were not relevant to the research questions we updated. We only updated the effectiveness research questions which included questions 5, 7, 9-13 and 15-19.

We treated the results of the re-run searches as an overall ‘database’ within which to search for studies relevant to our questions, which resulted, after de-duplication in 10,832 records being imported into EPPI reviewer.

In order to find records relevant to the above questions the team created a list of search terms to use to search within this overall database. These included specific searches for interventions for which evidence had already been reviewed.

These results were then filtered by location of study, for animal participants, for evidence type and to filter out clinical trials, resulting in 4634 records to be screened.

The search and filter terms used are listed below.

**Search terms:**

**Study design:** Systematic\* OR effective\* OR random\* OR trial\* OR experiment\* OR control\* OR eval\*

**Abuse-related terms:**

Child\* AND (abus\* or maltreat\* or neglect or sexual\* or exploit\*)

or

genital\* AND (mutilate\* or circumcise\* or cutting\*)

or

child\* AND (forced\* OR marriage)

or

Child\* and traffick\*

or

prevent\* OR early OR target\* AND help\* OR recogni\*

**For question 5:**

Alert\* or notice\* or apparent or warn\* or feature\* or sign\* or indicat\* or symptom\*or

Detect\* or allege\* or allegation\* or suspect\* or suspicion\*

AND

Vulnerab\* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk"

AND

tool\* or instrument\* or method\* or model\* or threshold\* or framework\* or checklist\* or protocol\* or inventory\* or questionn\* or scale\* or index\*

**For question 7:**

early OR need\* OR risk\* OR core OR full OR initial\* OR single OR care OR common)

OR (assess\* or Diagnos\* or screen\*)

AND

tool\* or instrument\* or method\* or model\* or threshold\* or framework\* or checklist\* or protocol\* or inventory\* or questionn\* or scale\* or index\*

**For economic studies:**

Cost\* OR (price or pricing) OR economic\* OR resourc\* OR saving\* OR QALY OR efficien\* OR budget OR fund\* OR commission\*

**Interventions searched for:**

“Home visit\*”

“Parent-Child Interaction Therapy”

“Parenting programme\*

Multimodal intervention

Intensive Family Preservation Services

Social support AND (“programme\*” OR “intervention\*”)

Incredible Years

Resilient Peer Treatment

Attachment and Behavioural Catch-Up

Child-Parent Psychotherapy

Promoting First Relationship

Behavioural child management

Cognitive behavioural therapy

Family Behaviour Therapy

I-interact

Keeping Foster Parents Trained + Supported

Multi-Systemic Therapy

Nurse Home Visitation

Project Support

SafeCare

Prolonged exposure therapy

Attachment-based AND (“intervention” or “programme”)

Risk reduction family therapy

Psychoanalytic therapy OR psychodynamic therapy

Psychoeducational and psychotherapeutic group treatment

Comprehensive Family Assessment

Group AND (therapy OR treatment OR psychotherapy)

Computerised actuarial risk assessment

California Family Risk Assessment

Graded Care Profile

London Safeguarding Children Board Trafficked Children Toolkit

Child Abuse Potential Inventory

Investigative interview protocol

**Filters**

Applied by searching: Records to screen + NOT: India\*, Chin\*, "Africa", Nigeria\*, Kenya\*, Ghana\*, Zimbabw\*, Burkina\*, Burundi, Asia, Rwanda\*, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Vietnam, Thailand, Cambodia, Japan, Taiwan, Senegal, Singapore, molecule, genotype, mice, rat, monkey, ape, book, "grant proposal".

## Review questions and objectives

### 1

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Views and experiences of children and young people, their caregivers and families, and adult survivors | |
| **Review number and question** | (1) What are the views and experiences of children and young people, their caregivers and families, and adult survivors of child abuse on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people? |
| **Scope section** | All sections of 4.3 |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what works well, and less well, from the perspective of children, young people, their caregivers and families, in the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and in delivery of services designed to provide early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect. * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families; * Adults over the age of 18 who experienced abuse or neglect as children reporting their childhood experiences.   **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** N/A  **Outcomes:** Experiences and views of children, young people and their caregivers and families; experiences and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type**: Systematic reviews of qualitative studies on this topic; qualitative studies (e.g. interview, focus group); qualitative components of effectiveness and mixed methods studies; survey studies.  **Geographic area(s):** England, Wales, Northern Ireland, Scotland. |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | None. |

