

Safeguarding adults in care homes

Literature search strategies

NICE guideline tbc

Literature search strategies

March 2020

Early submission

Developed by the National Guideline Alliance part of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

Disclaimer

The recommendations in this guideline represent the view of NICE, arrived at after careful consideration of the evidence available. When exercising their judgement, professionals are expected to take this guideline fully into account, alongside the individual needs, preferences and values of their patients or service users. The recommendations in this guideline are not mandatory and the guideline does not override the responsibility of healthcare professionals to make decisions appropriate to the circumstances of the individual patient, in consultation with the patient and/or their carer or guardian.

Local commissioners and/or providers have a responsibility to enable the guideline to be applied when individual health professionals and their patients or service users wish to use it. They should do so in the context of local and national priorities for funding and developing services, and in light of their duties to have due regard to the need to eliminate unlawful discrimination, to advance equality of opportunity and to reduce health inequalities. Nothing in this guideline should be interpreted in a way that would be inconsistent with compliance with those duties.

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ISBN:

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Literature search strategies

A.1 Indicators of Abuse and Neglect

Literature search strategies for questions A:

1.1 What indicators should alert people to abuse in care homes?

2.1 What indicators should alert people to neglect in care homes?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 November 27, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to November 27, 2019

Date of last search: 2nd December 2019

Multifile database codes: emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
2	physical abuse/ use emczd
3	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
4	*Violence/ use ppez
5	*violence/ use emczd
6	emotional abuse/ use emczd
7	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
8	Rape/ use ppez
9	sexual abuse/ use emczd
10	rape/ use emczd
11	neglect/ use emczd
12	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
13	domestic violence/ use emczd
14	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
15	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
16	partner violence/ use emczd
17	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
18	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd
19	self neglect/ use emczd
20	abuse/ use emczd
21	patient abuse/ use emczd
22	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?ational\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab.
23	(domestic\$ adj violen\$).ti,ab.
24	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).ti,ab.
25	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).ti,ab.
26	or/1-25
27	(*Aged/ or **Aged, 80 and Over"/ or *Aging/ or *Geriatrics/) use ppez
28	(*Health Services for the Aged/ or *Homes for the Aged/) use ppez
29	(exp *aged/ or *aging/ or *geriatrics/) use emczd
30	exp *elderly care/ use emczd
31	exp *Dementia/ use ppez
32	exp *dementia/ use emczd
33	(dementia\$ or alzheimer\$).ti,ab.
34	*Vulnerable Populations/ use ppez
35	*vulnerable population/ use emczd
36	(vulnerable adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
37	*Disabled Persons/ use ppez
38	*disabled person/ use emczd
39	(disabl\$ adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
40	*Intellectual Disability/ use ppez

#	Searches
41	*intellectual impairment/ use emczd
42	(intellectual adj (disabl\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab.
43	(*Cognition Disorders/ or *Cognitive Dysfunction/) use ppez
44	(*cognitive defect/ or *mild cognitive impairment/) use emczd
45	(cogniti\$ adj (disorder\$ or dysfunction\$ or defect\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab.
46	*mental capacity/
47	((mental or cogniti\$ or decision\$ or reduce\$) adj capacity).ti,ab.
48	(*Mentally Ill Persons/ or *Mental Health Services/ or *Hospitals, Psychiatric/) use ppez
49	(*mental patient/ or *mental health service/ or *mental hospital/) use emczd
50	((mental health or mental-health) adj (service* or setting* or facility*)).ti,ab.
51	*Mentally Disabled Persons/ use ppez
52	*mentally disabled person/ use emczd
53	((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$) adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
54	*Learning Disorders/ use ppez
55	*learning disorder/ use emczd
56	(learning adj (disabl\$ or impair\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab.
57	or/27-56
58	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
59	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
60	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
61	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).ti,ab.
62	58 or 59 or 60 or 61
63	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
64	*long term care/ use emczd
65	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).ti,ab.
66	Respite Care/ use ppez
67	respite care/ use emczd
68	(respite\$ adj care).ti,ab.
69	institutional practice/ use ppez
70	institutional care/ use emczd
71	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
72	residential facilities/ use ppez
73	homes for the aged/ use ppez
74	Group Homes/ use ppez
75	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
76	(care adj home\$1).tw.
77	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
78	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
79	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
80	residential aged care.tw.
81	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
82	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).tw.
83	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
84	or/63-83
85	26 and 57
86	26 and 84
87	62 or 85 or 86
88	exp "Sensitivity and Specificity"/ use ppez
89	"sensitivity and specificity"/ use emczd
90	"Predictive Value of Tests"/ use ppez
91	predictive value/ use emczd
92	(sensitivity or specificity).ti,ab.
93	((pre test or pretest or post test or posttest) adj probability).ti,ab.
94	(predictive value\$ or PPV or NPV).ti,ab.
95	likelihood ratio\$.ti,ab.
96	Likelihood Functions/ use ppez
97	statistical model/ use emczd
98	receiver operating characteristic/ use emczd
99	area under the curve/ use emczd
100	(ROC curve\$ or AUC).ti,ab.
101	diagnos\$.ti.
102	(diagnos* adj2 (performance* or accurac* or utilit* or value* or efficien* or effectiveness)).ti,ab.
103	gold standard.ab.
104	di.fs.

#	Searches
105	diagnostic accuracy/ use emczd
106	diagnostic test accuracy study/ use emczd
107	Mass Screening/ use ppez
108	screening/ use emczd
109	mass screening/ use emczd
110	screening.ti.
111	exp Risk/ use ppez
112	Odds Ratio/ use ppez
113	risk/ use emczd
114	risk assessment/ use emczd
115	risk factor/ use emczd
116	odds ratio/ use emczd
117	attributable risk/ use emczd
118	relative risk\$.ti,ab.
119	odd\$ ratio\$.ti,ab.
120	risk\$ differen\$.ti,ab.
121	(sign or signs or symptom or symptoms or indicator\$.ti.
122	or/88-121
123	87 and 122
124	(self-neglect or self neglect).ti,ab.
125	19 or 124
126	122 and 125
127	123 or 126
128	limit 127 to english language
129	limit 128 to yr="1990 -Current" General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019

Date of last search: 2nd December 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Physical Abuse] this term only
#2	MeSH descriptor: [Restraint, Physical] this term only
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Violence] this term only
#4	MeSH descriptor: [Sex Offenses] this term only
#5	MeSH descriptor: [Rape] this term only
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Domestic Violence] this term only
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Spouse Abuse] this term only
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Intimate Partner Violence] this term only
#9	MeSH descriptor: [Human Rights Abuses] explode all trees
#10	((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEXT abus*):ti,ab,kw
#11	((domestic* NEXT violen*):ti,ab,kw
#12	((modern* NEAR/3 slave*):ti,ab,kw
#13	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect):ti,ab,kw
#14	#1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 or #11 or #12 or #13
#15	MeSH descriptor: [Aged] explode all trees
#16	MeSH descriptor: [Aged, 80 and over] this term only
#17	MeSH descriptor: [Aged] explode all trees
#18	MeSH descriptor: [Geriatrics] this term only
#19	MeSH descriptor: [Health Services for the Aged] this term only
#20	MeSH descriptor: [Homes for the Aged] this term only
#21	MeSH descriptor: [Dementia] explode all trees
#22	((dementia* or alzheimer*):ti,ab,kw
#23	MeSH descriptor: [Vulnerable Populations] this term only
#24	((vulnerable NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#25	MeSH descriptor: [Disabled Persons] this term only
#26	((disabl* NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Intellectual Disability] this term only
#28	((intellectual NEXT (disabl* or impair*)):ti,ab,kw
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Cognition Disorders] this term only
#30	MeSH descriptor: [Cognitive Dysfunction] this term only
#31	((cogniti* NEXT (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*)):ti,ab,kw
#32	((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) NEXT capacity):ti,ab,kw

#	Searches
#33	MeSH descriptor: [Mentally Ill Persons] this term only
#34	MeSH descriptor: [Mental Health Services] this term only
#35	MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, Psychiatric] this term only
#36	((mental health or mental-health) NEXT (service* or setting* or facility*)):ti,ab,kw
#37	MeSH descriptor: [Mentally Disabled Persons] this term only
#38	((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#39	MeSH descriptor: [Learning Disorders] this term only
#40	((learning NEXT (disabl* or impair* or disorder*)):ti,ab,kw
#41	#15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 or #20 or #21 or #22 or #23 or #24 or #25 or #26 or #27 or #28 or #29 or #30 or #31 or #32 or #33 or #34 or #35 or #36 or #37 or #38 or #39 or #40
#42	#14 AND #41
#43	MeSH descriptor: [Long-Term Care] this term only
#44	((long term* or long-term*) adj care):ti,ab,kw
#45	MeSH descriptor: [Respite Care] this term only
#46	((respite* NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#47	MeSH descriptor: [Institutional Practice] this term only
#48	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Homes] explode all trees
#49	MeSH descriptor: [Residential Facilities] explode all trees
#50	MeSH descriptor: [Group Homes] this term only
#51	((nursing NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#52	((care NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#53	((elderly or old age) NEAR/2 home*)):ti,ab,kw
#54	((nursing or residential) NEXT (home* or facilit*)):ti,ab,kw
#55	((home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)):ti,ab,kw
#56	(residential aged care):ti,ab,kw
#57	((frail elderly" NEAR/2 (facilit* or home or homes)):ti,ab,kw
#58	((residential NEXT (care or facilit* or setting*)):ti,ab,kw
#59	((long-term or long term) NEAR/2 (facility or facilities)):ti,ab,kw
#60	#43 or #44 or #45 or #46 or #47 or #48 or #49 or #50 or #51 or #52 or #53 or #54 or #55 or #56 or #57 or #58 or #59
#61	#14 AND #60
#62	#42 or #61
#63	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#64	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#65	#62 or #63 or #64
#66	MeSH descriptor: [Sensitivity and Specificity] explode all trees
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Predictive Value of Tests] this term only
#68	((sensitivity or specificity):ti,ab,kw
#69	((pre test or pretest or post test or posttest) NEXT probability):ti,ab,kw
#70	((predictive value* or PPV or NPV):ti,ab,kw
#71	(likelihood ratio*):ti,ab,kw
#72	MeSH descriptor: [Likelihood Functions] this term only
#73	((ROC curve* or AUC):ti,ab,kw
#74	(diagnos*):ti
#75	((diagnos* NEAR/2 (performance* or accurac* or utilit* or value* or efficien* or effectiveness)):ti
#76	(gold standard):ab
#77	MeSH descriptor: [Mass Screening] this term only
#78	(screening):ti
#79	MeSH descriptor: [Risk] explode all trees
#80	MeSH descriptor: [Odds Ratio] this term only
#81	(relative risk*):ti,ab,kw
#82	(odd\$ ratio*):ti,ab,kw
#83	(risk* differen*):ti,ab,kw
#84	((sign or signs or symptom or symptoms or indicator*)):ti
#85	#66 or #67 or #68 or #69 or #70 or #71 or #72 or #73 or #74 or #75 or #76 or #77 or #78 or #79 or #80 or #81 or #82 or #83 or #84
#86	#65 AND #85 Publication Year from 1990 to current

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 2nd December 2019

#	Searches
S87	S86 Limiters - Publication Year: 1990-2020; English Language
S86	S40 OR S64 OR S83 OR S85
S85	S39 AND S84

#	Searches
S84	TI (self neglect or self-neglect*)
S83	S41 AND S82
S82	S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 OR S74 OR S75 OR S76 OR S77 OR S78 OR S79 OR S80 OR S81
S81	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S80	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S79	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S78	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S77	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S76	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S75	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S74	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S73	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S72	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S71	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S70	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S69	(MM "Institutionalization")
S68	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S67	(MH "Respite Care")
S66	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S65	(MM "Long Term Care")
S64	S41 AND S63
S63	S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62
S62	TI (learning N1 (disabl* or impair* or disorder*)) OR AB (learning N1 (disabl* or impair* or disorder*))
S61	(MM "Learning Disorders")
S60	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facility*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facility*))
S59	(MM "Hospitals, Psychiatric")
S58	(MM "Mental Health Services")
S57	TI ((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB ((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S56	(MM "Mentally Disabled Persons")
S55	TI ((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) N1 capacity) OR AB ((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) N1 capacity)
S54	TI (cogniti* N1 (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*)) OR AB (cogniti* N1 (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*))
S53	(MM "Cognition Disorders")
S52	TI (intellectual N1 (disabl* or impair*)) OR AB (intellectual N1 (disabl* or impair*))
S51	(MM "Intellectual Disability")
S50	TI (disabl* N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB (disabl* N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S49	(MM "Mentally Disabled Persons")
S48	TI (vulnerable N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB (vulnerable N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S47	(MM "Special Populations")
S46	TI (dementia* or alzheimer*) OR AB (dementia* or alzheimer*)
S45	(MM "Dementia") OR (MM "Alzheimer's Disease")
S44	(MM "Geriatrics")
S43	(MM "Aging")
S42	(MM "Aged") OR (MM "Aged, 80 and Over") OR (MM "Health Services for the Aged") OR (MM "Housing for the Elderly") OR (MM "Aged, Hospitalized") OR (MM "Gerontologic Nursing") OR (MM "Gerontologic Care")
S41	S14 AND S39
S40	S17 AND S39
S39	S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38
S38	TI (sign or signs or symptom or symptoms or indicator*)
S37	TI risk* differen* OR AB risk* differen*
S36	TI odd* ratio* OR AB odd* ratio*
S35	TI relative risk* OR AB relative risk*
S34	(MH "Attributable Risk")
S33	(MH "Risk Factors")
S32	(MH "Risk Assessment")
S31	(MH "Odds Ratio")
S30	TI screening
S29	AB gold standard

#	Searches
S28	TI (diagnos* N2 (performance* or accurac* or utilit* or value* or efficien* or effectiveness)) OR AB (diagnos* N2 (performance* or accurac* or utilit* or value* or efficien* or effectiveness))
S27	TI diagnos*
S26	TI (ROC curve* or AUC) OR AB (ROC curve* or AUC)
S25	(MH "ROC Curve")
S24	(MH "Models, Statistical")
S23	TI likelihood ratio* OR AB likelihood ratio*
S22	TI (predictive value* or PPV or NPV) OR AB (predictive value* or PPV or NPV)
S21	TI ((pre test or pretest or post test or posttest) N1 probability) OR AB ((pre test or pretest or post test or posttest) N1 probability)
S20	TI (sensitivity or specificity) OR AB (sensitivity or specificity)
S19	(MH "Predictive Value of Tests")
S18	(MH "Sensitivity and Specificity")
S17	S15 OR S16
S16	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S15	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S14	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13
S13	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S12	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S11	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)
S10	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S9	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S8	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S7	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S6	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S5	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S4	(MH "Rape")
S3	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S2	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S1	(MM "Violence")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Dec Week 1 2019

Date of last search: 2nd December 2019

#	Searches
1	(sensitivity or specificity).mp.
2	((pre test or pretest or post test or posttest) adj probability).mp.
3	(predictive value\$ or PPV or NPV).mp.
4	likelihood ratio\$.mp.
5	(ROC curve\$ or AUC).mp.
6	diagnos\$.ti.
7	(diagnos* adj2 (performance* or accurac* or utilit* or value* or efficien* or effectiveness)).mp.
8	gold standard.ab.
9	screening.ti.
10	relative risk\$.mp.
11	odd\$ ratio\$.mp.
12	risk\$ differen\$.mp.
13	(sign or signs or symptom or symptoms or indicator\$).ti.
14	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13
15	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?ational\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).mp.
16	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
17	15 or 16
18	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$).mp.
19	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).mp.
20	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
21	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).ti,ab.
22	18 or 19 or 20 or 21
23	(adult\$ or women or men).mp.
24	(dementia\$ or alzheimer\$).mp.

#	Searches
25	((vulnerable or disabl\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$) adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).mp.
26	(intellectual adj (disabl\$ or impair\$)).mp.
27	(cogniti\$ adj (disorder\$ or dysfunction\$ or defect\$ or impair\$)).mp.
28	((mental or cogniti\$ or decision\$ or reduce\$) adj capacity).mp.
29	(learning adj (disabl\$ or impair\$ or disorder\$)).mp.
30	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
31	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
32	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
33	(care adj home\$1).mp.
34	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
35	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
36	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).mp.
37	residential aged care.mp.
38	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
39	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.
40	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
41	((mental health or mental-health) adj (service\$ or setting\$ or facility\$)).mp.
42	23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41
43	14 and 17 and 42
44	14 and 22
45	43 or 44
46	limit 45 to yr="1990 -Current"

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched

Date of last search: 2nd December 2019

A.2 Barriers and Facilitators to Identifying Abuse and Neglect

Literature search strategies for questions B:

1.2 What are the barriers and facilitators to identifying abuse in care homes?

2.2 What are the barriers and facilitators to identifying neglect in care homes?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 December 03, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to December 03, 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily*

#	Searches
1	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
2	physical abuse/ use emczd
3	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
4	*Violence/ use ppez
5	*violence/ use emczd
6	emotional abuse/ use emczd
7	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
8	Rape/ use ppez
9	sexual abuse/ use emczd
10	rape/ use emczd
11	neglect/ use emczd
12	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
13	domestic violence/ use emczd
14	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
15	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
16	partner violence/ use emczd
17	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
18	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd
19	self neglect/ use emczd
20	abuse/ use emczd
21	patient abuse/ use emczd
22	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab.
23	(domestic\$ adj violen\$).ti,ab.
24	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).ti,ab.
25	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).ti,ab.
26	or/1-25
27	(*Aged/ or **Aged, 80 and Over"/ or *Aging/ or *Geriatrics/) use ppez
28	(*Health Services for the Aged/ or *Homes for the Aged/) use ppez
29	(exp *aged/ or *aging/ or *geriatrics/) use emczd
30	exp *elderly care/ use emczd
31	exp *Dementia/ use ppez
32	exp *dementia/ use emczd
33	(dementia\$ or alzheimer\$).ti,ab.
34	*Vulnerable Populations/ use ppez
35	*vulnerable population/ use emczd
36	(vulnerable adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
37	*Disabled Persons/ use ppez
38	*disabled person/ use emczd
39	(disabl\$ adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
40	*Intellectual Disability/ use ppez
41	*intellectual impairment/ use emczd
42	(intellectual adj (disabl\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab.
43	(*Cognition Disorders/ or *Cognitive Dysfunction/) use ppez
44	(*cognitive defect/ or *mild cognitive impairment/) use emczd

#	Searches
45	(cogniti\$ adj (disorder\$ or dysfunction\$ or defect\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab.
46	*mental capacity/
47	((mental or cogniti\$ or decision\$ or reduce\$) adj capacity).ti,ab.
48	(*Mentally Ill Persons/ or *Mental Health Services/ or *Hospitals, Psychiatric/) use ppez
49	(*mental patient/ or *mental health service/ or *mental hospital/) use emczd
50	((mental health or mental-health) adj (service* or setting* or facility*)).ti,ab.
51	*Mentally Disabled Persons/ use ppez
52	*mentally disabled person/ use emczd
53	((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$) adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
54	*Learning Disorders/ use ppez
55	*learning disorder/ use emczd
56	(learning adj (disabl\$ or impair\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab.
57	or/27-56
58	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
59	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
60	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
61	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).ti,ab.
62	58 or 59 or 60 or 61
63	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
64	*long term care/ use emczd
65	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).ti,ab.
66	Respite Care/ use ppez
67	respite care/ use emczd
68	(respite\$ adj care).ti,ab.
69	institutional practice/ use ppez
70	institutional care/ use emczd
71	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
72	residential facilities/ use ppez
73	homes for the aged/ use ppez
74	Group Homes/ use ppez
75	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
76	(care adj home\$1).tw.
77	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
78	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
79	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
80	residential aged care.tw.
81	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
82	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).tw.
83	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
84	or/63-83
85	Qualitative Research/ use ppez
86	Qualitative Research/ use emczd
87	Nursing Methodology Research/ use ppez
88	nursing methodology research/ use emczd
89	Interviews as Topic/ use ppez
90	Interview/ use ppez
91	Interview, Psychological/ use ppez
92	exp interview/ use emczd
93	Narration/ use ppez
94	narrative/ use emczd
95	"Surveys and Questionnaires"/ use ppez
96	questionnaire/ use emczd
97	qualitative analysis/ use emczd
98	(qualitative or theme\$ or thematic or ethnograph\$ or hermeneutic\$ or heuristic\$ or semiotic\$ or humanistic or existential or experiential or paradigm\$ or narrative\$ or questionnaire\$).mp.
99	((discourse\$ or discours\$ or conversation\$ or content) adj analys?s).mp.
100	((lived or life or personal) adj experience\$).mp.
101	(focus adj group\$).mp.
102	(grounded adj (theor\$ or study or studies or research or analys?s)).mp.
103	action research.mp.
104	(field adj (study or studies or research)).tw.
105	descriptive study.mp.
106	85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 89 or 90 or 91 or 92 or 93 or 94 or 95 or 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101 or 102 or 103 or 104 or 105

