

Appendix A: How this guideline was developed

This guideline was developed in accordance with the process and methods set out in NICE guideline manuals. When this guideline was started, we used the methods and processes set out in the [Social Care Guidance Manual](#) (2013). From January 2015 we used the methods and processes in Developing NICE guidelines: [the Manual](#) (2014).

The review questions used to develop the guideline were as follows:

1. What are the views and experiences of children and young people, their caregivers and families, and adult survivors of child abuse in the UK on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people?
2. What are the views and experiences of practitioners working in the UK on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people?
3. What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to children and young people should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect?
4. What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to caregivers and families should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect?
5. What tools support effective recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action?
6. What aspects of professional practice support and hinder recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action?
7. What tools support effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect?
8. What aspects of professional practice support and hinder effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect?

9. What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect? (Prevention of occurrence)
10. What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child sexual abuse? (Prevention of occurrence)
11. What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of female genital mutilation? (Prevention of occurrence)
12. What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of forced marriage? (Prevention of occurrence)
13. What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of internal child trafficking? (Prevention of occurrence)
14. What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder the effective early help of children and young people at risk of child abuse and neglect?
15. What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child abuse and neglect? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)
16. What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child sexual abuse? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)?
17. What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to female genital mutilation? (Prevention of impairment)
18. What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to forced marriage? (Prevention of impairment)
19. What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child trafficking? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)
20. What aspects of professional practice support and hinder effective response to children and young people who are experiencing, or have experienced, child abuse and neglect?
21. What organisational factors support and hinder effective multi-agency working including supporting good professional judgement?

1. Search strategy

The evidence reviews used to develop the guideline recommendations were underpinned by systematic literature searches, following the methods described in the [manual](#). The aim of the systematic searches was to comprehensively identify the published evidence to answer the review questions developed by the Guideline Committee and NICE Collaborating Centre for Social Care (NCCSC).

A single search strategy for the review questions was developed by the NICE Collaborating Centre for Social Care. The research questions were translated into a framework of two concepts: a) child abuse or neglect (including: physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse, neglect, sexual exploitation, fabricated/induced illness(es), forced marriage, human trafficking and female genital mutilation (FGM); and b) the processes of the care pathway (including: early help, recognition, assessment, prevention, response and process).

These concepts were translated into search strategies using subject heading and free text terms. The strategies were run across a number of databases.

To help maximise the relevance of the results we used specific terms that may elucidate abuse such as: 'non-accidental' or 'deliberate', rather than focus on specific types of injury or symptoms of abuse, for example: 'bruising'. Although the population and care pathway-based search strategies generated a very large set of records, the Information Specialists considered this was the best method of developing a comprehensive and sensitive strategy in this area.

The search was restricted to human studies in the English language and published from 2000. However, the Guideline Committee agreed to only use evidence from 2004. This was on the basis of it being the year of publication of the [Children Act 2004](#) which brought in a new legal framework for how social services and other agencies deal with issues relating to children.

Additional searches of websites of relevant organisations, and trials registries were undertaken to capture literature that might not have been found from the database searches.

Economic evidence was searched for as part of the single search strategy, and included searching within the economic databases the NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHS EED) and the Health Economic Evaluations Database (HEED).

Guideline Development Group members were also asked to alert the NICE Collaborating Centre for Social Care to any additional evidence, published, unpublished or in press, that met the inclusion criteria.

The bibliographic database searches were undertaken between November 2014 and December 2014. The website searches were conducted between August 2014 and October 2014. Update searching of the bibliographic databases searches took place in April 2016.

2. Scoping searches

Scoping searches were undertaken in March 2014 using the following websites and databases; browsing or simple search strategies were employed. The search results were used to provide information for scope development and project planning.

