



Evidence reviews – November 2021

Evidence review

Published: 17 November 2021

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The following documents contain the evidence that was used to develop the 2021 recommendations:

- [Symptoms and signs indicating need for echocardiography or direct referral to a specialist](#)
- [Indications for referral to a specialist following echocardiography](#)
- [Pharmacological management](#)
- [Indications for intervention](#)
- [Stress testing and stress echocardiography in determining need for intervention](#)
- [CT and MRI indications for intervention](#)
- [Monitoring of people with heart valve disease and no current indication for intervention](#)
- [Transcatheter intervention, surgery or conservative management in heart valve disease](#)
- [Repeat intervention for failure of biological or repaired valves](#)
- [Anticoagulant and/or antiplatelet therapy for biological prosthetic valves and after valve repair](#)
- [Monitoring in people with repaired or replaced heart valves](#)
- [Information and advice](#)