#	Searches
107	26 and 57 and 106
108	26 and 84 and 106
109	62 and 106
110	(safeguard\$ or safe\$ guard\$).mp.
111	26 and 106 and 110
112	((barrier\$ or facilitat\$) adj3 (identif\$ or manag\$ or screen\$ or detect\$ or diagnos\$ or prevent\$ or report\$ or intervention\$ or respond\$ or address\$ or implement\$)).tw.
113	26 and 57 and 112
114	26 and 84 and 112
115	62 and 112
116	(older adj (adult\$ or people\$)).ti,ab.
117	((mental health or mental-health) adj problem\$).ti,ab.
118	116 or 117
119	26 and 118 and 106
120	26 and 118 and 112
121	107 or 108 or 109 or 111 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 119 or 120
122	limit 121 to english language
123	limit 122 to yr="2000 -Current" General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Physical Abuse] this term only
#2	MeSH descriptor: [Restraint, Physical] this term only
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Violence] this term only
#4	MeSH descriptor: [Sex Offenses] this term only
#5	MeSH descriptor: [Rape] this term only
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Domestic Violence] this term only
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Spouse Abuse] this term only
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Intimate Partner Violence] this term only
#9	MeSH descriptor: [Human Rights Abuses] explode all trees
#10	((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organisational* or organizational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEAR/1 abuse*)):ti,ab,kw
#11	((domestic* NEXT violen*)):ti,ab,kw
#12	((modern* NEAR/3 slave*)):ti,ab,kw
#13	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)):ti,ab,kw
#14	{OR #1-#13}
#15	MeSH descriptor: [Aged] explode all trees
#16	MeSH descriptor: [Aged, 80 and over] this term only
#17	MeSH descriptor: [Aged] explode all trees
#18	MeSH descriptor: [Geriatrics] this term only
#19	MeSH descriptor: [Health Services for the Aged] this term only
#20	MeSH descriptor: [Homes for the Aged] this term only
#21	MeSH descriptor: [Dementia] explode all trees
#22	((dementia* or alzheimer*)):ti,ab,kw
#23	MeSH descriptor: [Vulnerable Populations] this term only
#24	((vulnerable NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#25	MeSH descriptor: [Disabled Persons] this term only
#26	((disabl* NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Intellectual Disability] this term only
#28	((intellectual NEXT (disabl* or impair*)):ti,ab,kw
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Cognition Disorders] this term only
#30	MeSH descriptor: [Cognitive Dysfunction] this term only
#31	((cogniti* NEXT (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*)):ti,ab,kw
#32	((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) NEXT capacity)):ti,ab,kw
#33	MeSH descriptor: [Mentally Ill Persons] this term only
#34	MeSH descriptor: [Mental Health Services] this term only
#35	MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, Psychiatric] this term only
#36	((mental health or mental-health) NEXT (service* or setting* or facility*)):ti,ab,kw
#37	MeSH descriptor: [Mentally Disabled Persons] this term only
#38	((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw

#	Searches
#39	MeSH descriptor: [Learning Disorders] this term only
#40	((learning NEXT (disabl* or impair* or disorder*)):ti,ab,kw
#41	#15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 or #20 or #21 or #22 or #23 or #24 or #25 or #26 or #27 or #28 or #29 or #30 or #31 or #32 or #33 or #34 or #35 or #36 or #37 or #38 or #39 or #40
#42	MeSH descriptor: [Long-Term Care] this term only
#43	((long term* or long-term*) adj care):ti,ab,kw
#44	MeSH descriptor: [Respite Care] this term only
#45	((respite* NEXT care)):ti,ab,kw
#46	MeSH descriptor: [Institutional Practice] this term only
#47	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Homes] explode all trees
#48	MeSH descriptor: [Residential Facilities] explode all trees
#49	MeSH descriptor: [Group Homes] this term only
#50	((nursing NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#51	((care NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#52	((elderly or old age) NEAR/2 home*)):ti,ab,kw
#53	((nursing or residential) NEXT (home* or facilit*)):ti,ab,kw
#54	((home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)):ti,ab,kw
#55	(residential aged care):ti,ab,kw
#56	("frail elderly" NEAR/2 (facilit* or home or homes)):ti,ab,kw
#57	((residential NEXT (care or facilit* or setting*)):ti,ab,kw
#58	((long-term or long term) NEAR/2 (facility or facilities)):ti,ab,kw
#59	#42 or #43 or #44 or #45 or #46 or #47 or #48 or #49 or #50 or #51 or #52 or #53 or #54 or #55 or #56 or #57 or #58
#60	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#61	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#62	#60 or #61
#63	MeSH descriptor: [Qualitative Research] this term only
#64	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Methodology Research] this term only
#65	MeSH descriptor: [Interviews as Topic] this term only
#66	MeSH descriptor: [Interview] this term only
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Interview, Psychological] this term only
#68	MeSH descriptor: [Narration] this term only
#69	MeSH descriptor: [Surveys and Questionnaires] this term only
#70	((qualitative or theme* or thematic or ethnograph* or hermeneutic* or heuristic* or semiotic* or humanistic or existential or experiential or paradigm* or narrative* or questionnaire*)):ti,ab,kw
#71	((discourse* or discours* or conversation* or content) NEXT (analysis or analyses)):ti,ab,kw
#72	((lived or life or personal) NEXT experience*)):ti,ab,kw
#73	((focus NEXT group*)):ti,ab,kw
#74	((grounded NEXT (theor* or study or studies or research or analysis or analyses)):ti,ab,kw
#75	(action research):ti,ab,kw
#76	((field NEXT (study or studies or research)):ti,ab,kw
#77	(descriptive study):ti,ab,kw
#78	#63 or #64 or #65 or #66 or #67 or #68 or #69 or #70 or #71 or #72 or #73 or #74 or #75 or #76 or #77
#79	#14 AND #41 AND #78
#80	#14 AND #59 AND #78
#81	#62 AND #78
#82	((safeguard* or safe* guard*)):ti,ab,kw
#83	#14 AND #78 AND #82
#84	((barrier* or facilitat*) NEAR/3 (identif* or manag* or screen* or detect* or diagnos* or prevent* or report* or intervention* or respond* or address* or implement*)):ti,ab,kw
#85	#14 AND #41 AND #84
#86	#14 AND #59 AND #84
#87	#62 AND #84
#88	((older NEXT (adult* or people*)):ti,ab,kw
#89	((mental health or mental-health) NEXT problem*)):ti,ab,kw
#90	#88 OR #89
#91	#14 AND #78 AND #90
#92	#14 AND #84 AND #90
#93	#79 OR #80 OR #81 OR #83 OR #85 OR #86 OR #87 OR #91 OR #92 Publication Year from 2000 to current

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

#	Searches
S65	S64 Limiters - Publication Year: 2000-2019; English Language; Clinical Queries: Qualitative - High Sensitivity
S64	S17 OR S63

#	Searches
S63	S14 AND S62
S62	S39 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61
S61	TI ((barrier* or facilitat*) N3 (identif* or manag* or screen* or detect* or diagnos* or prevent* or report* or intervention* or respond* or address* or implement*)) OR AB ((barrier* or facilitat*) N3 (identif* or manag* or screen* or detect* or diagnos* or prevent* or report* or intervention* or respond* or address* or implement*))
S60	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 problem*) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 problem*)
S59	TI (older N1 (adult* or people*)) OR AB (older N1 (adult* or people*))
S58	TI (safeguard* or safe* guard*) OR AB (safeguard* or safe* guard*)
S57	S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56
S56	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S55	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S54	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S53	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S52	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S51	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S50	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S49	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S48	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S47	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S46	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S45	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S44	(MM "Institutionalization")
S43	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S42	(MH "Respite Care")
S41	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S40	(MM "Long Term Care")
S39	S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38
S38	TI (learning N1 (disabl* or impair* or disorder*)) OR AB (learning N1 (disabl* or impair* or disorder*))
S37	(MM "Learning Disorders")
S36	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facility*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facility*))
S35	(MM "Hospitals, Psychiatric")
S34	(MM "Mental Health Services")
S33	TI ((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB ((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S32	(MM "Mentally Disabled Persons")
S31	TI ((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) N1 capacity) OR AB ((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) N1 capacity)
S30	TI (cogniti* N1 (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*)) OR AB (cogniti* N1 (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*))
S29	(MM "Cognition Disorders")
S28	TI (intellectual N1 (disabl* or impair*)) OR AB (intellectual N1 (disabl* or impair*))
S27	(MM "Intellectual Disability")
S26	TI (disabl* N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB (disabl* N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S25	(MM "Mentally Disabled Persons")
S24	TI (vulnerable N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB (vulnerable N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S23	(MM "Special Populations")
S22	TI (dementia* or alzheimer*) OR AB (dementia* or alzheimer*)
S21	(MM "Dementia") OR (MM "Alzheimer's Disease")
S20	(MM "Geriatrics")
S19	(MM "Aging")
S18	(MM "Aged") OR (MM "Aged, 80 and Over") OR (MM "Health Services for the Aged") OR (MM "Housing for the Elderly") OR (MM "Aged, Hospitalized") OR (MM "Gerontologic Nursing") OR (MM "Gerontologic Care")
S17	S15 OR S16
S16	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S15	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S14	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13
S13	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S12	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S11	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)

#	Searches
S10	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S9	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S8	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S7	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S6	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S5	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S4	(MH "Rape")
S3	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S2	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S1	(MM "Violence")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Dec Week 1 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

#	Searches
1	qualitative research.mp.
2	qualitative analysis.mp.
3	(qualitative or theme\$ or thematic or ethnograph\$ or hermeneutic\$ or heuristic\$ or semiotic\$ or humanistic or existential or experiential or paradigm\$ or interview\$ or narrative\$ or questionnaire\$.mp.
4	((discourse\$ or discours\$ or conversation\$ or content) adj analys?s).mp.
5	((lived or life or personal) adj experience\$.mp.
6	(focus adj group\$.mp.
7	(grounded adj (theor\$ or study or studies or research or analys?s)).mp.
8	action research.mp.
9	(field adj (study or studies or research)).tw.
10	descriptive study.mp.
11	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10
12	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$.mp.
13	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
14	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$.mp.
15	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$.mp.
16	12 or 13 or 14 or 15
17	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
18	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).ti,ab.
19	17 or 18
20	(dementia\$ or alzheimer\$.mp.
21	((vulnerable or disabl\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$) adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).mp.
22	(intellectual adj (disabl\$ or impair\$)).mp.
23	(cogniti\$ adj (disorder\$ or dysfunction\$ or defect\$ or impair\$)).mp.
24	((mental or cogniti\$ or decision\$ or reduce\$) adj capacity).mp.
25	(learning adj (disabl\$ or impair\$ or disorder\$)).mp.
26	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
27	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
28	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
29	(care adj home\$1).mp.
30	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
31	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
32	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$.mp.
33	residential aged care.mp.
34	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
35	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.
36	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
37	((mental health or mental-health) adj (service\$ or setting\$ or facility\$)).mp.
38	20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37
39	(safeguard\$ or safe\$ guard\$.mp.
40	11 and 16 and 38
41	11 and 19
42	11 and 16 and 39
43	((barrier\$ or facilitat\$) adj3 (identif\$ or manag\$ or screen\$ or detect\$ or diagnos\$ or prevent\$ or report\$ or intervention\$ or respond\$ or address\$ or implement\$)).tw.

#	Searches
44	16 and 38 and 43
45	19 and 43
46	40 or 41 or 42 or 44 or 45
47	(older adj (adult\$ or people\$)).mp.
48	((mental health or mental-health) adj problem\$).mp.
49	47 or 48
50	11 and 16 and 49
51	16 and 43 and 49
52	46 or 50 or 51
53	limit 52 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current")

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database, Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

A.3 Tools to Support Recognition and Reporting of Safeguarding Concerns

Literature search strategies for questions C:

3.1 What tools and ways of working support effective or accurate recognition and reporting of safeguarding concerns in care homes?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 November 27, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to November 27, 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily*

#	Searches
1	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
2	*long term care/ use emczd
3	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).tw.
4	Respite Care/ use ppez
5	respite care/ use emczd
6	(respite\$ adj care).tw.
7	institutional practice/ use ppez
8	institutional care/ use emczd
9	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
10	Group Homes/ use ppez
11	nursing home/ use emczd
12	residential facilities/ use ppez
13	residential home/ use emczd
14	homes for the aged/ use ppez
15	home for the aged/ use emczd
16	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
17	(care adj home\$1).tw.
18	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
19	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
20	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
21	residential aged care.tw.
22	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
23	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$ or provider\$)).tw.
24	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
25	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).tw.
26	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25
27	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
28	physical abuse/ use emczd
29	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
30	*Violence/ use ppez
31	*violence/ use emczd
32	emotional abuse/ use emczd
33	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
34	Rape/ use ppez
35	sexual abuse/ use emczd
36	rape/ use emczd
37	neglect/ use emczd
38	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
39	domestic violence/ use emczd
40	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
41	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
42	partner violence/ use emczd
43	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
44	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd

#	Searches
45	self neglect/ use emczd
46	abuse/ use emczd
47	patient abuse/ use emczd
48	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$.tw.
49	(domestic\$ adj violen\$.tw.
50	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$.tw.
51	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).tw.
52	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).tw.
53	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
54	27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53
55	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
56	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
57	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
58	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
59	55 or 56 or 57 or 58
60	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
61	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
62	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
63	60 or 61 or 62
64	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
65	(26 and 54) or 59 or 63 or 64
66	Confidentiality/ use ppez
67	confidentiality/ use emczd
68	(anonym\$ adj3 (study or studies or survey\$ or questionnaire\$ or interview\$ or form or report\$ or submit\$ or submission\$)).tw.
69	(confidential\$ or anonymity).tw.
70	66 or 67 or 68 or 69
71	Documentation/ use ppez
72	(documentation/ or medical documentation/) use emczd
73	*Decision Support Systems, Clinical/ use ppez
74	*clinical decision support system/ use emczd
75	((detect\$ or identif\$ or screen\$) adj2 (tool\$ or scale\$ or instrument\$ or benchmark\$)).tw.
76	((incident\$ or complaint\$) adj (report\$ or track\$ or log or system)).tw.
77	(threshold\$ and (concern\$ or investigat\$ or prevent\$ or protect\$)).tw.
78	(threshold\$ adj (tool\$ or framework\$ or guid\$ or score\$)).tw.
79	(checklist\$ adj5 risk\$).tw.
80	decision making.kw.
81	71 or 72 or 73 or 74 or 75 or 76 or 77 or 78 or 79 or 80
82	"Organization and Administration"/ use ppez
83	clinical supervision/ use emczd
84	((clinical\$ or professional\$) adj supervision\$).tw.
85	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).tw.
86	(supervision\$ and training).tw.
87	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).tw.
88	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).tw.
89	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).tw.
90	82 or 83 or 84 or 85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 89
91	Organizational policy/ use ppez
92	Organizational culture/ use ppez
93	organization/ use emczd
94	policy/ use emczd
95	standard/ use emczd
96	((policy\$ or policies\$) adj2 procedure\$).tw.
97	Mandatory Reporting/ use ppez
98	mandatory reporting/ use emczd
99	voluntary reporting/ use emczd
100	(report\$ adj (protocol\$ or procedur\$ or policy or policies or process\$ or guideline\$ or law\$ or requirement\$ or system\$)).tw.
101	(report\$ adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).tw.

#	Searches
102	((mandat\$ or compulsory or voluntary) adj3 report\$).tw.
103	91 or 92 or 93 or 94 or 95 or 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101 or 102
104	(Patient Advocacy/ or Consumer Advocacy/) use ppez
105	(patient advocacy/ or consumer advocacy/) use emczd
106	(advoca\$ adj10 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or safeguard\$)).tw.
107	(advoca\$ adj5 (partnership\$ or famil\$ or relative\$ or friend\$ or volunteer\$ or caregiver\$ or nurs\$ or social worker\$ or staff\$ or resident\$)).tw.
108	(advoca\$ adj (group\$ or role\$ or support\$ or organi?ation\$ or service\$ or program\$ or scheme\$ or team\$ or skill\$)).tw.
109	(independen\$ adj advoca\$).tw.
110	ombudsm?n\$.tw.
111	104 or 105 or 106 or 107 or 108 or 109 or 110
112	((case or care or consensus\$ or family or group\$ or protect\$) adj conference\$).tw.
113	((multiagenc\$ or multi-agenc\$ or multi agenc\$ or multidisciplin\$ or multi-disciplin\$ or multi disciplin\$) adj2 conference\$).tw.
114	(secondary data analys\$ or secondary analys\$).mp.
115	((respond\$ or describ\$ or manag\$ or identifi\$ or report\$ or document\$ or prevent\$ or evaluat\$ or understand\$ or recogni\$ or awareness or action) adj4 incident\$).tw.
116	((recog\$ or respond\$ or manag\$) adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).tw.
117	112 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 116
118	(recogni\$ or report\$ or respond\$ or manag\$ or advoca\$ or supervision\$ or threshold\$ or documentation\$ or investigat\$ or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure\$ or process\$ or anonym\$ or confidential\$).tw.
119	70 or 81 or 90 or 103 or 111 or 117
120	65 and 119
121	59 or 64
122	118 and 121
123	120 or 122
124	limit 123 to yr="2008 -Current"
125	limit 124 to english language. General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 November 27, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to November 27, 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

Multifile database codes: emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
2	*long term care/ use emczd
3	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).tw.
4	Respite Care/ use ppez
5	respite care/ use emczd
6	(respite\$ adj care).tw.
7	institutional practice/ use ppez
8	institutional care/ use emczd
9	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
10	Group Homes/ use ppez
11	nursing home/ use emczd
12	residential facilities/ use ppez
13	residential home/ use emczd
14	homes for the aged/ use ppez
15	home for the aged/ use emczd
16	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
17	(care adj home\$1).tw.
18	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
19	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
20	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
21	residential aged care.tw.
22	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
23	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$ or provider\$)).tw.
24	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
25	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).tw.

#	Searches
26	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25
27	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
28	physical abuse/ use emczd
29	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
30	*Violence/ use ppez
31	*violence/ use emczd
32	emotional abuse/ use emczd
33	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
34	Rape/ use ppez
35	sexual abuse/ use emczd
36	rape/ use emczd
37	neglect/ use emczd
38	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
39	domestic violence/ use emczd
40	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
41	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
42	partner violence/ use emczd
43	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
44	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd
45	self neglect/ use emczd
46	abuse/ use emczd
47	patient abuse/ use emczd
48	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?ational\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).tw.
49	(domestic\$ adj violen\$).tw.
50	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).tw.
51	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).tw.
52	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).tw.
53	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
54	27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53
55	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
56	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
57	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
58	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
59	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
60	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
61	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
62	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
63	(family adj violence\$).tw,kw.
64	55 or 56 or 57 or 58 or 59 or 60 or 61 or 62 or 63
65	(elderly or old age or aged or older adult\$ or frail or vulnerabl\$ or mental health or mental-health or residential or institution\$ or respite\$ or long term\$ or long-term\$ or nursing home\$1 or care home\$1 or home care\$).m_titl.
66	(abuse\$ or restrain\$ or violen\$ or rape or neglect\$ or selfneglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or slave\$ or safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or mistreat\$ or protect\$ or harm\$).m_titl.
67	Health Planning Guidelines/ use ppez
68	exp Practice Guidelines/ use emczd
69	practice guideline.pt.
70	guideline.pt.
71	guideline\$.ti.
72	(guidance\$ or framework\$ or standard\$).ti.
73	67 or 68 or 69 or 70 or 71 or 72
74	64 or (26 and 54) or (54 and 65) or (26 and 66)
75	73 and 74
76	(adult\$ adj (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).m_titl.
77	75 or 76
78	limit 77 to yr="2008 -Current"
79	limit 78 to english language

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Long-Term Care] this term only
#2	((long term* or long-term*) NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Respite Care] this term only
#4	((respite* NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#5	MeSH descriptor: [Institutional Practice] this term only
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Homes] explode all trees
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Group Homes] this term only
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Residential Facilities] explode all trees
#9	MeSH descriptor: [Homes for the Aged] this term only
#10	((nursing NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#11	((care NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#12	((elderly or old age) NEAR/2 home*)):ti,ab,kw
#13	((nursing or residential) NEXT (home* or facilit*)):ti,ab,kw
#14	((home* for the aged" or "home* for the elderly" or "home* for older adult*)):ti,ab,kw
#15	(residential aged care):ti,ab,kw
#16	((frail elderly" NEAR/2 (facilit* or home or homes))):ti,ab,kw
#17	((residential NEXT (care or facilit* or institution* or setting* or service* or provider*)):ti,ab,kw
#18	((long-term or long term) NEAR/2 (facility or facilities))):ti,ab,kw
#19	((mental health NEXT (facilit* or institution* or setting* or service*)):ti,ab,kw
#20	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19
#21	MeSH descriptor: [Physical Abuse] this term only
#22	MeSH descriptor: [Restraint, Physical] this term only
#23	MeSH descriptor: [Violence] this term only
#24	MeSH descriptor: [Sex Offenses] this term only
#25	MeSH descriptor: [Rape] this term only
#26	MeSH descriptor: [Domestic Violence] this term only
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Spouse Abuse] this term only
#28	MeSH descriptor: [Intimate Partner Violence] this term only
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Human Rights Abuses] explode all trees
#30	((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organisational* or organizational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEAR/1 abus*)):ti,ab,kw
#31	((domestic* NEXT violen*)):ti,ab,kw
#32	((modern* NEAR/3 slave*)):ti,ab,kw
#33	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect):ti,ab,kw
#34	((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) NEXT (injur* or trauma*)):ti,ab,kw
#35	((safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)):ti,ab,kw
#36	#21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30 OR #31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35
#37	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#38	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#39	#37 OR #38
#40	((adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*)):ti,ab,kw
#41	((adult\$ NEAR/3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)):ti,ab,kw
#42	((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) NEAR/3 protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#43	#40 OR #41 OR #42
#44	((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) NEAR/5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or "mentally ill" or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*"))):ti,ab,kw
#45	#20 AND #36
#46	#39 OR #43 OR #44 OR #45
#47	MeSH descriptor: [Confidentiality] this term only
#48	((anonym* NEAR/3 (study* or studies or survey* or questionnaire* or interview* or form or report* or submit* or submission*)):ti,ab,kw
#49	((confidential* or anonymity)):ti,ab,kw
#50	MeSH descriptor: [Documentation] this term only
#51	MeSH descriptor: [Decision Support Systems, Clinical] this term only
#52	((detect* or identif* or screen*) NEAR/2 (tool* or scale* or instrument* or benchmark*)):ti,ab,kw
#53	((incident* or complaint*) NEXT (report* or track* or log or system)):ti,ab,kw