### 2

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Views and experiences of practitioners | |
| **Review number and question** | (2) What are the views and experiences of practitioners on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people? |
| **Scope section** | All sections of 4.3 |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what works well, and less well, from the perspective of practitioners, in the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and in services designed to provide early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect. * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:** Practitioners working with children and young people at risk of, experiencing, or who have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.  **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** N/A  **Outcomes:** Incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Systematic reviews of qualitative studies on this topic; qualitative studies (e.g. interview, focus group); qualitative components of effectiveness and mixed methods studies; survey studies.  **Geographic area(s):** England, Wales, Northern Ireland, Scotland. |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | None |

### 3

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Recognition: indicators of abuse and neglect | |
| **Review number and question** | (3) What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to children and young people should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect? |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009). |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what characteristics put some children at greater risk of abuse and neglect, with the purpose of assisting recognition. * To assess how experiencing abuse and neglect may affect children and young people’s emotional states, behaviour and social functioning with the purpose of assisting recognition. * This will focus on areas not covered by ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 (2009). |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:** Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect.    **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** Children and young people (under 18) who are not experiencing, or who have not experienced, abuse or neglect.  **Outcomes:** Experiences and views of children, young people and their caregivers and families; incidence of abuse and neglect; children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Studies comparingthe prevalence of particular risk factors and emotional, social and behavioural indicators in maltreated versus non-maltreated populations of children and young people. This may include longitudinal and cohort studies, cross-sectional studies, case control studies. Systematic reviews and meta-analyses of the above.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  **Geographic area(s):** All |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Evidence type’ to systematic reviews only. This was with the exception of papers relating to language, for which the original evidence types applied. A set of priority indicator types for evidence screening and review were agreed with the Guideline Committee, as follows: anti-social behaviour, anxiety disorders, behaviour, bullying, children’s drawings, criminal behaviour, disability (as a risk factor), disclosure, educational outcomes, general recognition, language development, risk factors (general), sleep disturbance, socio-emotional development, substance misuse by young people, suicidal behaviour, victimisation, views and experiences. |

### 4

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Recognition: indicators of abuse and neglect | |
| **Review number and question** | (4) What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to caregivers and families should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect? |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009). |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what parental and family characteristics put some children and young people at greater risk of abuse and neglect, with the purpose of assisting recognition. * To assess what caregiver behaviours are associated with the abuse and neglect of children and young people with the purpose of assisting recognition. * To assess what aspects of family functioning are associated with the abuse and neglect of children and young people with the purpose of assisting recognition. * This will focus on areas not covered by ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:** The caregivers and families of children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect.  **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** The caregivers and families of children and young people (under 18) who are not at risk of, not experiencing, or who have not experienced, abuse or neglect.  **Outcomes:** Experience and views of children, young people and their caregivers and families; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Studies comparingthe prevalence of particular risk factors and emotional, social and behavioural indicators amongst caregivers and families where abuse is occurring, compared to those where it is not. This may include longitudinal and cohort studies, cross-sectional studies, case control studies, and systematic reviews and meta-analyses of the above.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  **Geographic area(s):** All |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Evidence type’ to systematic reviews only. |

### 5

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Recognition: effectiveness of tools to support recognition | |
| **Review number and question** | (5) What tools support effective recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action? |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009). |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what tools (e.g. screening tools) are effective in support practitioners to identify children and young people who are at increased risk of abuse and neglect. * To assess what tools (e.g. screening tools) are effective in supporting practitioners to recognise abuse and neglect in children and young people. * To assess what tools (e.g. screening tools) and ways of working are cost effective. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families. * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.   **Intervention:** Standardised tools to assist recognition of child abuse and neglect. This may include tools developed on the basis of consensus (expert opinion about risk/likelihood of harm) or those which are empirically/statistically based. For recognition, this may include screening tools and checklists, or components relevant to recognition within systems of tools (that is, packages comprising a range of tools for use at different stages of the decision-making process) (Barlow et al. 2012).  **Comparison:** Usual process (without use of specific tool); comparison of one or more different tools.    **Outcomes:** Predictive validity of tool (Barlow et al. 2012); acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Systematic reviews of evidence on effectiveness of tools to support recognition; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe[[1]](#footnote-1), Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | None |

### 6

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Recognition: what supports and hinders recognition | |
| **Review number and question** | (6) What aspects of professional practice support and hinder recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action? |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009). |
| **Objectives** | * To identify what aspects of professional practice support and hinder recognition of child abuse and neglect, and taking proportionate action. This may include issues such as professionals’ knowledge, attitudes and beliefs about abuse and neglect; professionals’ concepts of their role in relation to abuse and neglect; common errors of professional reasoning (Munro 1999). * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.   **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** N/A  **Outcomes:** Experience and views of children and young people and their caregivers and families; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Geographic areas’ to UK only. UK studies were considered to be of highest relevance. An additional criterion relating to clear mention of recognition in the title and abstract was imposed. |