Database/website searches	References to NICE guidelines referred by NICE.
Campbell Collaboration	NICE clinical guideline 9 - Eating disorders: core interventions in the treatment and management of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa and related eating disorders.
Centre For Reviews & Dissemination (CRD) - Dare, NHS EDD, HTA	NICE clinical guideline 16 - Self-harm: the short-term physical and psychological management and secondary prevention of self-harm in primary and secondary care.
Cochrane Database	NICE Clinical Guideline 89 - When to suspect child maltreatment.
EPPI Centre	NICE clinical guideline 99 - Constipation in children and young people.

PSSRU	NICE clinical guideline 111 - Nocturnal enuresis in children: the management of bed-wetting in children and young people.
RIP & RIPFA	
SCIE (previous commissioned work on topic)	
Social Care Online Database	

3. Main search - sources searched

The following sources were searched.

Bibliographic databases

Social care and social science:

Social Care Online (beta version (2014 only)) (SCO)

Social Policy and Practice (SCO, CPA, CLA, IDOX Information) (Ovid)

Social Work Abstracts (SWA) (Ovid)

Social Services Abstracts (SSA) (Ovid)

Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts (ASSIA) (Proquest)

Sociological Abstracts (Proquest)

International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS) (Proquest)

Published International Literature on Traumatic Stress (PILOTS) (Proquest)

Health:

British Nursing Index (BNI) (Proquest)

Cochrane Library (including DARE, HTA, CENTRAL trials, Systematic reviews)

Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature (CINAHL) (Ebsco)

EMBASE (Ovid)

Medline (Ovid)

PsycINFO (Ovid)

Health Management Information Consortium (HMIC) (Ovid)

Economic:

EconLit (Ebsco)

NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHS EED) – via the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination

Other databases and websites:

4Children

Advocacy Training Council

Ann Craft Trust

Anna Freud Centre

British Paediatric Surveillance Unit

Cafcass

Campbell Collaboration Library

Care Quality Commission (CQC)

Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services (C4EO)

Centre for Research on Children and Families

Centre for Social Justice

Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service (Cafcass)

Child and Woman Abuse Studies Unit

Child Exploitation & Online Protection Centre (CEOP)

Child Protection Research Centre

Child Welfare Information Gateway

Children's Policy Research Unit

Children's Rights Alliance

Children's Rights Alliance for England (CRAE)

Churches' Child Protection Advisory Service

ClinicalTrials.gov

CORE Info - Cardiff Child Protection Systematic Reviews

Demos

Department for Education

Department of Education Northern Ireland

Department of Health

Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety
DMSS Research
Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)
Equality and Human Rights Commission
Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD)
Evidence for Policy and Practice Information and Co-ordinating Centre (EPPI-Centre)
Foundation for Women's Health Research & Development (FORWARD)
Health & Social Care Information Centre
Institute for the Study of Children, Families and Social Issues
Institute of Child Health
Institute of Education
Institute of Health Equity (IHE)
Institute for the Study of Children, Families and Social Issues
Laing Buisson
London Safeguarding Children Board
LSE Research Online
Ministry of Justice
MOSAC
NatCen Social Research
National Child and Maternal Health Intelligence Network
National Children's Bureau (NCB)
National Foundation for Educational Research (NFER)
National Guideline Clearinghouse
National Institute for Health Research (NIHR)
National Institute of Justice (NIJ)
NICE Evidence Search
NESTA
New Economics Foundation (NEF)
Norah Fry Research Centre
National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children
New South Wales Government
Nuffield Trust

Office of National Statistics (ONS)
Office of the Children's Commissioner
Office for Public Management (OPM)
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills (Ofsted)
Open Grey
Personal Social Services Research Unit (PSSRU)
Public Health Research Consortium (PHRC)
Race on the Agenda (Rota)
Research in Practice
Royal College of Radiologists
Safe Network
Safer Activities for Everyone CIC (SAFEcic)
School for Social Care Research
Scottish Government
Scottish Health Libraries
Social Care Workforce Research Unit (SCWRU)
Social Policy and Social Work (SPRU)
The Association of Directors of Children's Service (ADCS)
The Association of Chief Police Officers of England, Wales and Northern Ireland (ACPO)
The Baring Foundation
The British Society of Paediatric Dentistry (BSPD)
The Childhood Wellbeing Centre (CWRC)
The Future of Children
The International Centre for Research in Child Sexual Exploitation, Violence and Trafficking
The National Association for People Abused in Childhood (NAPAC)
The National Working Group on Child Sexual Exploitation
Trust for London
Unicef
Unicef UK
WAVE Trust
Welsh Government
Women's Resource Centre