#	Searches
#54	((threshold* and (concern* or investigat* or prevent* or protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#55	((threshold* NEXT (tool* or framework* or guid* or score*)):ti,ab,kw
#56	((checklist* NEAR/5 risk*)):ti,ab,kw
#57	MeSH descriptor: [Organization and Administration] this term only
#58	((clinical* or professional*) NEXT supervision*)):ti,ab,kw
#59	((supervision* NEAR/4 (staff* or work* or peer* or training or education or handling or risk* or right*)):ti,ab,kw
#60	((supervision* and training)):ti,ab,kw
#61	((supervision* NEXT (program* or session*)):ti,ab,kw
#62	((teamcoach* or team-coach* or "team coach*" or teamlearn* or team-learn* or "team learn*")):ti,ab,kw
#63	((team* NEAR/5 intervention*)):ti,ab,kw
#64	MeSH descriptor: [Organizational Policy] this term only
#65	MeSH descriptor: [Organizational Culture] this term only
#66	((policy* or policies*) NEAR/2 procedure*)):ti,ab,kw
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Mandatory Reporting] this term only
#68	((report* NEXT (protocol* or procedur* or policy or policies or process* or guideline* or law* or requirement* or system*)):ti,ab,kw
#69	((report* NEAR/3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)):ti,ab,kw
#70	((mandat* or compulsory or voluntary) NEAR/3 report*)):ti,ab,kw
#71	MeSH descriptor: [Patient Advocacy] this term only
#72	MeSH descriptor: [Consumer Advocacy] this term only
#73	((advoca* NEAR/10 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or safeguard*)):ti,ab,kw
#74	((advoca* NEAR/5 (partnership* or famil* or relative* or friend* or volunteer* or caregiver* or nurs* or social worker* or staff* or resident*)):ti,ab,kw
#75	((advoca* NEXT (group* or role* or support* or organi?ation* or service* or program* or scheme* or team* or skill*)):ti,ab,kw
#76	((independen* NEXT advoca*)):ti,ab,kw
#77	(ombudsman* or ombudsmen*)):ti,ab,kw
#78	((case or care or consensus* or family or group* or protect*) NEXT conference*)):ti,ab,kw
#79	((multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or "multi agenc*" or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or "multi disciplin*") NEAR/2 conference*)):ti,ab,kw
#80	((secondary data analys*" or "secondary analys*")):ti,ab,kw
#81	((respond* or describ* or manag* or identifi* or report* or document* or prevent* or evaluat* or understand* or recogni* or awareness or action) NEAR/4 incident*)):ti,ab,kw
#82	((recog* or respond* or manag*) NEAR/3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)):ti,ab,kw
#83	#47 OR #48 OR #49 OR #50 OR #51 OR #52 OR #53 OR #54 OR #55 OR #56 #57 OR #58 OR #59 OR #60 OR #61 OR #62 OR #63 OR #64 OR #65 OR #66 OR #67 OR #68 OR #69 OR #70 OR #71 OR #72 OR #73 OR #74 OR #75 OR #76 OR #77 OR #78 OR #79 OR #80 OR #81 OR #82
#84	#46 AND #83 Publication Year from 2008 to current

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
S86	S85 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S85	S81 OR S84
S84	S82 AND S83
S83	S36 OR S37 OR S43
S82	TI (recogni* or report* or respond* or manag* or advoca* or supervision* or threshold* or documentation* or investigat* or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure* or process* or anonym* or confidential*) OR AB (recogni* or report* or respond* or manag* or advoca* or supervision* or threshold* or documentation* or investigat* or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure* or process* or anonym* or confidential*)
S81	S45 AND S80
S80	S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 OR S74 OR S75 OR S76 OR S77 OR S78 OR S79
S79	TI ((recog* or respond* or manag*) N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)) OR AB ((recog* or respond* or manag*) N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*))
S78	TI ((respond* or describ* or manag* or identifi* or report* or document* or prevent* or evaluat* or understand* or recogni* or awareness or action) N4 incident*) OR AB ((respond* or describ* or manag* or identifi* or report* or document* or prevent* or evaluat* or understand* or recogni* or awareness or action) N4 incident*)
S77	TI (secondary data analys* or secondary analys*) OR AB (secondary data analys* or secondary analys*)
S76	TI ((multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or multi agenc* or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or multi disciplin*) N2 conference*) OR AB ((multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or multi agenc* or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or multi disciplin*) N2 conference*)
S75	TI ((case or care or consensus* or family or group* or protect*) N1 conference*) OR AB ((case or care or consensus* or family or group* or protect*) N1 conference*)
S74	TI ombudsm?n* OR AB ombudsm?n*

#	Searches
S73	TI (independen* N1 advoca*) OR AB (independen* N1 advoca*)
S72	TI (advoca* N1 (group* or role* or support* or organi?ation* or service* or program* or scheme* or team* or skill*)) OR AB (advoca* N1 (group* or role* or support* or organi?ation* or service* or program* or scheme* or team* or skill*))
S71	TI (advoca* N5 (partnership* or famil* or relative* or friend* or volunteer* or caregiver* or nurs* or social worker* or staff* or resident*)) OR AB (advoca* N5 (partnership* or famil* or relative* or friend* or volunteer* or caregiver* or nurs* or social worker* or staff* or resident*))
S70	TI (advoca* N10 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or safeguard*)) OR AB (advoca* N10 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or safeguard*))
S69	(MH "Consumer Advocacy") OR (MH "Patient Advocacy")
S68	TI ((mandat* or compulsory or voluntary) N3 report*) OR AB ((mandat* or compulsory or voluntary) N3 report*)
S67	TI (report* N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)) OR AB (report* N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*))
S66	TI (report* N1 (protocol* or procedur* or policy or policies or process* or guideline* or law* or requirement* or system*)) OR AB (report* N1 (protocol* or procedur* or policy or policies or process* or guideline* or law* or requirement* or system*))
S65	(MH "Mandatory Reporting") OR (MH "Voluntary Reporting")
S64	TI ((policy* or policies*) N2 procedure*) OR AB ((policy* or policies*) N2 procedure*)
S63	(MH "Organizational Culture") OR (MH "Organizational Policies")
S62	TI (team* N5 intervention*) OR AB (team* N5 intervention*)
S61	TI (teamcoach* or team-coach* or team coach* or teamlearn* or team-learn* or team learn*) OR AB (teamcoach* or team-coach* or team coach* or teamlearn* or team-learn* or team learn*)
S60	TI (supervision* N1 (program* or session*)) OR AB (supervision* N1 (program* or session*))
S59	TI (supervision* and training) OR AB (supervision* and training)
S58	TI (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*)) OR AB (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*))
S57	TI ((clinical* or professional*) N1 supervision*) OR AB ((clinical* or professional*) N1 supervision*)
S56	(MH "Clinical Supervision")
S55	TI (checklist* N5 risk*) OR AB (checklist* N5 risk*)
S54	TI (threshold* N1 (tool* or framework* or guid* or score*)) OR AB (threshold* N1 (tool* or framework* or guid* or score*))
S53	TI (threshold* and (concern* or investigat* or prevent* or protect*)) OR AB (threshold* and (concern* or investigat* or prevent* or protect*))
S52	TI ((incident* or complaint*) N1 (report* or track* or log or system)) OR AB ((incident* or complaint*) N1 (report* or track* or log or system))
S51	TI ((detect* or identif* or screen*) N2 (tool* or scale* or instrument* or benchmark*)) OR AB ((detect* or identif* or screen*) N2 (tool* or scale* or instrument* or benchmark*))
S50	(MH "Decision Support Systems, Clinical")
S49	(MH "Documentation")
S48	TI (confidential* or anonymity) OR AB (confidential* or anonymity)
S47	TI (anonym* N3 (study or studies or survey* or questionnaire* or interview* or form or report* or submit* or submission*)) OR AB (anonym* N3 (study or studies or survey* or questionnaire* or interview* or form or report* or submit* or submission*))
S46	(MH "Privacy and Confidentiality")
S45	S38 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44
S44	S19 AND S35
S43	TI ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*)) OR AB ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*))
S42	S39 OR S40 OR S41
S41	TI ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*) OR AB ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*)
S40	TI (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*)) OR AB (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*))
S39	TI (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*) OR AB (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*)
S38	S36 OR S37
S37	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S36	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S35	S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34
S34	TI (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*) OR AB (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)

#	Searches
S33	TI ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*)) OR AB ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*))
S32	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S31	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S30	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)
S29	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S28	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S27	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S26	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S25	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S24	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S23	(MH "Rape")
S22	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S21	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S20	(MM "Violence")
S19	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18
S18	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*))
S17	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S16	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S15	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S14	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S13	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S12	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S11	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S10	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S9	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S8	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S7	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S6	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S5	(MH "Institutionalization")
S4	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S3	(MH "Respite Care")
S2	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S1	(MH "Long Term Care")

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
S53	S52 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S52	S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51
S51	S3 AND S38 AND S46
S50	S3 AND S22 AND S47
S49	S3 AND S22 AND S38
S48	S3 AND S45
S47	TI (abuse* or restrain* or violen* or rape or neglect* or selfneglect* or self-neglect* or slave* or safeguard* or safe-guard* or mistreat* or protect* or harm*)
S46	TI (elderly or old age or aged or older adult* or frail or vulnerabl* or mental health or mental-health or residential or institution* or respite* or long term* or long-term* or nursing home*1 or care home*1 or home care*)
S45	S39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44
S44	TI ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*)) OR AB ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*))
S43	TI ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*) OR AB ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*)
S42	TI (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*)) OR AB (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*))

#	Searches
S41	TI (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*) OR AB (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*)
S40	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S39	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S38	S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37
S37	TI (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*) OR AB (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)
S36	TI ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*)) OR AB ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*))
S35	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S34	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S33	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)
S32	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S31	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S30	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S29	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S28	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S27	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S26	(MH "Rape")
S25	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S24	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S23	(MM "Violence")
S22	S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21
S21	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*))
S20	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S19	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S18	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S17	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S16	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S15	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S14	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S13	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S12	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S11	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S10	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S9	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S8	(MH "Institutionalization")
S7	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S6	(MH "Respite Care")
S5	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S4	(MH "Long Term Care")
S3	S1 OR S2
S2	TI (guideline* or guidance* or framework* or standard* or tool* or threshold*)
S1	(MH "Practice Guidelines")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Dec Week 1 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
1	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
2	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
3	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
4	(care adj home\$1).mp.
5	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
6	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
7	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).mp.
8	residential aged care.mp.
9	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
10	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.

#	Searches
11	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
12	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).mp.
13	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12
14	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).mp.
15	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
16	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$).mp.
17	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).mp.
18	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).mp.
19	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
20	14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19
21	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
22	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
23	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).mp.
24	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
25	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
26	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
27	13 and 20
28	21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27
29	(anonym\$ adj3 (study or studies or survey\$ or questionnaire\$ or interview\$ or form or report\$ or submit\$ or submission\$)).mp.
30	(confidential\$ or anonymity).mp.
31	documentation.mp.
32	decision support system\$.mp.
33	((detect\$ or identif\$ or screen\$) adj2 (tool\$ or scale\$ or instrument\$ or benchmark\$)).mp.
34	((incident\$ or complaint\$) adj (report\$ or track\$ or log or system)).mp.
35	(threshold\$ and (concern\$ or investigat\$ or prevent\$ or protect\$)).mp.
36	(threshold\$ adj (tool\$ or framework\$ or guid\$ or score\$)).mp.
37	(checklist\$ adj5 risk\$).mp.
38	((clinical\$ or professional\$) adj supervision\$).mp.
39	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).mp.
40	(supervision\$ and training).mp.
41	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).mp.
42	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).mp.
43	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).mp.
44	((policy\$ or policies\$) adj2 procedur\$).mp.
45	(report\$ adj (protocol\$ or procedur\$ or policy or policies or process\$ or guideline\$ or law\$ or requirement\$ or system\$)).mp.
46	(report\$ adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).mp.
47	((mandat\$ or compulsory or voluntary) adj3 report\$).mp.
48	(advoca\$ adj10 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or safeguard\$)).mp.
49	(advoca\$ adj5 (partnership\$ or famil\$ or relative\$ or friend\$ or volunteer\$ or caregiver\$ or nurs\$ or social worker\$ or staff\$ or resident\$)).mp.
50	(advoca\$ adj (group\$ or role\$ or support\$ or organi?ation\$ or service\$ or program\$ or scheme\$ or team\$ or skill\$)).mp.
51	((patient\$ or consumer\$) adj advoca\$).mp.
52	(independen\$ adj advoca\$).mp.
53	ombudsm?n\$.mp.
54	((case or care or consensus\$ or family or group\$ or protect\$) adj conference\$).mp.
55	((multiagenc\$ or multi-agenc\$ or multi agenc\$ or multidisciplin\$ or multi-disciplin\$ or multi disciplin\$) adj2 conference\$).mp.
56	(secondary data analys\$ or secondary analys\$).mp.
57	((respond\$ or describ\$ or manag\$ or identif\$ or report\$ or document\$ or prevent\$ or evaluat\$ or understand\$ or recogni\$ or awareness or action) adj4 incident\$).mp.
58	((recog\$ or respond\$ or manag\$) adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).mp.
59	29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53 or 54 or 55 or 56 or 57 or 58
60	28 and 59
61	(recogni\$ or report\$ or respond\$ or manag\$ or advoca\$ or supervision\$ or threshold\$ or documentation\$ or investigat\$ or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedur\$ or process\$ or anonym\$ or confidential\$).tw.
62	21 or 22 or 23

#	Searches
63	61 and 62
64	60 or 63
65	limit 64 to english language
66	limit 65 to yr="2008 -Current"

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Dec Week 1 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
1	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
2	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
3	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
4	(care adj home\$1).mp.
5	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
6	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
7	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).mp.
8	residential aged care.mp.
9	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
10	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.
11	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
12	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).mp.
13	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12
14	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?ational\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).mp.
15	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
16	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$).mp.
17	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).mp.
18	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).mp.
19	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
20	14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19
21	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
22	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
23	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).mp.
24	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
25	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
26	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
27	(family adj violence\$).mp.
28	21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27
29	(elderly or old age or aged or older adult\$ or frail or vulnerabl\$ or mental health or mental-health or residential or institution\$ or respite\$ or long term\$ or long-term\$ or nursing home\$1 or care home\$1 or home care\$).m_titl.
30	(abuse\$ or restrain\$ or violen\$ or rape or neglect\$ or selfneglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or slave\$ or safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or mistreat\$ or protect\$ or harm\$).m_titl.
31	guideline\$.mp.
32	(guidelines\$ or guidance\$ or framework\$ or standard\$).ti.
33	31 or 32
34	28 or (13 and 20) or (20 and 29) or (13 and 30)
35	33 and 34
36	limit 35 to yr="2008 -Current"
37	limit 36 to english language

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database, Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

A.4 Responding to and Managing Safeguarding Concerns in Care Homes

Literature search strategies for questions D:

3.2 What approaches are effective in responding to and managing safeguarding concerns? and What is the acceptability of approaches for responding to and managing safeguarding concerns?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 November 27, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to November 27, 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

Multifile database codes: emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
2	*long term care/ use emczd
3	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).tw.
4	Respite Care/ use ppez
5	respite care/ use emczd
6	(respite\$ adj care).tw.
7	institutional practice/ use ppez
8	institutional care/ use emczd
9	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
10	Group Homes/ use ppez
11	nursing home/ use emczd
12	residential facilities/ use ppez
13	residential home/ use emczd
14	homes for the aged/ use ppez
15	home for the aged/ use emczd
16	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
17	(care adj home\$1).tw.
18	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
19	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
20	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
21	residential aged care.tw.
22	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
23	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$ or provider\$)).tw.
24	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
25	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).tw.
26	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25
27	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
28	physical abuse/ use emczd
29	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
30	*Violence/ use ppez
31	*violence/ use emczd
32	emotional abuse/ use emczd
33	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
34	Rape/ use ppez
35	sexual abuse/ use emczd
36	rape/ use emczd
37	neglect/ use emczd
38	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
39	domestic violence/ use emczd
40	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
41	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
42	partner violence/ use emczd

#	Searches
43	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
44	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd
45	self neglect/ use emczd
46	abuse/ use emczd
47	patient abuse/ use emczd
48	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$.tw.
49	(domestic\$ adj violen\$.tw.
50	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$.tw.
51	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).tw.
52	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).tw.
53	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
54	27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53
55	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
56	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
57	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
58	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
59	55 or 56 or 57 or 58
60	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
61	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
62	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
63	60 or 61 or 62
64	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
65	(26 and 54) or 59 or 63 or 64
66	Confidentiality/ use ppez
67	confidentiality/ use emczd
68	(anonym\$ adj3 (study or studies or survey\$ or questionnaire\$ or interview\$ or form or report\$ or submit\$ or submission\$)).tw.
69	(confidential\$ or anonymity).tw.
70	66 or 67 or 68 or 69
71	Documentation/ use ppez
72	(documentation/ or medical documentation/) use emczd
73	*Decision Support Systems, Clinical/ use ppez
74	*clinical decision support system/ use emczd
75	((detect\$ or identif\$ or screen\$) adj2 (tool\$ or scale\$ or instrument\$ or benchmark\$)).tw.
76	((incident\$ or complaint\$) adj (report\$ or track\$ or log or system)).tw.
77	(threshold\$ and (concern\$ or investigat\$ or prevent\$ or protect\$)).tw.
78	(threshold\$ adj (tool\$ or framework\$ or guid\$ or score\$)).tw.
79	(checklist\$ adj5 risk\$).tw.
80	decision making.kw.
81	71 or 72 or 73 or 74 or 75 or 76 or 77 or 78 or 79 or 80
82	"Organization and Administration"/ use ppez
83	clinical supervision/ use emczd
84	((clinical\$ or professional\$) adj supervision\$).tw.
85	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).tw.
86	(supervision\$ and training).tw.
87	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).tw.
88	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).tw.
89	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).tw.
90	82 or 83 or 84 or 85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 89
91	Organizational policy/ use ppez
92	Organizational culture/ use ppez
93	organization/ use emczd
94	policy/ use emczd
95	standard/ use emczd
96	((policy\$ or policies\$) adj2 procedure\$).tw.
97	Mandatory Reporting/ use ppez
98	mandatory reporting/ use emczd
99	voluntary reporting/ use emczd

#	Searches
100	(report\$ adj (protocol\$ or procedur\$ or policy or policies or process\$ or guideline\$ or law\$ or requirement\$ or system\$)).tw.
101	(report\$ adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).tw.
102	((mandat\$ or compulsory or voluntary) adj3 report\$).tw.
103	91 or 92 or 93 or 94 or 95 or 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101 or 102
104	(Patient Advocacy/ or Consumer Advocacy/) use ppez
105	(patient advocacy/ or consumer advocacy/) use emczd
106	(advoca\$ adj10 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or safeguard\$)).tw.
107	(advoca\$ adj5 (partnership\$ or famil\$ or relative\$ or friend\$ or volunteer\$ or caregiver\$ or nurs\$ or social worker\$ or staff\$ or resident\$)).tw.
108	(advoca\$ adj (group\$ or role\$ or support\$ or organi?ation\$ or service\$ or program\$ or scheme\$ or team\$ or skill\$)).tw.
109	(independen\$ adj advoca\$).tw.
110	ombudsm?n\$.tw.
111	104 or 105 or 106 or 107 or 108 or 109 or 110
112	((case or care or consensus\$ or family or group\$ or protect\$) adj conference\$).tw.
113	((multiagenc\$ or multi-agenc\$ or multi agenc\$ or multidisciplin\$ or multi-disciplin\$ or multi disciplin\$) adj2 conference\$).tw.
114	(secondary data analys\$ or secondary analys\$).mp.
115	((respond\$ or describ\$ or manag\$ or identif\$ or report\$ or document\$ or prevent\$ or evaluat\$ or understand\$ or recogni\$ or awareness or action) adj4 incident\$).tw.
116	((recog\$ or respond\$ or manag\$) adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).tw.
117	112 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 116
118	(recogni\$ or report\$ or respond\$ or manag\$ or advoca\$ or supervision\$ or threshold\$ or documentation\$ or investigat\$ or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure\$ or process\$ or anonym\$ or confidential\$).tw.
119	70 or 81 or 90 or 103 or 111 or 117
120	65 and 119
121	59 or 64
122	118 and 121
123	120 or 122
124	limit 123 to yr="2008 -Current"
125	limit 124 to english language. General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 December 03, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to December 03, 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

Multifile database codes: emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
2	physical abuse/ use emczd
3	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
4	*Violence/ use ppez
5	*violence/ use emczd
6	emotional abuse/ use emczd
7	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
8	Rape/ use ppez
9	sexual abuse/ use emczd
10	rape/ use emczd
11	neglect/ use emczd
12	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
13	domestic violence/ use emczd
14	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
15	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
16	partner violence/ use emczd
17	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
18	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd
19	self neglect/ use emczd
20	abuse/ use emczd
21	patient abuse/ use emczd
22	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab.