### 7

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Description** |
| Assessment:effectiveness of tools to support assessment | |
| **Review number and question** | (7) What tools support effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect? |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(b) Multi-agency assessment of child abuse and neglect. |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what tools are effective in supporting practitioners to undertake assessment of children, young people and their caregivers and families when a child or young person is at risk of, experiencing or has experienced abuse or neglect. * To assess what assessment tools and ways of working are cost effective. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families; * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.   **Intervention:** Standardised tools to assist assessment of risk and/or need in relation to child abuse and neglect. This may include tools developed on the basis of consensus (expert opinion about risk/likelihood of harm) or those which are empirically/statistically based. For assessment, this may include risk/safety checklists, strengths and needs assessment tools or mapping tools (Barlow et al. 2012).  **Comparison:** Usual process (without use of specific tool); comparison of one or more different tools.  **Outcomes:** Acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Systematic reviews of evidence on effectiveness of tools to support assessment; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials of assessment tools; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | The definition of the intervention was clarified as follows:  **Intervention:** Standardised tools to assist current or prospective assessment of risk and/or need in relation to child abuse and neglect. This may include tools developed on the basis of consensus (expert opinion about risk/likelihood of harm) or those which are empirically/statistically based. For assessment, this may include risk/safety checklists, strengths and needs assessment tools or mapping tools (Barlow et al. 2012).  This will **not** include:   * Tools used to assess retrospectively occurrence of child abuse and neglect (e.g. survey questions intended to determine prevalence) * Tools used in clinical assessment of behaviours and conditions which may arise as a result of abuse and neglect (e.g. PTSD, internalising and externalising behaviour, mental health problems). * Tools used for general assessment of parenting capacity, which do not refer specifically to abuse and neglect.   The outcomes were amended to include predictive validity. The protocol also clarified that studies looking at reliability of tools only would not be included. |

### 8

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| **Component** | **Description** |
| Assessment: what supports and hinders assessment? | |
| **Review number and question** | (8) What aspects of professional practice support and hinder effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect? |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(b) Multi-agency assessment of child abuse and neglect |
| **Objectives** | * To identify what aspects of professional practice help and hinder effective assessment of children, young people and their families when a child or young person is at risk of, experiencing or has experienced abuse or neglect. This may include issues such as professionals’ knowledge, attitudes and beliefs about abuse and neglect; common errors of professional reasoning (Munro, 1999). * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families; * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.     **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** N/A    **Outcomes:** Experience and views of children and young people and their caregivers and families; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  In addition, Working Together to Safeguard Children (2013) defines ‘high quality’ assessment as those which are: are child centred; rooted in child development and informed by evidence; focused on action and outcomes for children; holistic in approach, addressing the child’s needs within their family and wider community; ensure equality of opportunity; involve children and families; build on strengths as well as identifying difficulties; are integrated in approach; are a continuing process not an event; lead to action, including the provision and review of services; and are transparent and open to challenge.  **Evidence type:** Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Geographic areas’ to UK and Republic of Ireland only. UK and Republic of Ireland studies were considered to be of highest relevance. |

### 9-13

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| **Component** | **Description** |
| Early help: effectiveness of early help interventions | |
| **Review number and question** | (9) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect? (Prevention of occurrence)  (10) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child sexual abuse? (Prevention of occurrence)  (11) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of female genital mutilation? (Prevention of occurrence)  (12) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of forced marriage? (Prevention of occurrence)  (13) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of internal child trafficking? (Prevention of occurrence) |
| **Scope section** | 4.3(c) Targeted activities and interventions to prevent child abuse and neglect (early help where there is deemed to be a high risk of abuse or neglect). |
| **Objectives** | * To assess the effectiveness of interventions aiming to provide early help for children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect, and their caregivers and families (with specific analyses considering sexual abuse, FGM, forced marriage and child trafficking). * To assess which interventions are effective, and which are ineffective and identify whether there are any harmful interventions. * To assess whether there are any unintended negative consequences of interventions. * To assess the cost effectiveness of interventions aiming to provide early help for children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect, and their caregivers and families (with specific analyses considering sexual abuse, FGM, forced marriage and child trafficking). |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:** Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of or showing early signs of abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families.  **Intervention:** Interventions aiming to provide early help for children and young people and their caregivers and families. Early help is defined in Working Together to Safeguard Children (2013) as support provided ‘as soon as a problem emerges’. In the context of abuse and neglect, this means when ‘showing early signs of abuse and/or neglect’. This review question will therefore consider interventions provided to children and young people and/or their caregivers and families following identification of risk or need which is higher than in the general population, but not sufficiently high to meet the threshold for statutory services.  **Comparison:** No intervention; usual care; other early help interventions.  **Outcomes:** Acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment; children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Systematic reviews of effectiveness studies of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation; case control studies.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Evidence type’ to RCTs, quasi-RCTs and systematic reviews only. Quasi-randomised studies were defined as including those in which an allocation method has been employed which is not random - that is, alternate allocation, birth date and so on. |