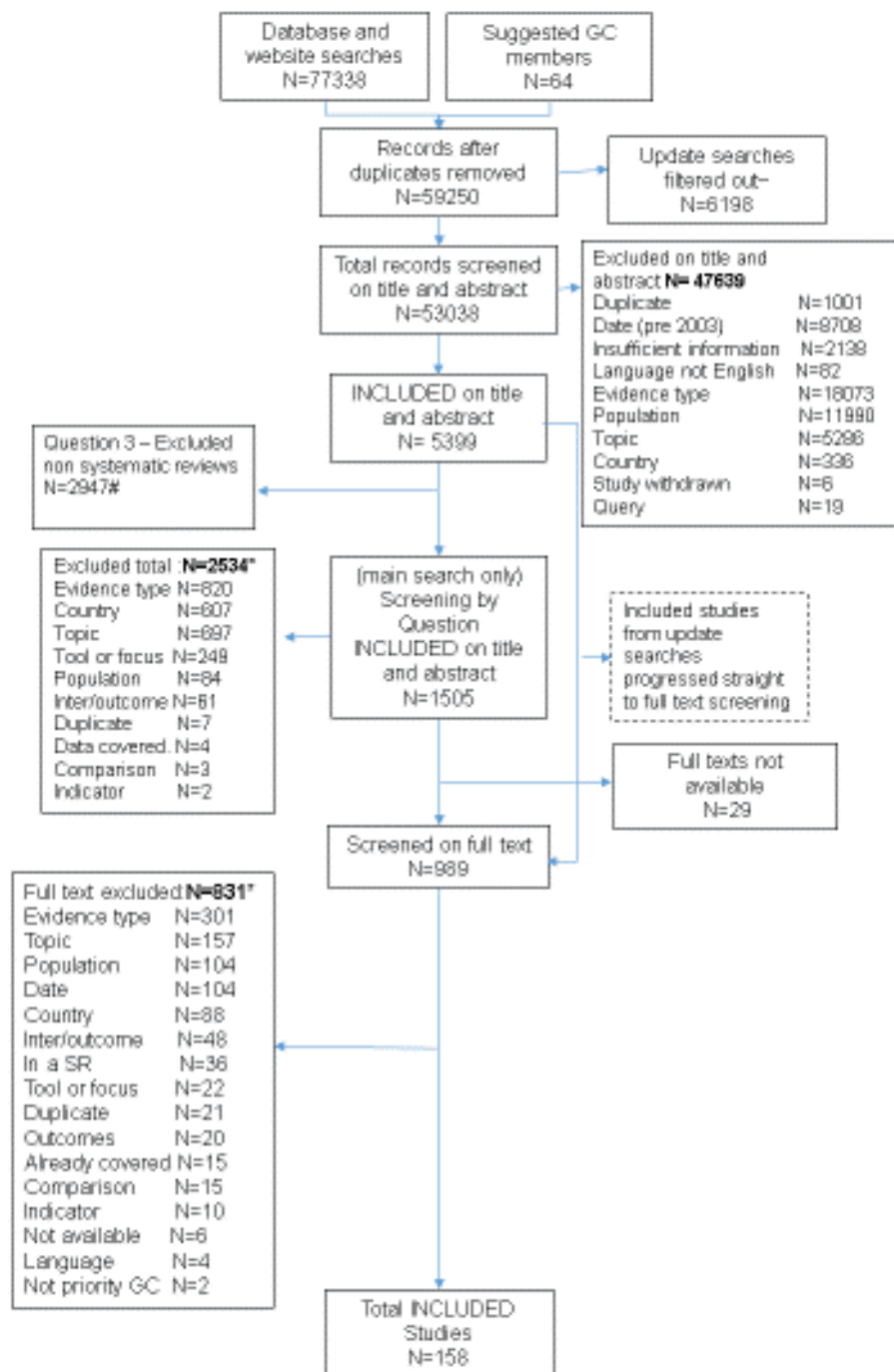
World Health Organization (WHO)