#	Searches
23	(domestic\$ adj violen\$).ti,ab.
24	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).ti,ab.
25	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).ti,ab.
26	or/1-25
27	(*Aged/ or **Aged, 80 and Over"/ or *Aging/ or *Geriatrics/) use ppez
28	(*Health Services for the Aged/ or *Homes for the Aged/) use ppez
29	(exp *aged/ or *aging/ or *geriatrics/) use emczd
30	exp *elderly care/ use emczd
31	exp *Dementia/ use ppez
32	exp *dementia/ use emczd
33	(dementia\$ or alzheimer\$).ti,ab.
34	*Vulnerable Populations/ use ppez
35	*vulnerable population/ use emczd
36	(vulnerable adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
37	*Disabled Persons/ use ppez
38	*disabled person/ use emczd
39	(disabl\$ adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
40	*Intellectual Disability/ use ppez
41	*intellectual impairment/ use emczd
42	(intellectual adj (disabl\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab.
43	(*Cognition Disorders/ or *Cognitive Dysfunction/) use ppez
44	(*cognitive defect/ or *mild cognitive impairment/) use emczd
45	(cogniti\$ adj (disorder\$ or dysfunction\$ or defect\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab.
46	*mental capacity/
47	((mental or cogniti\$ or decision\$ or reduce\$) adj capacity).ti,ab.
48	(*Mentally Ill Persons/ or *Mental Health Services/ or *Hospitals, Psychiatric/) use ppez
49	(*mental patient/ or *mental health service/ or *mental hospital/) use emczd
50	((mental health or mental-health) adj (service* or setting* or facility*)).ti,ab.
51	*Mentally Disabled Persons/ use ppez
52	*mentally disabled person/ use emczd
53	((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$) adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).ti,ab.
54	*Learning Disorders/ use ppez
55	*learning disorder/ use emczd
56	(learning adj (disabl\$ or impair\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab.
57	or/27-56
58	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
59	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
60	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
61	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).ti,ab.
62	58 or 59 or 60 or 61
63	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
64	*long term care/ use emczd
65	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).ti,ab.
66	Respite Care/ use ppez
67	respite care/ use emczd
68	(respite\$ adj care).ti,ab.
69	institutional practice/ use ppez
70	institutional care/ use emczd
71	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
72	residential facilities/ use ppez
73	homes for the aged/ use ppez
74	Group Homes/ use ppez
75	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
76	(care adj home\$1).tw.
77	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
78	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
79	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
80	residential aged care.tw.
81	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
82	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).tw.
83	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
84	or/63-83
85	Qualitative Research/ use ppez
86	Qualitative Research/ use emczd

#	Searches
87	Nursing Methodology Research/ use ppez
88	nursing methodology research/ use emczd
89	Interviews as Topic/ use ppez
90	Interview/ use ppez
91	Interview, Psychological/ use ppez
92	exp interview/ use emczd
93	Narration/ use ppez
94	narrative/ use emczd
95	"Surveys and Questionnaires"/ use ppez
96	questionnaire/ use emczd
97	qualitative analysis/ use emczd
98	(qualitative or theme\$ or thematic or ethnograph\$ or hermeneutic\$ or heuristic\$ or semiotic\$ or humanistic or existential or experiential or paradigm\$ or narrative\$ or questionnaire\$).mp.
99	((discourse\$ or discours\$ or conversation\$ or content) adj analys?s).mp.
100	((lived or life or personal) adj experience\$).mp.
101	(focus adj group\$).mp.
102	(grounded adj (theor\$ or study or studies or research or analys?s)).mp.
103	action research.mp.
104	(field adj (study or studies or research)).tw.
105	descriptive study.mp.
106	85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 89 or 90 or 91 or 92 or 93 or 94 or 95 or 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101 or 102 or 103 or 104 or 105
107	26 and 57 and 106
108	26 and 84 and 106
109	62 and 106
110	(safeguard\$ or safe\$ guard\$).mp.
111	26 and 106 and 110
112	((barrier\$ or facilitat\$) adj3 (identif\$ or manag\$ or screen\$ or detect\$ or diagnos\$ or prevent\$ or report\$ or intervention\$ or respond\$ or address\$ or implement\$)).tw.
113	26 and 57 and 112
114	26 and 84 and 112
115	62 and 112
116	(older adj (adult\$ or people\$)).ti,ab.
117	((mental health or mental-health) adj problem\$).ti,ab.
118	116 or 117
119	26 and 118 and 106
120	26 and 118 and 112
121	107 or 108 or 109 or 111 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 119 or 120
122	limit 121 to english language
123	limit 122 to yr="2000 -Current" General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Long-Term Care] this term only
#2	((long term* or long-term*) NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Respite Care] this term only
#4	((respite* NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#5	MeSH descriptor: [Institutional Practice] this term only
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Homes] explode all trees
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Group Homes] this term only
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Residential Facilities] explode all trees
#9	MeSH descriptor: [Homes for the Aged] this term only
#10	((nursing NEXT home*):ti,ab,kw
#11	((care NEXT home*):ti,ab,kw
#12	((elderly or old age) NEAR/2 home*):ti,ab,kw
#13	((nursing or residential) NEXT (home* or facilit*)):ti,ab,kw
#14	(("home* for the aged" or "home* for the elderly" or "home* for older adult*")):ti,ab,kw
#15	(residential aged care):ti,ab,kw
#16	(("frail elderly" NEAR/2 (facilit* or home or homes))):ti,ab,kw
#17	((residential NEXT (care or facilit* or institution* or setting* or service* or provider*)):ti,ab,kw
#18	((long-term or long term) NEAR/2 (facility or facilities)):ti,ab,kw

#	Searches
#19	((mental health NEXT (facilit* or institution* or setting* or service*)):ti,ab,kw
#20	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19
#21	MeSH descriptor: [Physical Abuse] this term only
#22	MeSH descriptor: [Restraint, Physical] this term only
#23	MeSH descriptor: [Violence] this term only
#24	MeSH descriptor: [Sex Offenses] this term only
#25	MeSH descriptor: [Rape] this term only
#26	MeSH descriptor: [Domestic Violence] this term only
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Spouse Abuse] this term only
#28	MeSH descriptor: [Intimate Partner Violence] this term only
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Human Rights Abuses] explode all trees
#30	((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organisational* or organizational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEAR/1 abus*)):ti,ab,kw
#31	((domestic* NEXT violen*)):ti,ab,kw
#32	((modern* NEAR/3 slave*)):ti,ab,kw
#33	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)):ti,ab,kw
#34	((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) NEXT (injur* or trauma*)):ti,ab,kw
#35	((safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)):ti,ab,kw
#36	#21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30 OR #31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35
#37	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#38	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#39	#37 OR #38
#40	((adult* social* care** or adult* protective* service** or elder* protective* service**)):ti,ab,kw
#41	((adult\$ NEAR/3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)):ti,ab,kw
#42	((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) NEAR/3 protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#43	#40 OR #41 OR #42
#44	((((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) NEAR/5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or "mentally ill" or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*")))):ti,ab,kw
#45	#20 AND #36
#46	#39 OR #43 OR #44 OR #45
#47	MeSH descriptor: [Confidentiality] this term only
#48	((anonym* NEAR/3 (study or studies or survey* or questionnaire* or interview* or form or report* or submit* or submission*)):ti,ab,kw
#49	((confidential* or anonymity)):ti,ab,kw
#50	MeSH descriptor: [Documentation] this term only
#51	MeSH descriptor: [Decision Support Systems, Clinical] this term only
#52	((detect* or identif* or screen*) NEAR/2 (tool* or scale* or instrument* or benchmark*)):ti,ab,kw
#53	((incident* or complaint*) NEXT (report* or track* or log or system)):ti,ab,kw
#54	((threshold* and (concern* or investigat* or prevent* or protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#55	((threshold* NEXT (tool* or framework* or guid* or score*)):ti,ab,kw
#56	((checklist* NEAR/5 risk*)):ti,ab,kw
#57	MeSH descriptor: [Organization and Administration] this term only
#58	((clinical* or professional*) NEXT supervision*)):ti,ab,kw
#59	((supervision* NEAR/4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*)):ti,ab,kw
#60	((supervision* and training)):ti,ab,kw
#61	((supervision* NEXT (program* or session*)):ti,ab,kw
#62	((teamcoach* or team-coach* or "team coach*" or teamlearn* or team-learn* or "team learn*)):ti,ab,kw
#63	((team* NEAR/5 intervention*)):ti,ab,kw
#64	MeSH descriptor: [Organizational Policy] this term only
#65	MeSH descriptor: [Organizational Culture] this term only
#66	((policy* or policies*) NEAR/2 procedure*)):ti,ab,kw
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Mandatory Reporting] this term only
#68	((report* NEXT (protocol* or procedur* or policy or policies or process* or guideline* or law* or requirement* or system*)):ti,ab,kw
#69	((report* NEAR/3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)):ti,ab,kw
#70	((mandat* or compulsory or voluntary) NEAR/3 report*)):ti,ab,kw
#71	MeSH descriptor: [Patient Advocacy] this term only
#72	MeSH descriptor: [Consumer Advocacy] this term only
#73	((advoca* NEAR/10 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or safeguard*)):ti,ab,kw
#74	((advoca* NEAR/5 (partnership* or famil* or relative* or friend* or volunteer* or caregiver* or nurs* or social worker* or staff* or resident*)):ti,ab,kw

#	Searches
#75	((advoca* NEXT (group* or role* or support* or organi?ation* or service* or program* or scheme* or team* or skill*)):ti,ab,kw
#76	((independen* NEXT advoca*)):ti,ab,kw
#77	(ombudsman* or ombudsmen*):ti,ab,kw
#78	((case or care or consensus* or family or group* or protect*) NEXT conference*)):ti,ab,kw
#79	((multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or "multi agenc*" or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or "multi disciplin*") NEAR/2 conference*)):ti,ab,kw
#80	(("secondary data analys*" or "secondary analys*")):ti,ab,kw
#81	((respond* or describ* or manag* or identifi* or report* or document* or prevent* or evaluat* or understand* or recogni* or awareness or action) NEAR/4 incident*)):ti,ab,kw
#82	((recog* or respond* or manag*) NEAR/3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)):ti,ab,kw
#83	#47 OR #48 OR #49 OR #50 OR #51 OR #52 OR #53 OR #54 OR #55 OR #56 #57 OR #58 OR #59 OR #60 OR #61 OR #62 OR #63 OR #64 OR #65 OR #66 OR #67 OR #68 OR #69 OR #70 OR #71 OR #72 OR #73 OR #74 OR #75 OR #76 OR #77 OR #78 OR #79 OR #80 OR #81 OR #82
#84	#46 AND #83 Publication Year from 2008 to current

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 12 of 12, Dec 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Physical Abuse] this term only
#2	MeSH descriptor: [Restraint, Physical] this term only
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Violence] this term only
#4	MeSH descriptor: [Sex Offenses] this term only
#5	MeSH descriptor: [Rape] this term only
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Domestic Violence] this term only
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Spouse Abuse] this term only
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Intimate Partner Violence] this term only
#9	MeSH descriptor: [Human Rights Abuses] explode all trees
#10	((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organisational* or organizational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEAR/1 abuse*)):ti,ab,kw
#11	((domestic* NEXT violen*)):ti,ab,kw
#12	((modern* NEAR/3 slave*)):ti,ab,kw
#13	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)):ti,ab,kw
#14	{OR #1-#13}
#15	MeSH descriptor: [Aged] explode all trees
#16	MeSH descriptor: [Aged, 80 and over] this term only
#17	MeSH descriptor: [Aged] explode all trees
#18	MeSH descriptor: [Geriatrics] this term only
#19	MeSH descriptor: [Health Services for the Aged] this term only
#20	MeSH descriptor: [Homes for the Aged] this term only
#21	MeSH descriptor: [Dementia] explode all trees
#22	((dementia* or alzheimer*)):ti,ab,kw
#23	MeSH descriptor: [Vulnerable Populations] this term only
#24	((vulnerable NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#25	MeSH descriptor: [Disabled Persons] this term only
#26	((disabl* NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Intellectual Disability] this term only
#28	((intellectual NEXT (disabl* or impair*)):ti,ab,kw
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Cognition Disorders] this term only
#30	MeSH descriptor: [Cognitive Dysfunction] this term only
#31	((cogniti* NEXT (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*)):ti,ab,kw
#32	((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) NEXT capacity)):ti,ab,kw
#33	MeSH descriptor: [Mentally Ill Persons] this term only
#34	MeSH descriptor: [Mental Health Services] this term only
#35	MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, Psychiatric] this term only
#36	((mental health or mental-health) NEXT (service* or setting* or facility*)):ti,ab,kw
#37	MeSH descriptor: [Mentally Disabled Persons] this term only
#38	((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) NEXT (adult* or people* or person* or population*)):ti,ab,kw
#39	MeSH descriptor: [Learning Disorders] this term only
#40	((learning NEXT (disabl* or impair* or disorder*)):ti,ab,kw
#41	#15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 or #20 or #21 or #22 or #23 or #24 or #25 or #26 or #27 or #28 or #29 or #30 or #31 or #32 or #33 or #34 or #35 or #36 or #37 or #38 or #39 or #40

#	Searches
#42	MeSH descriptor: [Long-Term Care] this term only
#43	((long term* or long-term*) adj care):ti,ab,kw
#44	MeSH descriptor: [Respite Care] this term only
#45	((respite* NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#46	MeSH descriptor: [Institutional Practice] this term only
#47	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Homes] explode all trees
#48	MeSH descriptor: [Residential Facilities] explode all trees
#49	MeSH descriptor: [Group Homes] this term only
#50	((nursing NEXT home*):ti,ab,kw
#51	((care NEXT home*):ti,ab,kw
#52	((elderly or old age) NEAR/2 home*):ti,ab,kw
#53	((nursing or residential) NEXT (home* or facilit*)):ti,ab,kw
#54	((home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)):ti,ab,kw
#55	(residential aged care):ti,ab,kw
#56	((frail elderly" NEAR/2 (facilit* or home or homes))):ti,ab,kw
#57	((residential NEXT (care or facilit* or setting*)):ti,ab,kw
#58	((long-term or long term) NEAR/2 (facility or facilities))):ti,ab,kw
#59	#42 or #43 or #44 or #45 or #46 or #47 or #48 or #49 or #50 or #51 or #52 or #53 or #54 or #55 or #56 or #57 or #58
#60	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#61	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#62	#60 or #61
#63	MeSH descriptor: [Qualitative Research] this term only
#64	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Methodology Research] this term only
#65	MeSH descriptor: [Interviews as Topic] this term only
#66	MeSH descriptor: [Interview] this term only
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Interview, Psychological] this term only
#68	MeSH descriptor: [Narration] this term only
#69	MeSH descriptor: [Surveys and Questionnaires] this term only
#70	((qualitative or theme* or thematic or ethnograph* or hermeneutic* or heuristic* or semiotic* or humanistic or existential or experiential or paradigm* or narrative* or questionnaire*)):ti,ab,kw
#71	((discourse* or discours* or conversation* or content) NEXT (analysis or analyses))):ti,ab,kw
#72	((lived or life or personal) NEXT experience*)):ti,ab,kw
#73	((focus NEXT group*)):ti,ab,kw
#74	((grounded NEXT (theor* or study or studies or research or analysis or analyses))):ti,ab,kw
#75	(action research):ti,ab,kw
#76	((field NEXT (study or studies or research))):ti,ab,kw
#77	(descriptive study):ti,ab,kw
#78	#63 or #64 or #65 or #66 or #67 or #68 or #69 or #70 or #71 or #72 or #73 or #74 or #75 or #76 or #77
#79	#14 AND #41 AND #78
#80	#14 AND #59 AND #78
#81	#62 AND #78
#82	((safeguard* or safe* guard*)):ti,ab,kw
#83	#14 AND #78 AND #82
#84	((barrier* or facilitat*) NEAR/3 (identif* or manag* or screen* or detect* or diagnos* or prevent* or report* or intervention* or respond* or address* or implement*)):ti,ab,kw
#85	#14 AND #41 AND #84
#86	#14 AND #59 AND #84
#87	#62 AND #84
#88	((older NEXT (adult* or people*)):ti,ab,kw
#89	((mental health or mental-health) NEXT problem*)):ti,ab,kw
#90	#88 OR #89
#91	#14 AND #78 AND #90
#92	#14 AND #84 AND #90
#93	#79 OR #80 OR #81 OR #83 OR #85 OR #86 OR #87 OR #91 OR #92 Publication Year from 2000 to current

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
S86	S85 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S85	S81 OR S84
S84	S82 AND S83
S83	S36 OR S37 OR S43
S82	TI (recogni* or report* or respond* or manag* or advoca* or supervision* or threshold* or documentation* or investigat* or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure* or process* or anonym* or confidential*) OR AB

#	Searches
	(recogni* or report* or respond* or manag* or advoca* or supervision* or threshold* or documentation* or investigat* or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure* or process* or anonym* or confidential*)
S81	S45 AND S80
S80	S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 OR S74 OR S75 OR S76 OR S77 OR S78 OR S79
S79	TI ((recog* or respond* or manag*) N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)) OR AB ((recog* or respond* or manag*) N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*))
S78	TI ((respond* or describ* or manag* or identifi* or report* or document* or prevent* or evaluat* or understand* or recogni* or awareness or action) N4 incident*) OR AB ((respond* or describ* or manag* or identifi* or report* or document* or prevent* or evaluat* or understand* or recogni* or awareness or action) N4 incident*)
S77	TI (secondary data analys* or secondary analys*) OR AB (secondary data analys* or secondary analys*)
S76	TI ((multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or multi agenc* or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or multi disciplin*) N2 conference*) OR AB ((multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or multi agenc* or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or multi disciplin*) N2 conference*)
S75	TI ((case or care or consensus* or family or group* or protect*) N1 conference*) OR AB ((case or care or consensus* or family or group* or protect*) N1 conference*)
S74	TI ombudsm?n* OR AB ombudsm?n*
S73	TI (independen* N1 advoca*) OR AB (independen* N1 advoca*)
S72	TI (advoca* N1 (group* or role* or support* or organi?ation* or service* or program* or scheme* or team* or skill*)) OR AB (advoca* N1 (group* or role* or support* or organi?ation* or service* or program* or scheme* or team* or skill*))
S71	TI (advoca* N5 (partnership* or famil* or relative* or friend* or volunteer* or caregiver* or nurs* or social worker* or staff* or resident*)) OR AB (advoca* N5 (partnership* or famil* or relative* or friend* or volunteer* or caregiver* or nurs* or social worker* or staff* or resident*))
S70	TI (advoca* N10 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or safeguard*)) OR AB (advoca* N10 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or safeguard*))
S69	(MH "Consumer Advocacy") OR (MH "Patient Advocacy")
S68	TI ((mandat* or compulsory or voluntary) N3 report*) OR AB ((mandat* or compulsory or voluntary) N3 report*)
S67	TI (report* N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*)) OR AB (report* N3 (abus* or neglect* or self-neglect* or mistreat* or safeguard*))
S66	TI (report* N1 (protocol* or procedur* or policy or policies or process* or guideline* or law* or requirement* or system*)) OR AB (report* N1 (protocol* or procedur* or policy or policies or process* or guideline* or law* or requirement* or system*))
S65	(MH "Mandatory Reporting") OR (MH "Voluntary Reporting")
S64	TI ((policy* or policies*) N2 procedure*) OR AB ((policy* or policies*) N2 procedure*)
S63	(MH "Organizational Culture") OR (MH "Organizational Policies")
S62	TI (team* N5 intervention*) OR AB (team* N5 intervention*)
S61	TI (teamcoach* or team-coach* or team coach* or teamlearn* or team-learn* or team learn*) OR AB (teamcoach* or team-coach* or team coach* or teamlearn* or team-learn* or team learn*)
S60	TI (supervision* N1 (program* or session*)) OR AB (supervision* N1 (program* or session*))
S59	TI (supervision* and training) OR AB (supervision* and training)
S58	TI (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*)) OR AB (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*))
S57	TI ((clinical* or professional*) N1 supervision*) OR AB ((clinical* or professional*) N1 supervision*)
S56	(MH "Clinical Supervision")
S55	TI (checklist* N5 risk*) OR AB (checklist* N5 risk*)
S54	TI (threshold* N1 (tool* or framework* or guid* or score*)) OR AB (threshold* N1 (tool* or framework* or guid* or score*))
S53	TI (threshold* and (concern* or investigat* or prevent* or protect*)) OR AB (threshold* and (concern* or investigat* or prevent* or protect*))
S52	TI ((incident* or complaint*) N1 (report* or track* or log or system)) OR AB ((incident* or complaint*) N1 (report* or track* or log or system))
S51	TI ((detect* or identifi* or screen*) N2 (tool* or scale* or instrument* or benchmark*)) OR AB ((detect* or identifi* or screen*) N2 (tool* or scale* or instrument* or benchmark*))
S50	(MH "Decision Support Systems, Clinical")
S49	(MH "Documentation")
S48	TI (confidential* or anonymity) OR AB (confidential* or anonymity)
S47	TI (anonym* N3 (study or studies or survey* or questionnaire* or interview* or form or report* or submit* or submission*)) OR AB (anonym* N3 (study or studies or survey* or questionnaire* or interview* or form or report* or submit* or submission*))
S46	(MH "Privacy and Confidentiality")
S45	S38 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44
S44	S19 AND S35
S43	TI ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*)) OR AB ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*))