### 14

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| **Component** | **Description** |
| Early help: what supports and hinders early help? | |
| **Review number and question** | (14) What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder the effective early help of children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect? |
| **Scope section** | 4.3(c) Targeted activities and interventions to prevent child abuse and neglect (early help where there is deemed to be a high risk of abuse or neglect). |
| **Objectives** | * To identify what aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder the effective early help of children and young people identified as at risk of/showing early signs of child abuse and neglect. This may include issues such as case management; communication and engagement with children, young people and families; building trust with families and co-working across disciplines. * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, or show early signs of, abuse or neglect and/or their families and caregivers. * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and their families and caregivers. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.   **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** N/A    **Outcomes:** Experience and views of children, young people and their families; incidence of abuse and neglect; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | None. |

### 15-19

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| **Component** | **Description** |
| Effectiveness of interventions following abuse and/or neglect | |
| **Review number and question** | (15) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to abuse and neglect? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)  (16) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child sexual abuse? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)  (17) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to female genital mutilation? (Prevention of impairment)  (18) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to forced marriage? (Prevention of impairment)  (19) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child trafficking? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment) |
| **Scope section** | Section 4.3(d) Social work activities and interventions responding to child abuse and neglect.  Section 4.3(e) Specific interventions as part of a package of support to prevent recurrence of, and impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect. |
| **Objectives** | * To assess the impact of interventions aiming to prevent the recurrence of, or prevent or ameliorate impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect (with specific analyses considering sexual exploitation, FGM, forced marriage and child trafficking). Clinical treatment and interventions (for example for injuries resulting from physical abuse) will not be covered. * To assess which interventions are effective, which are ineffective and identify whether there are any harmful interventions. * To assess whether there are any unintended negative consequences of interventions. * To assess the cost effectiveness of activities and interventions aiming to prevent recurrence of, or prevent or ameliorate impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:** Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families.  **Intervention:** Interventions aiming to prevent recurrence of, or impairment following abuse and neglect (secondary and tertiary prevention).  **Comparison:** No intervention; usual care; alternative interventions.    **Outcomes:** Acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Systematic reviews of effectiveness studies of interventions aiming to prevent recurrence or impairment child abuse and neglect; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation; case control studies.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Evidence type’ to RCTs, quasi-RCTs and systematic reviews only. Quasi-randomised studies were defined as including those in which an allocation method has been employed which is not random - that is, alternate allocation, birth date and so on. |

### 20

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| **Component** | **Description** |
| What supports and hinders response to neglect? | |
| **Review number and question** | (20) What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder effective response to children and young people who are experiencing, or have experienced, child abuse and neglect? |
| **Scope section:** | Section 4.3(d) Social work activities and interventions responding to child abuse and neglect.  Section 4.3(e) Specific interventions as part of a package of support to prevent recurrence of, and impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect. |
| **Objectives** | * To identify what aspects of professional practice and ways of working help and hinder the effective response to children and young people who are experiencing, or have experienced, child abuse and neglect. This may include issues such as case management; communication and engagement with children, young people and families; building trust and co-working across disciplines. * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and their families and caregivers. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.   **Intervention:** N/A    **Comparison:** N/A  **Outcomes:** Experience and views of children, young people and their families; incidence of abuse and neglect; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse and neglect; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Geographic areas’ to UK only. UK studies were considered to be of highest relevance. One study from the Republic of Ireland was also included as it was considered to be a priority by the Guideline Committee. |

### 21

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| **Component** | **Description** |
| Organisation context: what supports and hinders multi-agency working? | |
| **Review number and question** | (21) What organisational factors support and hinder effective multi-agency working including supporting good professional judgement? |
| **Scope section** | All sections of 4.3 |
| **Objectives** | * To assess what organisational factors support and hinder effective multi-agency working and professional judgement. This may include issues such as induction, training and supervision. * To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline. |
| **Criteria for considering studies for the review** | **Population:**   * Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. * Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and their families and caregivers. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.   **Intervention:** N/A  **Comparison:** N/A  **Outcomes:** Experience and views of children, young people and their families; incidence of abuse and neglect; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.  **Evidence type:** Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.  Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).  Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).  **Geographic area(s):** Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA |
| **Changes made in the course of the review** | Due to high volume of evidence, the date for inclusion was changed from 2004 to 2011 (most recent evidence). An additional criterion was imposed that studies should have a clear mention of the topic in their title or abstract. |

1. Defined as member states of the European Union and European Economic Area: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)