Young Advantage

Young minds

Youth Access

4. Figure A1. Flowchart summarising excluded studies



Note:

- ~ See Update search section of this appendix for further information
- * Some papers were excluded for more than one question for different reasons (individual totals greater than the total)
- # Q3 excluded 3949 studies (non-systematic review) but 1002 of these considered for other questions, total excluded 2947
- Some papers addressed more than one research question
- Some papers were too poor in methodology to contribute to evidence statements
- For each research question we utilised the best available evidence.

Note on the flowchart summarising excluded studies

* Due to the complexity of the review covering 21 research questions, papers were often screened against multiple questions, and were often excluded for different reasons against different questions due to having different protocols for each question. This made it extremely difficult to obtain accurate figures on just how many papers were excluded at Stage 2 and Stage 3 screening. In the flowchart we have included the totals excluded for each category, however some studies are counted more than once, for example, a study could have been included for one question and also excluded for multiple other questions for different reasons such as evidence type or topic. This has the effect of inflating the total exclude figures when you combine them.

For review question 3 we identified an extremely high number of potentially relevant studies. A decision was taken to only include systematic reviews and meta-analyses. This meant we excluded 3949 studies before Stage 2 screening because they weren't systematic reviews or meta-analyses. However, 1002 of these were considered for other questions. We have summarised the process in the flowchart above.

Update searches

~ We re-ran the original search strategy for the update searches which resulted in a large number of records. However, we only updated some of the research questions which meant there was a large number of records in the dataset that were not relevant to our questions. We used a process to filter these records out (See section seven below, 'Searches within the EPPI Reviewer database', for further information about how studies from the update searches were screened) before we screened any records on title and abstract. This explains the figure in the flowchart for "update searches filtered out."

5. Lists of studies excluded at full text screening stage by exclusion criteria

List of excluded studies by question

Questions 1 and 2

Study	Reason for exclusion
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence type
Chouliara Z, Karatzias T, Scott-Brien G et al. (2012) Adult survivors' of childhood sexual abuse perspectives of services: a systematic review. <i>Counselling and Psychotherapy Research</i> :146-16.	Evidence type
Dillane M, Hill J and Munro C (2005) Sexual exploitation of looked after and accommodated young people. Glasgow: University of Glasgow. Centre for the Child and Society	Topic
Gilligan P (2012) Contrasting Narratives on Responses to Victims and Survivors of Clerical Abuse in England and Wales: Challenges to Catholic Church Discourse. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 414-26.	Evidence type
University of Bedfordshire (2014) One of the Gang? Luton: University of Bedfordshire, Children's Commissioner	Evidence type