#	Searches
	learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*))
S42	S39 OR S40 OR S41
S41	TI ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*) OR AB ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*)
S40	TI (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*)) OR AB (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*))
S39	TI (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*) OR AB (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*)
S38	S36 OR S37
S37	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S36	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S35	S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34
S34	TI (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*) OR AB (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)
S33	TI ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained* or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*)) OR AB ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained* or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*))
S32	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S31	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S30	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)
S29	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S28	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S27	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S26	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S25	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S24	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S23	(MH "Rape")
S22	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S21	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S20	(MM "Violence")
S19	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18
S18	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*))
S17	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S16	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S15	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S14	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S13	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S12	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S11	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S10	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S9	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S8	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S7	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S6	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S5	(MH "Institutionalization")
S4	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S3	(MH "Respite Care")
S2	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S1	(MH "Long Term Care")

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

#	Searches
S65	S64 Limiters - Publication Year: 2000-2019; English Language; Clinical Queries: Qualitative - High Sensitivity
S64	S17 OR S63
S63	S14 AND S62
S62	S39 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61

#	Searches
S61	TI ((barrier* or facilitat*) N3 (identif* or manag* or screen* or detect* or diagnos* or prevent* or report* or intervention* or respond* or address* or implement*)) OR AB ((barrier* or facilitat*) N3 (identif* or manag* or screen* or detect* or diagnos* or prevent* or report* or intervention* or respond* or address* or implement*))
S60	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 problem*) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 problem*)
S59	TI (older N1 (adult* or people*)) OR AB (older N1 (adult* or people*))
S58	TI (safeguard* or safe* guard*) OR AB (safeguard* or safe* guard*)
S57	S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56
S56	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S55	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S54	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S53	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S52	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S51	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S50	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S49	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S48	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S47	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S46	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S45	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S44	(MM "Institutionalization")
S43	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S42	(MH "Respite Care")
S41	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S40	(MM "Long Term Care")
S39	S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38
S38	TI (learning N1 (disabl* or impair* or disorder*)) OR AB (learning N1 (disabl* or impair* or disorder*))
S37	(MM "Learning Disorders")
S36	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facility*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facility*))
S35	(MM "Hospitals, Psychiatric")
S34	(MM "Mental Health Services")
S33	TI ((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB ((mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl*) N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S32	(MM "Mentally Disabled Persons")
S31	TI ((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) N1 capacity) OR AB ((mental or cogniti* or decision* or reduce*) N1 capacity)
S30	TI (cogniti* N1 (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*)) OR AB (cogniti* N1 (disorder* or dysfunction* or defect* or impair*))
S29	(MM "Cognition Disorders")
S28	TI (intellectual N1 (disabl* or impair*)) OR AB (intellectual N1 (disabl* or impair*))
S27	(MM "Intellectual Disability")
S26	TI (disabl* N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB (disabl* N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S25	(MM "Mentally Disabled Persons")
S24	TI (vulnerable N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*)) OR AB (vulnerable N1 (adult* or people* or person* or population*))
S23	(MM "Special Populations")
S22	TI (dementia* or alzheimer*) OR AB (dementia* or alzheimer*)
S21	(MM "Dementia") OR (MM "Alzheimer's Disease")
S20	(MM "Geriatrics")
S19	(MM "Aging")
S18	(MM "Aged") OR (MM "Aged, 80 and Over") OR (MM "Health Services for the Aged") OR (MM "Housing for the Elderly") OR (MM "Aged, Hospitalized") OR (MM "Gerontologic Nursing") OR (MM "Gerontologic Care")
S17	S15 OR S16
S16	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S15	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S14	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13
S13	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S12	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S11	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)

#	Searches
S10	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?tional* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S9	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S8	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S7	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S6	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S5	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S4	(MH "Rape")
S3	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S2	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S1	(MM "Violence")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Dec Week 1 2019

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019

#	Searches
1	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
2	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
3	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
4	(care adj home\$1).mp.
5	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
6	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
7	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).mp.
8	residential aged care.mp.
9	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
10	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.
11	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
12	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).mp.
13	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12
14	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).mp.
15	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
16	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$).mp.
17	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).mp.
18	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).mp.
19	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
20	14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19
21	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
22	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
23	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).mp.
24	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
25	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
26	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
27	13 and 20
28	21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27
29	(anonym\$ adj3 (study or studies or survey\$ or questionnaire\$ or interview\$ or form or report\$ or submit\$ or submission\$)).mp.
30	(confidential\$ or anonymity).mp.
31	documentation.mp.
32	decision support system\$.mp.
33	((detect\$ or identif\$ or screen\$) adj2 (tool\$ or scale\$ or instrument\$ or benchmark\$)).mp.
34	((incident\$ or complaint\$) adj (report\$ or track\$ or log or system)).mp.
35	(threshold\$ and (concern\$ or investigat\$ or prevent\$ or protect\$)).mp.
36	(threshold\$ adj (tool\$ or framework\$ or guid\$ or score\$)).mp.
37	(checklist\$ adj5 risk\$).mp.
38	((clinical\$ or professional\$) adj supervision\$).mp.
39	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).mp.

#	Searches
40	(supervision\$ and training).mp.
41	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).mp.
42	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).mp.
43	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).mp.
44	((policy\$ or policies\$) adj2 procedure\$).mp.
45	(report\$ adj (protocol\$ or procedur\$ or policy or policies or process\$ or guideline\$ or law\$ or requirement\$ or system\$)).mp.
46	(report\$ adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).mp.
47	((mandat\$ or compulsory or voluntary) adj3 report\$).mp.
48	(advoca\$ adj10 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or safeguard\$)).mp.
49	(advoca\$ adj5 (partnership\$ or famil\$ or relative\$ or friend\$ or volunteer\$ or caregiver\$ or nurs\$ or social worker\$ or staff\$ or resident\$)).mp.
50	(advoca\$ adj (group\$ or role\$ or support\$ or organi?ation\$ or service\$ or program\$ or scheme\$ or team\$ or skill\$)).mp.
51	((patient\$ or consumer\$) adj advoca\$).mp.
52	(independen\$ adj advoca\$).mp.
53	ombudsm?n\$.mp.
54	((case or care or consensus\$ or family or group\$ or protect\$) adj conference\$).mp.
55	((multiagenc\$ or multi-agenc\$ or multi agenc\$ or multidisciplin\$ or multi-disciplin\$ or multi disciplin\$) adj2 conference\$).mp.
56	(secondary data analys\$ or secondary analys\$).mp.
57	((respond\$ or describ\$ or manag\$ or identif\$ or report\$ or document\$ or prevent\$ or evaluat\$ or understand\$ or recogni\$ or awareness or action) adj4 incident\$).mp.
58	((recog\$ or respond\$ or manag\$) adj3 (abus\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or mistreat\$ or safeguard\$)).mp.
59	29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53 or 54 or 55 or 56 or 57 or 58
60	28 and 59
61	(recogni\$ or report\$ or respond\$ or manag\$ or advoca\$ or supervision\$ or threshold\$ or documentation\$ or investigat\$ or inquiry or inquiries or policy or policies or procedure\$ or process\$ or anonym\$ or confidential\$).tw.
62	21 or 22 or 23
63	61 and 62
64	60 or 63
65	limit 64 to english language
66	limit 65 to yr="2008 -Current"

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Dec Week 1 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

#	Searches
1	qualitative research.mp.
2	qualitative analysis.mp.
3	(qualitative or theme\$ or thematic or ethnograph\$ or hermeneutic\$ or heuristic\$ or semiotic\$ or humanistic or existential or experiential or paradigm\$ or interview\$ or narrative\$ or questionnaire\$).mp.
4	((discourse\$ or discours\$ or conversation\$ or content) adj analys?s).mp.
5	((lived or life or personal) adj experience\$).mp.
6	(focus adj group\$).mp.
7	(grounded adj (theor\$ or study or studies or research or analys?s)).mp.
8	action research.mp.
9	(field adj (study or studies or research)).tw.
10	descriptive study.mp.
11	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10
12	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).mp.
13	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
14	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$).mp.
15	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).mp.
16	12 or 13 or 14 or 15
17	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
18	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).ti,ab.
19	17 or 18
20	(dementia\$ or alzheimer\$).mp.
21	((vulnerable or disabl\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$) adj (adult\$ or people\$ or person\$ or population\$)).mp.
22	(intellectual adj (disabl\$ or impair\$)).mp.
23	(cogniti\$ adj (disorder\$ or dysfunction\$ or defect\$ or impair\$)).mp.

#	Searches
24	((mental or cogniti\$ or decision\$ or reduce\$) adj capacity).mp.
25	(learning adj (disabl\$ or impair\$ or disorder\$)).mp.
26	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
27	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
28	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
29	(care adj home\$1).mp.
30	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
31	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
32	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).mp.
33	residential aged care.mp.
34	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
35	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.
36	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
37	((mental health or mental-health) adj (service\$ or setting\$ or facility\$)).mp.
38	20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37
39	(safeguard\$ or safe\$ guard\$).mp.
40	11 and 16 and 38
41	11 and 19
42	11 and 16 and 39
43	((barrier\$ or facilitat\$) adj3 (identif\$ or manag\$ or screen\$ or detect\$ or diagnos\$ or prevent\$ or report\$ or intervention\$ or respond\$ or address\$ or implement\$)).tv.
44	16 and 38 and 43
45	19 and 43
46	40 or 41 or 42 or 44 or 45
47	(older adj (adult\$ or people\$)).mp.
48	((mental health or mental-health) adj problem\$).mp.
49	47 or 48
50	11 and 16 and 49
51	16 and 43 and 49
52	46 or 50 or 51
53	limit 52 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current")

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database, Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched

Date of last search: 3rd December 2019 & 4th December 2019 respectively

A.5 Support & Information Needs (when a Safeguarding Concern is Raised)

Literature search strategies for questions E:

4.1 What are the perceived support and information needs for all involved when a safeguarding concern is raised within a care home setting?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 March 27, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to March 27, 2019

Date of last search: 28th March 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd* = Embase Classic+Embase; *ppez* = MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
2	*long term care/ use emczd
3	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).tw.
4	Respite Care/ use ppez
5	respite care/ use emczd
6	(respite\$ adj care).tw.
7	institutional practice/ use ppez
8	institutional care/ use emczd
9	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
10	Group Homes/ use ppez
11	nursing home/ use emczd
12	residential facilities/ use ppez
13	residential home/ use emczd
14	homes for the aged/ use ppez
15	home for the aged/ use emczd
16	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
17	(care adj home\$1).tw.
18	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
19	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
20	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
21	residential aged care.tw.
22	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
23	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$ or provider\$)).tw.
24	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
25	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).tw.
26	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25
27	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
28	physical abuse/ use emczd
29	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
30	*Violence/ use ppez
31	*violence/ use emczd
32	emotional abuse/ use emczd
33	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
34	Rape/ use ppez
35	sexual abuse/ use emczd
36	rape/ use emczd
37	neglect/ use emczd
38	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
39	domestic violence/ use emczd
40	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
41	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
42	partner violence/ use emczd
43	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
44	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd

#	Searches
45	self neglect/ use emczd
46	abuse/ use emczd
47	patient abuse/ use emczd
48	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?ational\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$.tw.
49	(domestic\$ adj violen\$.tw.
50	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$.tw.
51	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).tw.
52	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).tw.
53	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
54	27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53
55	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
56	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
57	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
58	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
59	55 or 56 or 57 or 58
60	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
61	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
62	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
63	60 or 61 or 62
64	Choice Behavior/ use ppez
65	Decision Making/ use ppez
66	Decision Support Techniques/ use ppez
67	decision making/ use emczd
68	decision support system/ use emczd
69	(decision\$ or choic\$ or preference\$).tw.
70	64 or 65 or 66 or 67 or 68 or 69
71	Patient Compliance/ use ppez
72	Informed Consent/ use ppez
73	Treatment Refusal/ use ppez
74	exp Consumer Behavior/ use ppez
75	exp Consumer Participation/ use ppez
76	exp Health Education/ use ppez
77	patient compliance/ use emczd
78	informed consent/ use emczd
79	treatment refusal/ use emczd
80	exp consumer attitude/ use emczd
81	exp consumer/ use emczd
82	exp health education/ use emczd
83	71 or 72 or 73 or 74 or 75 or 76 or 77 or 78 or 79 or 80 or 81 or 82
84	Communication/ use ppez
85	interpersonal communication/ use emczd
86	communicat\$.tw.
87	Patient Education as Topic/ use ppez
88	patient education/ use emczd
89	((patient\$ or consumer\$) adj3 (educat\$ or skill\$ or teach\$ or train\$ or coach\$)).tw.
90	84 or 85 or 86
91	87 or 88 or 89
92	(Information Centers/ or Information Services/ or Information Dissemination/) use ppez
93	(Libraries/ or Library Services/) use ppez
94	(information center/ or information service/ or information dissemination/) use emczd
95	library/ use emczd
96	(Pamphlets/ or exp internet/ or exp computers, handheld/ or mobile applications/ or social networking/ or electronic mail/ or text messaging/ or hotlines/) use ppez
97	(publication/ or internet/ or personal digital assistant/ or exp mobile phone/ or mobile application/ or social media/ or social network/ or blogging/ or e-mail/ or text messaging/ or hotline/) use emczd
98	(computer\$ adj3 (handheld or palm top or palmtop or pda or tablet\$)).tw.
99	((mobile\$ or portable) adj3 application\$).tw.
100	(app or apps or blog\$ or booklet\$ or brochure\$ or dvd\$ or elearn\$ or e-learn\$ or email\$ or e-mail\$ or e mail\$ or facebook or facetime or face time or forum\$ or handout\$ or hand-out\$ or hand out\$ or helpline\$ or hotline\$ or internet\$ or ipad\$ or iphone\$ or leaflet\$ or myspace or online or magazine\$ or mobile phone\$ or newsletter\$ or pamphlet\$ or palm pilot\$ or personal digital assistant\$ or pocket pc\$ or podcast\$ or poster? or skype\$ or smartphone\$ or smart phone\$ or social media or social network\$ or sms or text messag\$ or twitter or tweet\$ or

#	Searches
	video\$ or web\$ or wiki\$ or youtube\$ or diary or diaries or guidebook\$ or checklist\$ or check list\$ or written or write or ((fact\$ or instruction\$) adj sheet\$).tw.
101	(helpline or help line or ((phone\$ or telephone\$) adj3 (help\$ or instruct\$ or interact\$ or interven\$ or mediat\$ or program\$ or rehab\$ or strateg\$ or support\$ or teach\$ or therap\$ or train\$ or treat\$ or workshop\$)) or ((phone or telephone\$) adj2 (assist\$ or based or driven or led or mediat\$)).tw.
102	patient education handout/ use ppez
103	(patient information/ or medical information/) use emczd
104	((medical or health or electronic or virtual) adj3 (communicat\$ or educat\$ or informat\$ or learn\$)).tw.
105	(information adj3 (need\$ or requirement\$ or support\$ or material\$ or electronic\$ or web\$ or print\$)).tw.
106	(Physician-Patient Relations/ or Hospital-Patient Relations/ or Nurse-Patient Relations/ or Professional-Patient Relations/ or exp Adaptation, Psychological/ or exp "Religion and Psychology"/ or Emotions/ or anxiety/ or fear/ or stress, psychological/) use ppez
107	(doctor patient relation/ or nurse patient relationship/ or human relation/ or adaptive behavior/ or adjustment/ or adjustment disorder/ or religion/ or emotion/ or anxiety/ or fear/ or mental stress/) use emczd
108	(exp Psychotherapy/ or exp Cognitive Therapy/ or exp Counseling/ or exp Self-Help Groups/ or exp Social Support/ or self care/) use ppez
109	(psychotherapy/ or psychology/ or cognitive therapy/ or counseling/ or self help/ or social support/ or self care/) use emczd
110	((community or lay or paid or support) adj (person or worker\$)).tw.
111	((consumer\$ or famil\$ or friend\$ or lay or mutual\$ or peer\$ or social\$ or voluntary or volunteer\$) adj3 (advice\$ or advis\$ or counsel\$ or educat\$ or forum\$ or help\$ or mentor\$ or network\$ or support\$ or visit\$)).tw.
112	((consumer\$ or famil\$ or peer\$ or self help or social\$ or support\$ or voluntary or volunteer\$) adj3 group\$).tw.
113	((consumer\$ or famil\$ or friend\$ or lay or mutual\$ or peer\$ or self help or social\$ or voluntary or volunteer\$) adj3 (intervention\$ or program\$ or rehab\$ or therap\$ or service\$ or skill\$ or treat\$)).tw.
114	((psychosocial\$ or psycho social\$) adj3 (assist\$ or counsel\$ or intervention\$ or program\$ or support\$ or therap\$ or treat\$)).tw.
115	((emotion\$ or network\$ or organi?ation\$ or peer\$) adj3 support\$).tw.
116	(group\$1 adj3 (advocacy or approach\$ or assist\$ or coach\$ or counsel\$ or educat\$ or help\$ or instruct\$ or learn\$ or module\$ or network\$ or participat\$ or program\$ or psychotherap\$ or rehab\$ or skill\$ or strateg\$ or support\$ or teach\$ or train\$ or workshop\$ or work shop\$)).tw.
117	(helpseek\$ or ((search\$ or seek\$) adj3 (care or assistance or counsel\$ or healthcare or help\$ or support\$ or therap\$ or treat\$)).tw.
118	supportive relationship\$.tw.
119	((patient\$ or consumer\$ or family or relative or carer or husband or wife or woman\$ or women\$ or personal or interpersonal or individual) adj1 decision\$).tw.
120	92 or 93 or 94 or 95 or 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101 or 102 or 103 or 104 or 105 or 106 or 107 or 108 or 109 or 110 or 111 or 112 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 116 or 117 or 118 or 119
121	70 and 83
122	90 and 91
123	120 or 121 or 122
124	26 and 54 and 123
125	59 and 123
126	63 and 123
127	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
128	123 and 127
129	124 or 125 or 126 or 128
130	limit 129 to english language
131	limit 130 to yr="2008 -Current" General exclusions filter applied

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 3 of 12, Mar 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 3 of 12, Mar 2019

Date of last search: 29th March 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Long-Term Care] this term only
#2	((long term* or long-term*) NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Respite Care] this term only
#4	((respite* NEXT care):ti,ab,kw
#5	MeSH descriptor: [Institutional Practice] this term only
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Nursing Homes] explode all trees
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Group Homes] this term only
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Residential Facilities] explode all trees
#9	MeSH descriptor: [Homes for the Aged] this term only

#	Searches
#10	((nursing NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#11	((care NEXT home*)):ti,ab,kw
#12	((elderly or old age) NEAR/2 home*)):ti,ab,kw
#13	((nursing or residential) NEXT (home* or facilit*)):ti,ab,kw
#14	((home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)):ti,ab,kw
#15	(residential aged care):ti,ab,kw
#16	((frail elderly" NEAR/2 (facilit* or home or homes))):ti,ab,kw
#17	((residential NEXT (care or facilit* or institution* or setting* or service* or provider*)):ti,ab,kw
#18	((long-term or long term) NEAR/2 (facility or facilities))):ti,ab,kw
#19	((mental health NEXT (facilit* or institution* or setting* or service*)):ti,ab,kw
#20	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19
#21	MeSH descriptor: [Physical Abuse] this term only
#22	MeSH descriptor: [Restraint, Physical] this term only
#23	MeSH descriptor: [Violence] this term only
#24	MeSH descriptor: [Sex Offenses] this term only
#25	MeSH descriptor: [Rape] this term only
#26	MeSH descriptor: [Domestic Violence] this term only
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Spouse Abuse] this term only
#28	MeSH descriptor: [Intimate Partner Violence] this term only
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Human Rights Abuses] explode all trees
#30	((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organisational* or organizational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEAR/1 abus*)):ti,ab,kw
#31	((domestic* NEXT violen*)):ti,ab,kw
#32	((modern* NEAR/3 slave*)):ti,ab,kw
#33	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)):ti,ab,kw
#34	((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) NEXT (injur* or trauma*)):ti,ab,kw
#35	((safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)):ti,ab,kw
#36	#21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30 OR #31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35
#37	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#38	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#39	#37 OR #38
#40	((adult* social* care* or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*)):ti,ab,kw
#41	((adult\$ NEAR/3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)):ti,ab,kw
#42	((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) NEAR/3 protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#43	#40 OR #41 OR #42
#44	MeSH descriptor: [Choice Behavior] this term only
#45	MeSH descriptor: [Decision Making] this term only
#46	MeSH descriptor: [Decision Support Techniques] this term only
#47	((decision* or choic* or preference*)):ti,ab,kw
#48	#44 OR #45 OR #46 OR #47
#49	MeSH descriptor: [Patient Compliance] this term only
#50	MeSH descriptor: [Informed Consent] this term only
#51	MeSH descriptor: [Treatment Refusal] this term only
#52	MeSH descriptor: [Consumer Behavior] explode all trees
#53	MeSH descriptor: [Community Participation] explode all trees
#54	MeSH descriptor: [Health Education] explode all trees
#55	#49 OR #50 OR #51 OR #52 OR #53 OR #54
#56	MeSH descriptor: [Communication] this term only
#57	(communicat*):ti,ab,kw
#58	#56 OR #57
#59	MeSH descriptor: [Patient Education as Topic] this term only
#60	((patient* or consumer*) NEAR/3 (educat* or skill* or teach* or train* or coach*)):ti,ab,kw
#61	#59 OR #60
#62	MeSH descriptor: [Information Centers] this term only
#63	MeSH descriptor: [Information Services] this term only
#64	MeSH descriptor: [Information Dissemination] this term only
#65	MeSH descriptor: [Libraries] this term only
#66	MeSH descriptor: [Library Services] this term only
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Pamphlets] this term only
#68	MeSH descriptor: [Internet] explode all trees
#69	MeSH descriptor: [Computers, Handheld] explode all trees
#70	MeSH descriptor: [Mobile Applications] this term only

#	Searches
#71	MeSH descriptor: [Social Networking] this term only
#72	MeSH descriptor: [Electronic Mail] this term only
#73	MeSH descriptor: [Text Messaging] this term only
#74	MeSH descriptor: [Hotlines] this term only
#75	((computer* NEAR/3 (handheld or palm top or palmtop or pda or tablet*)):ti,ab,kw
#76	((mobile* or portable) NEAR/3 application*)):ti,ab,kw
#77	((app or apps or blog* or booklet* or brochure* or dvd* or elearn* or e-learn* or email* or e-mail* or e mail* or facebook or facetime or face time or forum* or handout* or hand-out* or hand out* or helpline* or hotline* or internet* or ipad* or iphone* or leaflet* or Myspace or online or magazine* or mobile phone* or newsletter* or pamphlet* or palm pilot* or personal digital assistant* or pocket pc* or podcast* or poster* or skype* or smartphone* or smart phone* or social media or social network* or sms or text messag* or twitter or tweet* or video* or web* or wiki* or youtube* or diary or diaries or guidebook* or checklist* or check list* or written or write or (fact* or instruction*) NEXT sheet*)):ti,ab,kw
#78	((helpline or help line or ((phone* or telephone*) NEAR/3 (help* or instruct* or interact* or interven* or mediat* or program* or rehab* or strateg* or support* or teach* or therap* or train* or treat* or workshop*)) or ((phone or telephone*) NEAR/2 (assist* or based or driven or led or mediat*)):ti,ab,kw
#79	MeSH descriptor: [Patient Education as Topic] this term only
#80	((medical or health or electronic or virtual) NEAR/3 (communicat* or educat* or informat* or learn*)):ti,ab,kw
#81	((information NEAR/3 (need* or requirement* or support* or material* or electronic* or web* or print*)):ti,ab,kw
#82	MeSH descriptor: [Physician-Patient Relations] this term only
#83	MeSH descriptor: [Hospital-Patient Relations] this term only
#84	MeSH descriptor: [Nurse-Patient Relations] this term only
#85	MeSH descriptor: [Professional-Patient Relations] this term only
#86	MeSH descriptor: [Adaptation, Psychological] explode all trees
#87	MeSH descriptor: [Religion and Psychology] explode all trees
#88	MeSH descriptor: [Emotions] this term only
#89	MeSH descriptor: [Anxiety] this term only
#90	MeSH descriptor: [Fear] this term only
#91	MeSH descriptor: [Stress, Psychological] this term only
#92	MeSH descriptor: [Psychotherapy] explode all trees
#93	MeSH descriptor: [Cognitive Behavioral Therapy] explode all trees
#94	MeSH descriptor: [Counseling] explode all trees
#95	MeSH descriptor: [Self-Help Groups] explode all trees
#96	MeSH descriptor: [Social Support] explode all trees
#97	MeSH descriptor: [Self Care] this term only
#98	((community or lay or paid or support) NEXT (person or worker*)):ti,ab,kw
#99	((consumer* or famil* or friend* or lay or mutual* or peer* or social* or voluntary or volunteer*) NEAR/3 (advice* or advis* or counsel* or educat* or forum* or help* or mentor* or network* or support* or visit*)):ti,ab,kw
#100	((consumer* or famil* or peer* or self help or social* or support* or voluntary or volunteer*) NEAR/3 group*)):ti,ab,kw
#101	((consumer* or famil* or friend* or lay or mutual* or peer* or self help or social* or voluntary or volunteer*) NEAR/3 (intervention* or program* or rehab* or therap* or service* or skill* or treat*)):ti,ab,kw
#102	((psychosocial* or psycho-social*) NEAR/5 (assist* or counsel* or intervention* or program* or support* or therap* or treat*))
#103	((emotion* or network* or organisation* or organization* or peer*) NEAR/3 support*)):ti,ab,kw
#104	((group* NEAR/3 (advocacy or approach* or assist* or coach* or counsel* or educat* or help* or instruct* or learn* or module* or network* or participat* or program* or psychotherap* or rehab* or skill* or strateg* or support* or teach* or train* or workshop* or work shop*)):ti,ab,kw
#105	((helpseek* or ((search* or seek*) NEAR/3 (care or assistance or counsel* or healthcare or help* or support* or therap* or treat*)):ti,ab,kw
#106	(supportive relationship*)):ti,ab,kw
#107	((patient* or consumer* or family or relative or carer or husband or wife or woman* or women* or personal or interpersonal or individual) NEAR/1 decision*)):ti,ab,kw
#108	#62 OR #63 OR #64 OR #65 OR #66 OR #67 OR #68 OR #69 OR #70 OR #71 OR #72 OR #73 OR #74 OR #75 OR #76 OR #77 OR #78 OR #79 OR #80 OR #81 OR #82 OR #83 OR #84 OR #85 OR #86 OR #87 OR #88 OR #89 OR #90 OR #91 OR #92 OR #93 OR #94 OR #95 OR #96 OR #97 OR #98 OR #99 OR #100 OR #101 #103 OR #104 OR #105 OR #106 OR #107
#109	#48 AND #55
#110	#58 AND #61
#111	#108 OR #109 OR #110
#112	#20 AND #36 AND #111
#113	#39 AND #111
#114	#43 AND #111
#115	((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) NEAR/5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally ill or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*)):ti,ab,kw
#116	#20 AND #111 AND #115
#117	#112 OR #113 OR #114 OR #116 Publication Year from 2008 to current

Database(s): Cinahl PlusDate of last search: 29th March 2019

#	Searches
S107	S56 OR S63 OR S80 OR S106 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S106	S45 AND S105
S105	S81 OR S82 OR S83 OR S84 OR S85 OR S86 OR S87 OR S88 OR S89 OR S90 OR S91 OR S92 OR S93 OR S94 OR S95 OR S96 OR S97 OR S98 OR S99 OR S100 OR S101 OR S102 OR S103 OR S104
S104	TI ((patient* or consumer* or family or relative or carer or husband or wife or woman* or women* or personal or interpersonal or individual) N1 decision*) OR AB ((patient* or consumer* or family or relative or carer or husband or wife or woman* or women* or personal or interpersonal or individual) N1 decision*)
S103	TI supportive relationship* OR AB supportive relationship*
S102	TI (helpseek* or ((search* or seek*) N3 (care or assistance or counsel* or healthcare or help* or support* or therap* or treat*))) OR AB (helpseek* or ((search* or seek*) N3 (care or assistance or counsel* or healthcare or help* or support* or therap* or treat*)))
S101	TI (group* N3 (advocacy or approach* or assist* or coach* or counsel* or educat* or help* or instruct* or learn* or module* or network* or participat* or program* or psychotherap* or rehab* or skill* or strateg* or support* or teach* or train* or workshop* or work shop*)) OR AB (group* N3 (advocacy or approach* or assist* or coach* or counsel* or educat* or help* or instruct* or learn* or module* or network* or participat* or program* or psychotherap* or rehab* or skill* or strateg* or support* or teach* or train* or workshop* or work shop*))
S100	TI ((emotion* or network* or organi?ation* or peer*) N3 support*) OR AB ((emotion* or network* or organi?ation* or peer*) N3 support*)
S99	TI ((psychosocial* or psycho social*) N3 (assist* or counsel* or intervention* or program* or support* or therap* or treat*)) OR AB ((psychosocial* or psycho social*) N3 (assist* or counsel* or intervention* or program* or support* or therap* or treat*))
S98	TI ((consumer* or famil* or friend* or lay or mutual* or peer* or self help or social* or voluntary or volunteer*) N3 (intervention* or program* or rehab* or therap* or service* or skill* or treat*)) OR AB ((consumer* or famil* or friend* or lay or mutual* or peer* or self help or social* or voluntary or volunteer*) N3 (intervention* or program* or rehab* or therap* or service* or skill* or treat*))
S97	TI ((consumer* or famil* or peer* or self help or social* or support* or voluntary or volunteer*) N3 group*) OR AB ((consumer* or famil* or peer* or self help or social* or support* or voluntary or volunteer*) N3 group*)
S96	TI ((consumer* or famil* or friend* or lay or mutual* or peer* or social* or voluntary or volunteer*) N3 (advice* or advis* or counsel* or educat* or forum* or help* or mentor* or network* or support* or visit*)) OR AB ((consumer* or famil* or friend* or lay or mutual* or peer* or social* or voluntary or volunteer*) N3 (advice* or advis* or counsel* or educat* or forum* or help* or mentor* or network* or support* or visit*))
S95	TI ((community or lay or paid or support) N1 (person or worker*)) OR AB ((community or lay or paid or support) N1 (person or worker*))
S94	(MH "Support Groups+")
S93	(MH "Counseling+")
S92	(MH "Cognitive Therapy+")
S91	(MH "Psychotherapy+")
S90	(MH "Stress, Psychological")
S89	(MH "Anxiety")
S88	(MH "Fear")
S87	(MH "Emotions")
S86	(MH "Religion and Psychology+")
S85	(MH "Adaptation, Psychological+")
S84	(MH "Professional-Patient Relations")
S83	(MH "Nurse-Patient Relations")
S82	(MH "Guest Relations")
S81	(MH "Physician-Patient Relations")
S80	S45 AND S79
S79	S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 OR S74 OR S75 OR S76 OR S77 OR S78
S78	TI (information N3 (need* or requirement* or support* or material* or electronic* or web* or print*)) OR AB (information N3 (need* or requirement* or support* or material* or electronic* or web* or print*))
S77	TI ((medical or health or electronic or virtual) N3 (communicat* or educat* or informat* or learn*)) OR AB ((medical or health or electronic or virtual) N3 (communicat* or educat* or informat* or learn*))
S76	TI (helpline or help line or ((phone* or telephone*) N3 (help* or instruct* or interact* or interven* or mediat* or program* or rehab* or strateg* or support* or teach* or therap* or train* or treat* or workshop*)) or ((phone or telephone*) N2 (assist* or based or driven or led or mediat*))) OR AB (helpline or help line or ((phone* or telephone*) N3 (help* or instruct* or interact* or interven* or mediat* or program* or rehab* or strateg* or support* or teach* or therap* or train* or treat* or workshop*)) or ((phone or telephone*) N2 (assist* or based or driven or led or mediat*)))
S75	TI (app or apps or blog* or booklet* or brochure* or dvd* or elearn* or e-learn* or email* or e-mail* or e mail* or facebook or facetime or face time or forum* or handout* or hand-out* or hand out* or helpline* or hotline* or internet* or ipad* or iphone* or leaflet* or myspace or online or magazine* or mobile phone* or newsletter* or pamphlet* or palm pilot* or personal digital assistant* or pocket pc* or podcast* or poster* or skype* or smartphone* or smart phone* or social media or social network* or sms or text messag* or twitter or tweet* or video* or web* or wiki* or youtube* or diary or diaries or guidebook* or checklist* or check list* or written or write or ((fact* or

#	Searches
	instruction*) N1 sheet*)) OR AB (app or apps or blog* or booklet* or brochure* or dvd* or elearn* or e-learn* or email* or e-mail* or e mail* or facebook or facetime or face time or forum* or handout* or hand-out* or hand out* or helpline* or hotline* or internet* or ipad* or iphone* or leaflet* or Myspace or online or magazine* or mobile phone* or newsletter* or pamphlet* or palm pilot* or personal digital assistant* or pocket pc* or podcast* or poster* or skype* or smartphone* or smart phone* or social media or social network* or sms or text messag* or twitter or tweet* or video* or web* or wiki* or youtube* or diary or diaries or guidebook* or checklist* or check list* or written or write or ((fact* or instruction*) N1 sheet*))
S74	TI ((mobile* or portable) N3 application*) OR AB ((mobile* or portable) N3 application*)
S73	TI (computer* N3 (handheld or palm top or palmtop or pda or tablet*)) OR AB (computer* N3 (handheld or palm top or palmtop or pda or tablet*))
S72	(MH "Text Messaging")
S71	(MH "Email")
S70	(MH "Social Networking")
S69	(MH "Mobile Applications")
S68	(MH "Computers, Hand-Held+")
S67	(MH "Internet+")
S66	(MH "Pamphlets")
S65	(MH "Libraries") OR (MH "Library Services")
S64	(MH "Information Centers") OR (MH "Information Needs") OR (MH "Information Services")
S63	S45 AND S59 AND S62
S62	S60 OR S61
S61	TI ((patient* or consumer*) N3 (educat* or skill* or teach* or train* or coach*)) OR AB ((patient* or consumer*) N3 (educat* or skill* or teach* or train* or coach*))
S60	(MH "Patient Education")
S59	S57 OR S58
S58	TI communicat* OR AB communicat*
S57	(MH "Communication")
S56	S45 AND S48 AND S55
S55	S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54
S54	(MH "Health Education+")
S53	(MH "Consumer Attitudes")
S52	(MH "Consumer Participation")
S51	(MH "Treatment Refusal")
S50	(MH "Consent")
S49	(MH "Patient Compliance")
S48	S46 OR S47
S47	TI (decision* or choic* or preference*) OR AB (decision* or choic* or preference*)
S46	(MH "Decision Making") OR (MH "Decision Support Techniques")
S45	S38 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44
S44	S19 AND S35
S43	TI ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*)) OR AB ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*))
S42	S39 OR S40 OR S41
S41	TI ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*) OR AB ((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 protect*)
S40	TI (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*)) OR AB (adult* N3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*))
S39	TI (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*) OR AB (adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*)
S38	S36 OR S37
S37	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S36	(MH "Elder Abuse")
S35	S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34
S34	TI (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*) OR AB (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*)
S33	TI ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained* or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*)) OR AB ((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained* or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (injur* or trauma*))
S32	TI (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect) OR AB (neglect or self-neglect or self neglect)
S31	TI (modern* N3 slave*) OR AB (modern* N3 slave*)
S30	TI (domestic* N1 violen*) OR AB (domestic* N1 violen*)

#	Searches
S29	TI ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*) OR AB ((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organi?ational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) N1 abus*)
S28	(MH "Patient Abuse")
S27	(MH "Human Trafficking")
S26	(MH "Intimate Partner Violence")
S25	(MH "Domestic Violence")
S24	(MH "Neglect (Omaha)") OR (MH "Self Neglect")
S23	(MH "Rape")
S22	(MH "Sexual Abuse")
S21	(MH "Restraint, Physical")
S20	(MM "Violence")
S19	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18
S18	TI ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*)) OR AB ((mental health or mental-health) N1 (service* or setting* or facilit* or institution*))
S17	TI ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities)) OR AB ((long-term or long term) N2 (facility or facilities))
S16	TI (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*)) OR AB (residential N1 (care or facilit* or setting*))
S15	TI ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes)) OR AB ("frail elderly" N2 (facilit* or home or homes))
S14	TI residential aged care OR AB residential aged care
S13	TI (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*) OR AB (home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*)
S12	TI ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*)) OR AB ((nursing or residential) N1 (home* or facilit*))
S11	TI ((elderly or old age) N2 home*) OR AB ((elderly or old age) N2 home*)
S10	TI (care N1 home*) OR AB (care N1 home*)
S9	TI (nursing N1 home*) OR AB (nursing N1 home*)
S8	(MH "Housing for the Elderly")
S7	(MH "Residential Facilities")
S6	(MH "Nursing Homes+")
S5	(MH "Institutionalization")
S4	TI (respite* N1 care) OR AB (respite* N1 care)
S3	(MH "Respite Care")
S2	TI ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care) OR AB ((long term* or long-term*) N1 care)
S1	(MH "Long Term Care")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Mar Week 4 2019

Date of last search: 29th March 2019

#	Searches
1	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).mp.
2	(respite\$ adj care).mp.
3	(nursing adj home\$1).mp.
4	(care adj home\$1).mp.
5	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).mp.
6	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).mp.
7	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).mp.
8	residential aged care.mp.
9	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).mp.
10	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or setting\$)).mp.
11	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).mp.
12	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).mp.
13	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12
14	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?ational\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).mp.
15	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).mp.
16	((domestic\$ or partner\$) adj violen\$).mp.
17	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).mp.
18	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).mp.
19	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
20	14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19
21	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
22	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.

#	Searches
23	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).mp.
24	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
25	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
26	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
27	communicat\$.mp.
28	((patient\$ or consumer\$) adj3 (educat\$ or skill\$ or teach\$ or train\$ or coach\$)).mp.
29	(decision\$ or choic\$ or preference\$).mp.
30	(information cent\$ or information service\$ or information disseminat\$ or library or libraries or app or apps or blog\$ or booklet\$ or brochure\$ or dvd\$ or elearn\$ or e-learn\$ or email\$ or e-mail\$ or e mail\$ or facebook or facetime or face time or forum\$ or handout\$ or hand-out\$ or hand out\$ or helpline\$ or hotline\$ or internet\$ or ipad\$ or iphone\$ or leaflet\$ or myspace or online or magazine\$ or mobile phone\$ or newsletter\$ or pamphlet\$ or palm pilot\$ or personal digital assistant\$ or pocket pc\$ or podcast\$ or poster? or skype\$ or smartphone\$ or smart phone\$ or social media or social network\$ or sms or text messag\$ or twitter or tweet\$ or video\$ or web\$ or wiki\$ or youtube\$ or diary or diaries or guidebook\$ or checklist\$ or check list\$ or written or write or ((fact\$ or instruction\$) adj sheet\$)).mp.
31	(helpline or help line or ((phone\$ or telephone\$) adj3 (help\$ or instruct\$ or interact\$ or interven\$ or mediat\$ or program\$ or rehab\$ or strateg\$ or support\$ or teach\$ or therap\$ or train\$ or treat\$ or workshop\$)) or ((phone or telephone\$) adj2 (assist\$ or based or driven or led or mediat\$))).mp.
32	((medical or health or electronic or virtual) adj3 (communicat\$ or educat\$ or informat\$ or learn\$)).mp.
33	(information adj3 (need\$ or requirement\$ or support\$ or material\$ or electronic\$ or web\$ or print\$)).mp.
34	((community or lay or paid or support) adj (person or worker\$)).mp.
35	((consumer\$ or famil\$ or friend\$ or lay or mutual\$ or peer\$ or social\$ or voluntary or volunteer\$) adj3 (advic\$ or advis\$ or counsel\$ or educat\$ or forum\$ or help\$ or mentor\$ or network\$ or support\$ or visit\$)).mp.
36	((consumer\$ or famil\$ or peer\$ or self help or social\$ or support\$ or voluntary or volunteer\$) adj3 group\$).mp.
37	((consumer\$ or famil\$ or friend\$ or lay or mutual\$ or peer\$ or self help or social\$ or voluntary or volunteer\$) adj3 (intervention\$ or program\$ or rehab\$ or therap\$ or service\$ or skill\$ or treat\$)).mp.
38	((psychosocial\$ or psycho social\$) adj3 (assist\$ or counsel\$ or intervention\$ or program\$ or support\$ or therap\$ or treat\$)).mp.
39	((emotion\$ or network\$ or organi?ation\$ or peer\$) adj3 support\$).mp.
40	(group\$1 adj3 (advocacy or approach\$ or assist\$ or coach\$ or counsel\$ or educat\$ or help\$ or instruct\$ or learn\$ or module\$ or network\$ or participat\$ or program\$ or psychotherap\$ or rehab\$ or skill\$ or strateg\$ or support\$ or teach\$ or train\$ or workshop\$ or work shop\$)).mp.
41	(helpseek\$ or ((search\$ or seek\$) adj3 (care or assistance or counsel\$ or healthcare or help\$ or support\$ or therap\$ or treat\$))).mp.
42	supportive relationship\$.mp.
43	((patient\$ or consumer\$ or family or relative or carer or husband or wife or woman\$ or women\$ or personal or interpersonal or individual) adj1 decision\$).mp.
44	30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43
45	13 and 20 and ((27 and 28) or 29 or 44)
46	(21 or 22) and ((27 and 28) or 29 or 44)
47	23 and ((27 and 28) or 29 or 44)
48	(13 or 20) and (24 or 25 or 26) and ((27 and 28) or 29 or 44)
49	45 or 46 or 47 or 48
50	limit 49 to english language
51	limit 50 to yr="2008 -Current"

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched

Date of last search: 1st April 2019

A.6 Barriers and Facilitators to Effective Strategic Partnership and Multi-Agency Working in the Context of Safeguarding

Literature search strategies for questions F and G:

5.1 What are the barriers and facilitators to effective strategic partnership working, information sharing and communication involving care homes, local authorities, Safeguarding Adults Boards and local health organisations?