Questions 3 and 4

Study	Reason for exclusion
Akca OF, Ugur C, Colak M et al. (2012) Underinvolved relationship disorder and related factors in a sample of young children. <i>Early Human Development</i> : 327-32	Indicator
Al Odhayani A, Watson WJ, Watson L (2013) Behavioural Consequences of Child Abuse. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> : 831-6	Evidence Type
Bernard C and Gupta A (2008) Black African children and the child protection system. <i>British Journal of Social Work</i> : 476-92	Evidence Type
Brigid D, Scott J, Taylor J (2009) Noticing and helping the neglected child. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Evidence Type
Bushra S, Sung HJ, Campbell JC et al.(2013) Understanding children and adolescents' victimizations at multiple levels: an ecological review of the literature. <i>Journal of Social Service Research</i> : 322-34	Evidence Type
Butt S, Chou S, Browne K (2011) A rapid systematic review on the association between childhood physical and sexual abuse and illicit drug use among males. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 6-38	Population
Byrd AL and Manuck SB; (2014) MAOA, childhood maltreatment, and antisocial behavior: Meta-analysis of a gene-environment interaction. <i>Biological Psychiatry</i> : 9-17.	Indicator
Countryman-Roswurm K, Bolin BL (2014) Domestic minor sex trafficking: assessing and reducing risk. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> : 521-38	Evidence Type
Davidson J, Grove-Hills J, Bifulco A et al. (2011) Online Abuse: literature review and policy context. Brussels: European Commission Safer Internet Plus Programme	Evidence Type
De Bortoli L, Coles J, Dolan M (2014) Linking illicit substance misuse during pregnancy and child abuse: what is the quality of the evidence? <i>Child and Family Social Work</i> : 136-48	Evidence Type

Devries KM; Mak JY; Child J et al. (2014) Childhood sexual abuse and suicidal behavior: A meta-analysis. <i>Pediatrics</i> : e1331-e1344	Population
Draucker CB and Mazurczyk J (2013) Relationships between childhood sexual abuse and substance use and sexual risk behaviors during adolescence: An integrative review. <i>Nursing Outlook</i> : 291-310	Population
Font SA (2013) Perceptions of Juvenile Sexual Abuse Victims: A Meta-Analysis on Vignette-Based Studies on the Effects of Victims' Age and Respondents' Gender. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> : 593-611	Population
Fowler DN, Chanmugam A (2007) A critical review of quantitative analyses of children exposed to domestic violence: lessons for practice and research. <i>Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention</i> : 322-44	Evidence Type
Jennifer J, Agho K, Stevens G et al. (2012) Do childhood adversities cluster in predictable ways? A systematic review. <i>Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies</i> : 103-15	Evidence Type
Khan L, Brice H, Saunders A et al. (2013) A need to belong: what leads girls to join gangs. London: Centre for Mental Health	Evidence Type
Laulik S, Chou S, Browne K D et al. (2013) The link between personality disorder and parenting behaviors: A systematic review. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i> : 644-55.	Population
Liao M, Lee AS, Roberts-Lewis AC et al. (2011) Child maltreatment in China: an ecological review of the literature. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1709-19	Evidence Type
Lise F and da Graca Corso da Motta M (2012) Violencia domestica infantil: Abordagem da enfermagem (Domestic violence child: Approach to nursing). <i>Acta Scientiarum - Health Sciences</i> : 53-8	Language
Liu R T and Miller I (2014) Life events and suicidal ideation and behavior: A systematic review. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> : 181-92	Population
Maniglio R (2011) The role of child sexual abuse in the etiology of substance-related disorders. <i>Journal of Addictive Diseases</i> : 216-28	Population
Maniglio R (2014) Prevalence of sexual abuse among children with conduct disorder: A systematic review. <i>Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review</i> : 268-82	Indicator
Mcgrath S, Abbott NA, Kerley KR (2011) Sexual victimization in childhood and the propensity for juvenile delinquency and adult criminal behavior: a systematic review. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i> : 485-92	Evidence Type
Merette C and Sylvestre A (2010) Language delay in severely neglected children: a cumulative or specific effect of risk factors? <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 414-28	Evidence Type
Mills R, Alati R, O'Callaghan M et al. (2011) Child abuse and neglect and cognitive function at 14 years of age: Findings from a birth cohort. <i>Pediatrics</i> : 4-10	Indicator
Norman RE; Byambaa M, De R et al. (2012) The Long-Term Health Consequences of Child Physical Abuse, Emotional Abuse, and Neglect: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. <i>PLoS Medicine</i> e1001349	Population
Ospina M, Harstall C, Dennett L (2010) Sexual exploitation of children and youth over the internet: A rapid review of the scientific literature. Edmonton Canada: Institute of Health Economics	Indicator
Prasad RM, Kramer AL, Ewing-Cobbs L (2005) Cognitive and Neuroimaging Findings in Physically Abused Preschoolers. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry</i> : 797	Not available
Pratt TC, Turanovic JJ, Fox KA et al. (2014) Self-Control And Victimization: A Meta-Analysis. <i>Criminology</i> : 87-116	Population

Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (2008) The physical signs of child sexual abuse: an evidence-based review and guidance for best practice. London: Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health	Indicator
Sjoberg RL, Lindholm T (2009) Children's autobiographical reports about sexual abuse: a narrative review of the research literature. <i>Nordic Journal of Psychiatry</i> . 63: 435-42	Evidence Type
Spielhofer T (2010) Children's online risks and safety: A review of the available evidence. Slough: National Federation for Educational Research	Evidence Type
Staton-Tindall M, Sprang G, Clark J et al. (2013) Caregiver substance use and child outcomes: a systematic review. <i>Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions</i> : 6-31	Evidence Type
Steele MM; Doey T (2007) Suicidal behaviour in children and adolescents. part 1: etiology and risk factors. <i>Canadian journal of psychiatry. Revue canadienne de psychiatrie</i> : 21S-33S.	Indicator
Steine IM, Harvey AG, Krystal JH et al. (2012) Sleep disturbances in sexual abuse victims: a systematic review. <i>Sleep Medicine Reviews</i> : 15-25	Population
Sternberg KJ, Baradaran LP, Abbott CB et al. (2006) Type of Violence, Age, and Gender Differences in the Effects of Family Violence on Children's Behavior Problems: A Mega-Analysis. <i>Developmental Review</i> : 89-112.	Evidence Type
Stone S (2007) Child maltreatment, out-of-home placement and academic vulnerability: a fifteen-year review of evidence and future directions. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 139-61	Evidence Type
Taylor A and Kim-Cohen J (2007) Meta-analysis of gene-environment interactions in developmental psychopathology. <i>Development & Psychopathology</i> : 1029-37	Indicator
Taylor JS (2004) Salutogenesis as a framework for child protection: literature review. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> : 633-43	Evidence Type
Trickett PK, Negriff S, Ji J et al. (2011) Child maltreatment and adolescent development. <i>Journal of Research on Adolescence</i> : 3-20	Evidence Type
Weich S, Patterson J, Shaw R et al. (2009) Family relationships in childhood and common psychiatric disorders in later life: systematic review of prospective studies. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i> : 392-8.	Indicator
Wissink IB, van Vugt E , Moonen X et al. (2015) Sexual abuse involving children with an intellectual disability (ID): a narrative review. <i>Research in Developmental Disabilities</i> : 20-35	Evidence Type
Yancey C T; Hansen D J; (2010) Relationship of personal, familial, and abuse-specific factors with outcome following childhood sexual abuse. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i> : 410-21	Evidence Type

Question 5

Study	Reason for exclusion
Akehurst L, Manton S, Quandte S (2011) Careful calculation or a leap of faith? A field study of the translation of CBCA ratings to final credibility judgements. <i>Applied Cognitive Psychology</i> : 236-43	Evidence Type
Bailhache M, Leroy V, Pillet P et al. (2013) Is early detection of abused children possible?: a systematic review of the diagnostic accuracy of the identification of abused children. <i>BMC Pediatrics</i> : 202	Evidence Type