5.2 What are the barriers and facilitators to effective multi-agency working at the individual operational level?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 July 01, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to June 27, 2019

Date of last search: 3rd July 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd = Embase Classic+Embase; ppez= MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily*

#	Searches
1	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
2	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
3	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
4	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
5	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 (safeguard\$ or protect\$)).mp.
6	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disab\$ or mentally disab\$ or disab\$ adult\$ or disab\$ people\$ or disab\$ person\$ or disab\$ population\$)).tw.
7	((adult adj safeguard\$) or (safeguard\$ adj adult\$) or (adult adj protection\$) or (protect\$ adj adult\$)).mp.
8	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
9	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8
10	(multiagenc\$ or multi-agenc\$ or multi\$ agenc\$ or multisector\$ or multi-sector\$ or multi\$ sector\$ or multiprofession\$ or multi-profession\$ or multi\$ profession\$ or multidisciplin\$ or multi-disciplin\$ or multi\$ disciplin\$ or interagenc\$ or inter-agenc\$ or inter\$ agenc\$ or intersector\$ or inter-sector\$ or inter\$ sector\$ or interprofession\$ or inter-profession\$ or inter\$ profession\$ or interdisciplin\$ or inter-disciplin\$ or inter\$ disciplin\$).mp.
11	((local authorit\$ or care home\$ or nursing home\$ or safeguard\$ board\$ or respite care or residential home\$ or residential facility\$) adj5 (partner\$ or collaborat\$)).mp.
12	((partnership\$ or collaborat\$) adj working\$).mp.
13	(joint adj (health\$ or strateg\$)).mp.
14	(common adj definition\$).mp.
15	(information adj sharing\$).mp.
16	(lesson\$ adj learn\$).mp.
17	(best adj practice\$).mp.
18	(communicat\$ adj3 (multi\$ or inter\$)).mp.
19	(direct adj communication\$).mp.
20	(engag\$ adj5 (safeguard\$ or protect\$ or stakeholder\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
21	(organi\$ adj5 (adult safeguard\$ or adult protect\$)).mp.
22	((operational or speciali\$) adj2 team\$).mp.
23	governance.mp.
24	10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23
25	9 and 24
26	limit 25 to english language
27	limit 26 to yr="2008 -Current" General exclusions filter applied

Database(s): Cinahl PlusDate of last search: 3rd July 2019

#	Searches
S23	S7 AND S22 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S22	S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21
S21	governance
S20	((operational or speciali*) N2 team*)
S19	(organi* N5 (adult safeguard* or adult protect*))
S18	(engag* N5 (safeguard* or protect* or stakeholder* or self-neglect*))
S17	direct communication
S16	(communicat* N3 (multi* or inter*))
S15	best practice*
S14	lesson* learn*
S13	information sharing
S12	common definition*
S11	(joint N1 (health* or strateg*))
S10	((partnership* or collaborat*) N1 working*)
S9	((local authorit* or care home* or nursing home* or safeguard* board* or respite care or residential home* or residential facility*) N5 (partner* or collaborat*))
S8	(multiagenc* or multi-agenc* or multi* agenc* or multisector* or multi-sector* or multi* sector* or multiprofession* or multi-profession* or multi* profession* or multidisciplin* or multi-disciplin* or multi* disciplin* or interagenc* or inter-agenc* or inter* agenc* or intersector* or inter-sector* or inter* sector* or interprofession* or inter-profession* or inter* profession* or interdisciplin* or inter-disciplin* or inter* disciplin*)
S7	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6
S6	(adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*)
S5	((adult N1 safeguard*) or (safeguard* N1 adult*) or (adult N1 protection*) or (protect* N1 adult*))
S4	((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*))
S3	((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) N3 (safeguard* or protect*))
S2	((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S1	(MH "Elder Abuse")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to June Week 4 2019Date of last search: 3rd July 2019

#	Searches
1	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$).mp.
2	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$).tw.
3	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 (safeguard\$ or protect\$).mp.
4	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$).tw.
5	((adult adj safeguard\$) or (safeguard\$ adj adult\$) or (adult adj protection\$) or (protect\$ adj adult\$).mp.
6	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
7	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6
8	(multiagenc\$ or multi-agenc\$ or multi\$ agenc\$ or multisector\$ or multi-sector\$ or multi\$ sector\$ or multiprofession\$ or multi-profession\$ or multi\$ profession\$ or multidisciplin\$ or multi-disciplin\$ or multi\$ disciplin\$ or interagenc\$ or inter-agenc\$ or inter\$ agenc\$ or intersector\$ or inter-sector\$ or inter\$ sector\$ or interprofession\$ or inter-profession\$ or inter\$ profession\$ or interdisciplin\$ or inter-disciplin\$ or inter\$ disciplin\$).mp.
9	((local authorit\$ or care home\$ or nursing home\$ or safeguard\$ board\$ or respite care or residential home\$ or residential facility\$) adj5 (partner\$ or collaborat\$)).mp.
10	((partnership\$ or collaborat\$) adj working\$).mp.
11	(joint adj (health\$ or strateg\$)).mp.
12	(common adj definition\$).mp.
13	(information adj sharing\$).mp.
14	(lesson\$ adj learn\$).mp.
15	(best adj practice\$).mp.
16	(communicat\$ adj3 (multi\$ or inter\$)).mp.
17	(direct adj communication\$).mp.

#	Searches
18	(engag\$ adj5 (safeguard\$ or protect\$ or stakeholder\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
19	(organi\$ adj5 (adult safeguard\$ or adult protect\$)).mp.
20	((operational or speciali\$) adj2 team\$).mp.
21	governance.mp.
22	8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21
23	7 and 22
24	limit 23 to yr="2008 -Current"

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched

Date of last search: 3rd July 2019

A.7 Effectiveness and Acceptability of Safeguarding Training

Literature search strategies for questions H:

6.1 What is the effectiveness and acceptability of different models of training for safeguarding in care homes?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 September 04, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to September 04, 2019

Date of last search: 4th September 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd* = Embase Classic+Embase; *ppez* = MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
2	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
3	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
4	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
5	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or vulnerable patient\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj4 (safeguard\$ or protect\$)).mp.
6	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
7	((adult adj safeguard\$) or (safeguard\$ adj adult\$) or (adult adj protection\$) or (protect\$ adj adult\$)).mp.
8	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
9	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8
10	"Organization and Administration"/ use ppez
11	clinical supervision/ use emczd
12	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).mp.
13	(supervision\$ and training).mp.
14	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).mp.
15	((clinical\$ or professional\$ or restorativ\$) adj supervision\$).mp.
16	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).mp.
17	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).mp.
18	(practice adj supervis\$).mp.
19	(supervision\$ and (training or good practi?e or learning or development or quality assurance)).mp.
20	sub\$ group\$.mp.
21	Clinical Competence/ use ppez
22	clinical competence/ use emczd
23	(reflective\$ adj (practice\$ or learning or process\$ or approach\$ or framework\$ or intervention\$ or question\$ or point\$ or assignment\$ or exercise\$ or journal\$ or essay\$ or review\$ or account\$ or analy\$ or online)).mp.
24	((critical\$ or case\$) adj reflect\$).mp.
25	*Education/ or Education, Continuing/ or Education, Medical/ or Education, Nursing/ or Education, Medical, Continuing/ or Education, Nursing, Continuing/
26	25 use ppez
27	*education/ or continuing education/ or medical education/ or nursing education/
28	27 use emczd
29	Health Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice/ use ppez
30	training/ use emczd
31	"education and training".mp.
32	"learning and development".mp.
33	"knowledge and training".mp.
34	(organi?ation\$ adj learn\$).mp.
35	((training or education\$ or competenc\$ or skill or skills) adj3 (model\$ or program\$ or workshop\$ or framework\$ or module\$ or curricul\$ or intervention\$ or need or needs or requirement\$)).mp.
36	embed\$.mp.
37	"core competenc\$".mp.
38	coaching.mp.

#	Searches
39	capacity building.mp.
40	((one-to-one or face-to-face) adj3 training).mp.
41	(elearn\$ or e-learn\$).mp.
42	learning/
43	*Leadership/ use ppez
44	*leadership/ use emczd
45	Personnel Management/ use ppez
46	personnel management/ use emczd
47	Organizational Culture/ use ppez
48	organizational culture/ use emczd
49	leadership.mp.
50	(staff adj (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$)).mp.
51	(workforce\$ adj2 (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$ or transform\$)).mp.
52	"well-led".mp.
53	(awareness adj train\$).mp.
54	(train adj3 trainer\$).mp.
55	lived experience.mp.
56	(safeguard\$ adj2 train\$).mp.
57	(supervis\$ or competenc\$ or reflect\$ or educat\$ or knowledge\$ or train\$ or skills or awareness).m_titl.
58	10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 26 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53 or 54 or 55 or 56 or 57
59	9 and 58
60	limit 59 to english language
61	limit 60 to yr="2008 -Current" General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 9 of 12, Sept 2019
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 9 of 12, Sept 2019

Date of last search: 9th September 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#2	((elder* or aged or old-age* or "older adult*" or "old people*" or "older people*" or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#3	((("vulnerable* adult*" or "vulnerable people*" or "vulnerable patient*" or incompetent* or incapacitat* or "older adult*" or "older people*") NEAR/4 (safeguard* or protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#4	((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) NEAR/5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or mentally-ill or "mentally ill" or mentally-disabl* or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*")):ti,ab,kw
#5	((("adult safeguard*") or ("safeguard* adult*") or ("adult protection*") or ("protect* adult*"))):ti,ab,kw
#6	((("adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*"))):ti,ab,kw
#7	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 Publication Year from 2008 to current

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 9th September 2019

#	Searches
S46	S45 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S45	S7 AND S44
S44	S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38 OR S39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43
S43	TI (supervis* or competenc* or reflect* or educat* or knowledge* or train* or skills or awareness)
S42	TI (safeguard* N2 train*) OR AB (safeguard* N2 train*)
S41	TI "lived experience" OR AB "lived experience"
S40	TI (train N3 trainer*) OR AB (train N3 trainer*)
S39	TI (awareness N1 train*) OR AB (awareness N1 train*)
S38	TI "well-led" OR AB "well-led"
S37	TI (workforce* N2 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop* or transform*)) OR AB (workforce* N2 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop* or transform*))
S36	TI (staff N1 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop*)) OR AB (staff N1 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop*))
S35	TI leadership OR AB leadership
S34	(MH "Organizational Culture")

#	Searches
S33	(MH "Personnel Management")
S32	(MM "Leadership")
S31	(MH "Learning")
S30	TI (elearn* or e-learn*) OR AB (elearn* or e-learn*)
S29	TI ((one-to-one or face-to-face) N3 training) OR AB ((one-to-one or face-to-face) N3 training)
S28	TI "capacity building" OR AB "capacity building"
S27	TI coaching OR AB coaching
S26	TI "core competenc*" OR AB "core competenc*"
S25	TI embed* OR AB embed*
S24	TI ((training or education* or competenc* or skill or skills) N3 (model* or program* or workshop* or framework* or module* or curricul* or intervention* or need or needs or requirement*)) OR AB ((training or education* or competenc* or skill or skills) N3 (model* or program* or workshop* or framework* or module* or curricul* or intervention* or need or needs or requirement*))
S23	TI (organi?ation* N1 learn*) OR AB (organi?ation* N1 learn*)
S22	TI ("education and training") OR ("learning and development") OR ("knowledge and training") OR AB ("education and training") OR ("learning and development") OR ("knowledge and training")
S21	(MH "Education, Continuing") OR (MM "Education") OR (MH "Education, Medical") OR (MH "Education, Medical, Continuing") OR (MH "Education, Nursing") OR (MH "Education, Nursing, Continuing")
S20	TI ((critical* or case*) N1 reflect*) OR AB ((critical* or case*) N1 reflect*)
S19	TI (reflective* N1 (practice* or learning or process* or approach* or framework* or intervention* or question* or point* or assignment* or exercise* or journal* or essay* or review* or account* or analy* or online)) OR AB (reflective* N1 (practice* or learning or process* or approach* or framework* or intervention* or question* or point* or assignment* or exercise* or journal* or essay* or review* or account* or analy* or online))
S18	(MH "Clinical Competence")
S17	TI ("sub* group*") OR AB ("sub* group*")
S16	TI (supervision* and (training or "good practi?e" or learning or development or "quality assurance")) OR AB (supervision* and (training or "good practi?e" or learning or development or "quality assurance"))
S15	TI (practice N1 supervis*) OR AB (practice N1 supervis*)
S14	TI (team* N5 intervention*) OR AB (team* N5 intervention*)
S13	TI (teamcoach* or team-coach* or "team coach*" or teamlearn* or team-learn* or "team learn*") OR AB (teamcoach* or team-coach* or "team coach*" or teamlearn* or team-learn* or "team learn*")
S12	TI ((clinical* or professional* or restorativ*) N1 supervision*) OR AB ((clinical* or professional* or restorativ*) N1 supervision*)
S11	TI (supervision* N1 (program* or session*)) OR AB (supervision* N1 (program* or session*))
S10	TI (supervision* and training) OR AB (supervision* and training)
S9	TI (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*)) OR AB (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*))
S8	(MH "Clinical Supervision")
S7	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6
S6	TI ("adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*") OR AB ("adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*")
S5	TI ((adult N1 safeguard*) or (safeguard* N1 adult*) or (adult N1 protection*) or (protect* N1 adult*)) OR AB ((adult N1 safeguard*) or (safeguard* N1 adult*) or (adult N1 protection*) or (protect* N1 adult*))
S4	TI ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or mentally-ill or "mentally ill" or mentally-disabl* or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*")) OR AB ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or mentally-ill or "mentally ill" or mentally-disabl* or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*"))
S3	TI (("vulnerable* adult*" or "vulnerable people*" or incompetent* or incapacitat* or "older adult*" or "older people*") N3 (safeguard* or protect*)) OR AB (("vulnerable* adult*" or "vulnerable people*" or incompetent* or incapacitat* or "older adult*" or "older people*") N3 (safeguard* or protect*))
S2	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or "older adult*" or "old people*" or "older people*" or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or "older adult*" or "old people*" or "older people*" or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S1	(MH "Elder Abuse")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Aug Week 4 2019

Date of last search: 4th September 2019

#	Searches
1	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
2	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.

#	Searches
3	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or vulnerable patient\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj4 (safeguard\$ or protect\$)).mp.
4	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
5	((adult adj safeguard\$) or (safeguard\$ adj adult\$) or (adult adj protection\$) or (protect\$ adj adult\$)).mp.
6	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
7	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6
8	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).mp.
9	(supervision\$ and training).mp.
10	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).mp.
11	((clinical\$ or professional\$ or restorativ\$) adj supervision\$).mp.
12	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).mp.
13	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).mp.
14	(practice adj supervis\$).mp.
15	(supervision\$ and (training or good practi?e or learning or development or quality assurance)).mp.
16	sub\$ group\$.mp.
17	(reflective\$ adj (practice\$ or learning or process\$ or approach\$ or framework\$ or intervention\$ or question\$ or point\$ or assignment\$ or exercise\$ or journal\$ or essay\$ or review\$ or account\$ or analy\$ or online)).mp.
18	((critical\$ or case\$) adj reflect\$).mp.
19	"education and training".mp.
20	"learning and development".mp.
21	"knowledge and training".mp.
22	(organi?ation\$ adj learn\$).mp.
23	((training or education\$ or competenc\$ or skill or skills) adj3 (model\$ or program\$ or workshop\$ or framework\$ or module\$ or curricul\$ or intervention\$ or need or needs or requirement\$)).mp.
24	embed\$.mp.
25	"core competenc\$".mp.
26	coaching.mp.
27	capacity building.mp.
28	((one-to-one or face-to-face) adj3 training).mp.
29	(elearn\$ or e-learn\$).mp.
30	leadership.mp.
31	(staff adj (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$)).mp.
32	(workforce\$ adj2 (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$ or transform\$)).mp.
33	"well-led".mp.
34	(awareness adj train\$).mp.
35	(train adj3 trainer\$).mp.
36	lived experience.mp.
37	(safeguard\$ adj2 train\$).mp.
38	(supervis\$ or competenc\$ or reflect\$ or educat\$ or knowledge\$ or train\$ or skills or awareness).m_titl.
39	8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 26 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38
40	7 and 39
41	limit 40 to english language
42	limit 41 to yr="2008 -Current"

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database, Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched.

Date of last search: 10th September 2019

Grey literature databases HMIC, OpenGrey and PsycEXTRA were also searched.

Date of last search: 4th September 2019

A.8 Effectiveness and acceptability of Embedding Organisational Learning

Literature search strategies for questions I and J:

7.1 What is the effectiveness and acceptability of approaches to embedding organisational learning about safeguarding in care homes in order to prevent abuse?

7.2 What is the effectiveness and acceptability of approaches to embedding organisational learning about safeguarding in care homes in order to prevent neglect?

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Last searched on **Embase Classic+Embase** 1947 to 2019 September 04, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to September 04, 2019

Date of last search: 4th September 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd* = Embase Classic+Embase; *ppez* = MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily

#	Searches
1	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
2	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
3	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
4	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
5	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or vulnerable patient\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj4 (safeguard\$ or protect\$)).mp.
6	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
7	((adult adj safeguard\$) or (safeguard\$ adj adult\$) or (adult adj protection\$) or (protect\$ adj adult\$)).mp.
8	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
9	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8
10	"Organization and Administration"/ use ppez
11	clinical supervision/ use emczd
12	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).mp.
13	(supervision\$ and training).mp.
14	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).mp.
15	((clinical\$ or professional\$ or restorativ\$) adj supervision\$).mp.
16	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).mp.
17	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).mp.
18	(practice adj supervis\$).mp.
19	(supervision\$ and (training or good practi?e or learning or development or quality assurance)).mp.
20	sub\$ group\$.mp.
21	Clinical Competence/ use ppez
22	clinical competence/ use emczd
23	(reflective\$ adj (practice\$ or learning or process\$ or approach\$ or framework\$ or intervention\$ or question\$ or point\$ or assignment\$ or exercise\$ or journal\$ or essay\$ or review\$ or account\$ or analy\$ or online\$)).mp.
24	((critical\$ or case\$) adj reflect\$).mp.
25	*Education/ or Education, Continuing/ or Education, Medical/ or Education, Nursing/ or Education, Medical, Continuing/ or Education, Nursing, Continuing/
26	25 use ppez
27	*education/ or continuing education/ or medical education/ or nursing education/
28	27 use emczd
29	Health Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice/ use ppez

#	Searches
30	training/ use emczd
31	"education and training".mp.
32	"learning and development".mp.
33	"knowledge and training".mp.
34	(organi?ation\$ adj learn\$).mp.
35	((training or education\$ or competenc\$ or skill or skills) adj3 (model\$ or program\$ or workshop\$ or framework\$ or module\$ or curricul\$ or intervention\$ or need or needs or requirement\$)).mp.
36	embed\$.mp.
37	"core competenc\$".mp.
38	coaching.mp.
39	capacity building.mp.
40	((one-to-one or face-to-face) adj3 training).mp.
41	(elearn\$ or e-learn\$).mp.
42	learning/
43	*Leadership/ use ppez
44	*leadership/ use emczd
45	Personnel Management/ use ppez
46	personnel management/ use emczd
47	Organizational Culture/ use ppez
48	organizational culture/ use emczd
49	leadership.mp.
50	(staff adj (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$)).mp.
51	(workforce\$ adj2 (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$ or transform\$)).mp.
52	"well-led".mp.
53	(awareness adj train\$).mp.
54	(train adj3 trainer\$).mp.
55	lived experience.mp.
56	(safeguard\$ adj2 train\$).mp.
57	(supervis\$ or competenc\$ or reflect\$ or educat\$ or knowledge\$ or train\$ or skills or awareness).m_titl.
58	10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 26 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53 or 54 or 55 or 56 or 57
59	9 and 58
60	limit 59 to english language
61	limit 60 to yr="2008 -Current" General exclusions filter applied.

Database(s): Cochrane Library

Last searched on **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**, Issue 9 of 12, Sept 2019,
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, Issue 9 of 12, Sept 2019

Date of last search: 9th September 2019

#	Searches
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Elder Abuse] this term only
#2	(((elder* or aged or old-age* or "older adult*" or "old people*" or "older people*" or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR/3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)):ti,ab,kw
#3	(((("vulnerable* adult*" or "vulnerable people*" or "vulnerable patient*" or incompetent* or incapacitat* or "older adult*" or "older people*") NEAR/4 (safeguard* or protect*)):ti,ab,kw
#4	(((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) NEAR/5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or mentally-ill or "mentally ill" or mentally-disabl* or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*)):ti,ab,kw
#5	(((("adult safeguard*") or ("safeguard* adult*") or ("adult protection*") or ("protect* adult*"))):ti,ab,kw
#6	(((("adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*"))):ti,ab,kw
#7	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 Publication Year from 2008 to current

Database(s): Cinahl Plus

Date of last search: 9th September 2019

#	Searches
S46	S45 Limiters - Publication Year: 2008-2019; English Language
S45	S7 AND S44
S44	S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38 OR S39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43
S43	TI (supervis* or competenc* or reflect* or educat* or knowledge* or train* or skills or awareness)

#	Searches
S42	TI (safeguard* N2 train*) OR AB (safeguard* N2 train*)
S41	TI "lived experience" OR AB "lived experience"
S40	TI (train N3 trainer*) OR AB (train N3 trainer*)
S39	TI (awareness N1 train*) OR AB (awareness N1 train*)
S38	TI "well-led" OR AB "well-led"
S37	TI (workforce* N2 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop* or transform*)) OR AB (workforce* N2 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop* or transform*))
S36	TI (staff N1 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop*)) OR AB (staff N1 (educat* or learn* or train* or develop*))
S35	TI leadership OR AB leadership
S34	(MH "Organizational Culture")
S33	(MH "Personnel Management")
S32	(MM "Leadership")
S31	(MH "Learning")
S30	TI (elearn* or e-learn*) OR AB (elearn* or e-learn*)
S29	TI ((one-to-one or face-to-face) N3 training) OR AB ((one-to-one or face-to-face) N3 training)
S28	TI "capacity building" OR AB "capacity building"
S27	TI coaching OR AB coaching
S26	TI "core competenc*" OR AB "core competenc*"
S25	TI embed* OR AB embed*
S24	TI ((training or education* or competenc* or skill or skills) N3 (model* or program* or workshop* or framework* or module* or curricular* or intervention* or need or needs or requirement*)) OR AB ((training or education* or competenc* or skill or skills) N3 (model* or program* or workshop* or framework* or module* or curricular* or intervention* or need or needs or requirement*))
S23	TI (organi?ation* N1 learn*) OR AB (organi?ation* N1 learn*)
S22	TI ("education and training") OR ("learning and development") OR ("knowledge and training") OR AB ("education and training") OR ("learning and development") OR ("knowledge and training")
S21	(MH "Education, Continuing") OR (MM "Education") OR (MH "Education, Medical") OR (MH "Education, Medical, Continuing") OR (MH "Education, Nursing") OR (MH "Education, Nursing, Continuing")
S20	TI ((critical* or case*) N1 reflect*) OR AB ((critical* or case*) N1 reflect*)
S19	TI (reflective* N1 (practice* or learning or process* or approach* or framework* or intervention* or question* or point* or assignment* or exercise* or journal* or essay* or review* or account* or analy* or online)) OR AB (reflective* N1 (practice* or learning or process* or approach* or framework* or intervention* or question* or point* or assignment* or exercise* or journal* or essay* or review* or account* or analy* or online))
S18	(MH "Clinical Competence")
S17	TI ("sub* group*") OR AB ("sub* group*")
S16	TI (supervision* and (training or "good practi?e" or learning or development or "quality assurance")) OR AB (supervision* and (training or "good practi?e" or learning or development or "quality assurance"))
S15	TI (practice N1 supervis*) OR AB (practice N1 supervis*)
S14	TI (team* N5 intervention*) OR AB (team* N5 intervention*)
S13	TI (teamcoach* or team-coach* or "team coach*" or teamlearn* or team-learn* or "team learn*") OR AB (teamcoach* or team-coach* or "team coach*" or teamlearn* or team-learn* or "team learn*")
S12	TI ((clinical* or professional* or restorativ*) N1 supervision*) OR AB ((clinical* or professional* or restorativ*) N1 supervision*)
S11	TI (supervision* N1 (program* or session*)) OR AB (supervision* N1 (program* or session*))
S10	TI (supervision* and training) OR AB (supervision* and training)
S9	TI (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*)) OR AB (supervision* N4 (staff* or work* or peer or training or education or handling or risk* or right*))
S8	(MH "Clinical Supervision")
S7	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6
S6	TI ("adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*") OR AB ("adult* social* care*" or "adult* protective* service*" or "elder* protective* service*")
S5	TI ((adult N1 safeguard*) or (safeguard* N1 adult*) or (adult N1 protection*) or (protect* N1 adult*)) OR AB ((adult N1 safeguard*) or (safeguard* N1 adult*) or (adult N1 protection*) or (protect* N1 adult*))
S4	TI ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or mentally-ill or "mentally ill" or mentally-disabl* or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*")) OR AB ((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) N5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or "learning disab*" or "learning impair*" or "learning disorder*" or "intellectual disab*" or "intellectual impair*" or mentally-ill or "mentally ill" or mentally-disabl* or "mentally disabl*" or "disabl* adult*" or "disabl* people*" or "disabl* person*" or "disabl* population*"))
S3	TI (("vulnerable* adult*" or "vulnerable people*" or incompetent* or incapacitat* or "older adult*" or "older people*") N3 (safeguard* or protect*)) OR AB (("vulnerable* adult*" or "vulnerable people*" or incompetent* or incapacitat* or "older adult*" or "older people*") N3 (safeguard* or protect*))
S2	TI ((elder* or aged or old-age* or "older adult*" or "old people*" or "older people*" or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)) OR AB ((elder* or aged or old-age* or "older adult*" or "old people*" or "older people*" or geriatric* or resident*) N3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*))
S1	(MH "Elder Abuse")

Database(s): Social Policy and Practice, PsycINFO 1806 to Aug Week 4 2019Date of last search: 4th September 2019

#	Searches
1	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
2	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
3	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or vulnerable patient\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj4 (safeguard\$ or protect\$)).mp.
4	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
5	((adult adj safeguard\$) or (safeguard\$ adj adult\$) or (adult adj protection\$) or (protect\$ adj adult\$)).mp.
6	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
7	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6
8	(supervision\$ adj4 (staff\$ or work\$ or peer or training or education or handling or risk\$ or right\$)).mp.
9	(supervision\$ and training).mp.
10	(supervision\$ adj (program\$ or session\$)).mp.
11	((clinical\$ or professional\$ or restorativ\$) adj supervision\$).mp.
12	(teamcoach\$ or team-coach\$ or team coach\$ or teamlearn\$ or team-learn\$ or team learn\$).mp.
13	(team\$ adj5 intervention\$).mp.
14	(practice adj supervis\$).mp.
15	(supervision\$ and (training or good practi?e or learning or development or quality assurance)).mp.
16	sub\$ group\$.mp.
17	(reflective\$ adj (practices\$ or learning or process\$ or approach\$ or framework\$ or intervention\$ or question\$ or point\$ or assignment\$ or exercise\$ or journal\$ or essay\$ or review\$ or account\$ or analy\$ or online)).mp.
18	((critical\$ or case\$) adj reflect\$).mp.
19	"education and training".mp.
20	"learning and development".mp.
21	"knowledge and training".mp.
22	(organi?ation\$ adj learn\$).mp.
23	((training or education\$ or competenc\$ or skill or skills) adj3 (model\$ or program\$ or workshop\$ or framework\$ or module\$ or curricul\$ or intervention\$ or need or needs or requirement\$)).mp.
24	embed\$.mp.
25	"core competenc\$".mp.
26	coaching.mp.
27	capacity building.mp.
28	((one-to-one or face-to-face) adj3 training).mp.
29	(elearn\$ or e-learn\$).mp.
30	leadership.mp.
31	(staff adj (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$)).mp.
32	(workforce\$ adj2 (educat\$ or learn\$ or train\$ or develop\$ or transform\$)).mp.
33	"well-led".mp.
34	(awareness adj train\$).mp.
35	(train adj3 trainer\$).mp.
36	lived experience.mp.
37	(safeguard\$ adj2 train\$).mp.
38	(supervis\$ or competenc\$ or reflect\$ or educat\$ or knowledge\$ or train\$ or skills or awareness).m_titl.
39	8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 26 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38
40	7 and 39
41	limit 40 to english language
42	limit 41 to yr="2008 -Current"

Databases ASSIA, IBSS, Social Science Database, Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts were also searched.

Date of last search: 10th September 2019

Grey literature databases HMIC, OpenGrey and PsycEXTRA were also searched.

Date of last search: 4th September 2019

A.9 Economic literature search strategies

Database(s): Medline & Embase (Multifile)

Embase Classic+Embase 1947 to 2019 December 03, **Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily** 1946 to December 03, 2019

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

Multifile database codes: *emczd* = *Embase Classic+Embase*; *ppez* = *MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily*

#	Searches
1	*Long-Term Care/ use ppez
2	*long term care/ use emczd
3	((long term\$ or long-term\$) adj care).tw.
4	Respite Care/ use ppez
5	respite care/ use emczd
6	(respite\$ adj care).tw.
7	institutional practice/ use ppez
8	institutional care/ use emczd
9	exp Nursing Homes/ use ppez
10	Group Homes/ use ppez
11	nursing home/ use emczd
12	residential facilities/ use ppez
13	residential home/ use emczd
14	homes for the aged/ use ppez
15	home for the aged/ use emczd
16	(nursing adj home\$1).tw.
17	(care adj home\$1).tw.
18	((elderly or old age) adj2 home\$1).tw.
19	((nursing or residential) adj (home\$1 or facilit\$)).tw.
20	(home\$1 for the aged or home\$1 for the elderly or home\$1 for older adult\$).tw.
21	residential aged care.tw.
22	("frail elderly" adj2 (facilit\$ or home or homes)).tw.
23	(residential adj (care or facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$ or provider\$)).tw.
24	((long-term or long term) adj2 (facility or facilities)).tw.
25	((mental health or mental-health) adj (facilit\$ or institution\$ or setting\$ or service\$)).tw.
26	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25
27	Physical Abuse/ use ppez
28	physical abuse/ use emczd
29	Restraint, Physical/ use ppez
30	*Violence/ use ppez
31	*violence/ use emczd
32	emotional abuse/ use emczd
33	Sex Offenses/ use ppez
34	Rape/ use ppez
35	sexual abuse/ use emczd
36	rape/ use emczd
37	neglect/ use emczd
38	Domestic Violence/ use ppez
39	domestic violence/ use emczd
40	Spouse Abuse/ use ppez
41	Intimate Partner Violence/ use ppez
42	partner violence/ use emczd
43	exp Human Rights Abuses/ use ppez
44	exp human rights abuse/ use emczd
45	self neglect/ use emczd
46	abuse/ use emczd
47	patient abuse/ use emczd
48	((physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or financial\$ or organi?tional\$ or institutional\$ or discriminat\$ or depriv\$) adj abus\$).tw.
49	(domestic\$ adj violen\$).tw.
50	(modern\$ adj3 slave\$).tw.
51	(neglect or self-neglect or self neglect).tw.

#	Searches
52	((significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).tw.
53	(safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$).mp.
54	27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53
55	Elder Abuse/ use ppez
56	(elder abuse/ or elderly abuse/) use emczd
57	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).mp.
58	((elder\$ or aged or old-age\$ or older adult\$ or old people\$ or older people\$ or geriatric\$ or resident\$) adj3 (abus\$ or mistreat\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$)).tw.
59	(adult\$ social\$ care\$ or adult\$ protective\$ service\$ or elder\$ protective\$ service\$).mp.
60	(adult\$ adj3 (safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or safe guard\$ or protection\$)).mp.
61	((vulnerable\$ adult\$ or vulnerable people\$ or incompetent\$ or incapacitat\$ or older adult\$ or older people\$) adj3 protect\$).mp.
62	((abuse\$ or neglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or violen\$ or safeguard\$) adj5 (dementia\$ or alzheimer\$ or learning disab\$ or learning impair\$ or learning disorder\$ or intellectual disab\$ or intellectual impair\$ or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl\$ or mentally disabl\$ or disabl\$ adult\$ or disabl\$ people\$ or disabl\$ person\$ or disabl\$ population\$)).tw.
63	(family adj violence\$).tw,kw.
64	55 or 56 or 57 or 58 or 59 or 60 or 61 or 62 or 63
65	(elderly or old age or aged or older adult\$ or frail or vulnerabl\$ or mental health or mental-health or residential or institution\$ or respite\$ or long term\$ or long-term\$ or nursing home\$1 or care home\$1 or home care\$).m_titl.
66	(abuse\$ or restrain\$ or violen\$ or rape or neglect\$ or selfneglect\$ or self-neglect\$ or slave\$ or safeguard\$ or safe-guard\$ or mistreat\$ or protect\$ or harm\$).m_titl.
67	Economics/ use ppez
68	Value of life/ use ppez
69	exp "Costs and Cost Analysis"/ use ppez
70	exp Economics, Hospital/ use ppez
71	exp Economics, Medical/ use ppez
72	Economics, Nursing/ use ppez
73	Economics, Pharmaceutical/ use ppez
74	exp "Fees and Charges"/ use ppez
75	exp Budgets/ use ppez
76	health economics/ use emczd
77	exp economic evaluation/ use emczd
78	exp health care cost/ use emczd
79	exp fee/ use emczd
80	budget/ use emczd
81	funding/ use emczd
82	budget*.ti,ab.
83	cost*.ti.
84	(economic* or pharmaco?economic*).ti.
85	(price* or pricing*).ti,ab.
86	(cost* adj2 (effective* or utilit* or benefit* or minimi* or unit* or estimat* or variable*)).ab.
87	(financ* or fee or fees).ti,ab.
88	(value adj2 (money or monetary)).ti,ab.
89	or/67-88
90	26 and 54 and 89
91	64 and 89
92	54 and 65 and 89
93	26 and 66 and 92
94	90 or 91 or 92 or 93
95	limit 94 to yr="2014 -Current"
96	Quality-Adjusted Life Years/ use ppez
97	Sickness Impact Profile/
98	quality adjusted life year/ use emczd
99	"quality of life index"/ use emczd
100	(quality adjusted or quality adjusted life year*).tw.
101	(qaly* or qal or qald* or qale* or qtime* or qwb* or daly).tw.
102	(illness state* or health state*).tw.
103	(hui or hui2 or hui3).tw.
104	(multiattribute* or multi attribute*).tw.
105	(utilit* adj3 (score*1 or valu* or health* or cost* or measur* or disease* or mean or gain or gains or index*)).tw.
106	utilities.tw.
107	(eq-5d* or eq5d* or eq-5* or eq5* or euroqual* or euro qual* or euroqual 5d* or euro qual 5d* or euro qol* or euroqol* or euro quol* or euroquol* or euro quol5d* or euroquol5d* or eur qol* or eurqol* or eur qol5d* or eurqol5d* or eur?qul* or eur?qul5d* or euro* quality of life or european qol).tw.

#	Searches
108	(euro* adj3 (5 d* or 5d* or 5 dimension* or 5dimension* or 5 domain* or 5domain*)).tw.
109	(sf36 or sf 36 or sf thirty six or sf thirtysix).tw.
110	(time trade off*1 or time tradeoff*1 or tto or timetradeoff*1).tw.
111	Quality of Life/ and ((quality of life or qol) adj (score*1 or measure*1)).tw.
112	Quality of Life/ and ec.fs.
113	Quality of Life/ and (health adj3 status).tw.
114	(quality of life or qol).tw. and Cost-Benefit Analysis/ use ppez
115	(quality of life or qol).tw. and cost benefit analysis/ use emczd
116	((qol or hrqol or quality of life).tw. or *quality of life/) and ((qol or hrqol* or quality of life) adj2 (increas* or decreas* or improv* or declin* or reduc* or high* or low* or effect or effects or worse or score or scores or change*1 or impact*1 or impacted or deteriorat*)).ab.
117	Cost-Benefit Analysis/ use ppez and cost-effectiveness ratio*.tw. and (cost-effectiveness ratio* and (perspective* or life expectanc*)).tw.
118	cost benefit analysis/ use emczd and cost-effectiveness ratio*.tw. and (cost-effectiveness ratio* and (perspective* or life expectanc*)).tw.
119	*quality of life/ and (quality of life or qol).ti.
120	quality of life/ and ((quality of life or qol) adj3 (improv* or chang*)).tw.
121	quality of life/ and health-related quality of life.tw.
122	Models, Economic/ use ppez
123	economic model/ use emczd
124	care-related quality of life.tw,kw.
125	((capability\$ or capability-based\$) adj (measure\$ or index or instrument\$)).tw,kw.
126	social care outcome\$.tw,kw.
127	(social care and (utility or utilities)).tw,kw.
128	96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100 or 101 or 102 or 103 or 104 or 105 or 106 or 107 or 108 or 109 or 110 or 111 or 112 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 116 or 117 or 118 or 119 or 120 or 121 or 122 or 123 or 124 or 125 or 126 or 127
129	26 and 54 and 128
130	64 and 128
131	54 and 65 and 128
132	26 and 66 and 128
133	129 or 130 or 131 or 132
134	95 or 133

Database(s): CRD: NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHS EED), HTA Database

Date of last search: 4th December 2019

Line	Search
1	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Long-Term Care EXPLODE ALL TREES
2	((((long term* or long-term*) NEAR1 care)))
3	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Respite care EXPLODE ALL TREES
4	((respite* NEAR1 care))
5	MeSH DESCRIPTOR institutional practice EXPLODE ALL TREES
6	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Nursing Homes EXPLODE ALL TREES
7	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Group Homes EXPLODE ALL TREES
8	MeSH DESCRIPTOR residential facilities EXPLODE ALL TREES
9	MeSH DESCRIPTOR homes for the aged EXPLODE ALL TREES
10	((nursing NEAR1 home*))
11	((care NEAR1 home*))
12	((((elderly or old age) NEAR2 home*))
13	((((nursing or residential) NEAR1 (home* or facilit*)))
14	((home* for the aged or home* for the elderly or home* for older adult*))
15	(residential aged care)
16	((("frail elderly" NEAR2 (facilit* or home or homes)))
17	((residential NEAR1 (care or facilit* or institution* or setting* or service* or provider*)))
18	((((long-term or long term) NEAR2 (facility or facilities)))
19	((((mental health or mental-health) NEAR1 (facilit* or institution* or setting* or service*)))
20	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19
21	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Physical Abuse EXPLODE ALL TREES
22	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Restraint, Physical EXPLODE ALL TREES
23	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Violence EXPLODE ALL TREES
24	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Sex Offenses EXPLODE ALL TREES
25	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Rape EXPLODE ALL TREES
26	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Domestic Violence EXPLODE ALL TREES
27	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Spouse Abuse EXPLODE ALL TREES
28	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Intimate Partner Violence EXPLODE ALL TREES

Line	Search
29	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Human Rights Abuses EXPLODE ALL TREES
30	((((physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or financial* or organisational* or organizational* or institutional* or discriminat* or depriv*) NEAR1 abus*))
31	((domestic* NEAR1 violen*))
32	((modern* NEAR3 slave*))
33	((neglect or self-neglect or self neglect))
34	((((significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) NEAR1 (injur* or trauma*)))
35	((safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard*))
36	#21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30 OR #31 OR #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35
37	MeSH DESCRIPTOR Elder Abuse EXPLODE ALL TREES
38	((((elder* or aged or old-age* or older adult* or old people* or older people* or geriatric* or resident*) NEAR3 (abus* or mistreat* or neglect* or self-neglect*)))
39	((adult* social* care* or adult* protective* service* or elder* protective* service*))
40	((adult* NEAR3 (safeguard* or safe-guard* or safe guard* or protection*)))
41	((((vulnerable* adult* or vulnerable people* or incompetent* or incapacitat* or older adult* or older people*) NEAR3 protect*))
42	((((abuse* or neglect* or self-neglect* or violen* or safeguard*) NEAR5 (dementia* or alzheimer* or learning disab* or learning impair* or learning disorder* or intellectual disab* or intellectual impair* or mentally-ill or mentally ill or mentally-disabl* or mentally disabl* or disabl* adult* or disabl* people* or disabl* person* or disabl* population*)))
43	((family NEAR1 violence*))
44	#37 OR #38 OR #39 OR #40 OR #41 OR #42 OR #43
45	((elderly or old age or aged or older adult* or frail or vulnerabl* or mental health or mental-health or residential or institution* or respite* or long term* or long-term* or nursing home* or care home* or home care*)):TI
46	((abuse* or restrain* or violen* or rape or neglect* or selfneglect* or self-neglect* or slave* or safeguard* or safe-guard* or mistreat* or protect* or harm*)):TI
47	#20 AND #36
48	#20 AND #46
49	#36 AND #45
50	#44 OR #47 OR #48 OR #49
51	* IN NHSEED, HTA
52	#50 AND #51
53	((care-related quality of life)) IN NHSEED, HTA
54	(((((capability* or capability-based*) NEAR1 (measure* or index or instrument*)))) IN NHSEED, HTA
55	((social care outcome*)) IN NHSEED, HTA
56	((social care NEAR (utility or utilities))) IN NHSEED, HTA
57	#52 OR #53 OR #54 OR #55 OR #56