Begle AM, Dumas JE, Hanson RF (2010) Predicting child abuse potential: an empirical investigation of two theoretical frameworks. <i>Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology</i> : 208-19.	Population
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened". Office of the Children's Commissioner's inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Berent R, Crusto CA, Lotyczewski BS et al. (2008) Development and psychometric refinement of a measure assessing young children's exposure to violence: parent report of children's experiences. <i>Best Practices in Mental Health</i> : 19-30	Evidence Type
Besier T, Pillhofer M, Botzenhart S et al. (2012) Child abuse and neglect: screening for risks during the perinatal period. <i>Geburtshilfe und Frauenheilkunde</i> : 397-402	Evidence Type
Black MM, Cox CE, Dubowitz JH et al. (2005) Defining child neglect based on child protective services data. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 493-511.	Outcome
Carr GD, Moretti MM and Cue BJ (2005) Evaluating Parenting Capacity: Validity Problems With the MMPI-2, PAI, CAPI, and Ratings of Child Adjustment. <i>Professional Psychology: Research and Practice</i> : 188-96	Outcome
Carter YH, Bannon MJ, Limbert C et al. (2006) Improving child protection: a systematic review of training and procedural interventions. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> : 740-3.	Outcome
Chang DC, Knight VA, Ziegfeld S et al. (2005) The multi-institutional validation of the new screening index for physical child abuse. <i>Journal of Pediatric Surgery</i> : 114-9	Evidence Type
Cheung M (2008) Promoting effective interviewing of sexually abused children: A pilot study. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> : 137-43.	Tool type or focus
Connors NA, Whiteside-Mansell L, Deere D et al. (2006) Measuring the potential for child maltreatment: the reliability and validity of the Adult Adolescent Parenting Inventory--2. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 39-53	Evidence Type
Costello AH (2015) Examining factors associated with faking-good responding on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. West Virginia University	Evidence Type
Costello AH, McNeil CB (2014) Differentiating parents with faking-good profiles from parents with valid scores on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> : 79-88	Evidence Type
Cyr M, Dion J, McDuff P et al. (2012) Transfer of Skills in the Context of Non-Suggestive Investigative Interviews: Impact of Structured Interview Protocol and Feedback. <i>Applied Cognitive Psychology</i> : 516-24.	Outcome
Diderich HM, Dechesne M, Fekkes M et al. (2015) What parental characteristics can predict child maltreatment at the Emergency Department? Considering expansion of the Hague Protocol. <i>European Journal of Emergency Medicine</i> : 279-81	Tool type or focus
Diderich HM, Fekkes HM, Verkerk P et al. (2013) A new protocol for screening adults presenting with their own medical problems at the Emergency Department to identify children at high risk for maltreatment. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 1122-31.	Tool type or focus
Dubowitz H, Villodas MT, Litrownik AJ et al. (2011) Psychometric properties of a youth self-report measure of neglectful behavior by parents. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 414-24	Evidence Type

Dubowitz HG, Wendy L, Semiatin JN et al. (2011) The safe environment for every kid model: Impact on pediatric primary care professionals. <i>Pediatrics</i> : e962-e970.	Population
Evans AD, Stolzenberg SN, Lee K et al. (2014) Young children's difficulty with indirect speech acts: Implications for questioning child witnesses. <i>Behavioral Sciences & the Law</i> : 775-88	Comparison
Everson MD, Smith JB, Hussey JM et al. (2008) Concordance between adolescent reports of childhood abuse and child protective service determinations in an at-risk sample of young adolescents. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> : 14-26	Tool type or focus
Ezzo F and Young K (2012) Child Maltreatment Risk Inventory: Pilot data for the Cleveland Child Abuse Potential Scale. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> : 145-55	Evidence Type
Feigelman S, Dubowitz H, Lane W et al. (2009) Screening for harsh punishment in a pediatric primary care clinic. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 269-77	Evidence Type
Flower A, Palmer C, Hann G (2015) A system for assessing the risk of female genital mutilation (FGM) for female infants born to mothers who have undergone FGM. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> 100 Suppl 3 A19-A20	Evidence Type
Forde DR, Baron SW, Scher CS et al. (2012) Factor structure and reliability of the childhood trauma questionnaire and prevalence estimates of trauma for male and female street youth. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> : 364-79	Evidence Type
Forkey HC, Morgan W, Schwartz K et al. (2015) Outpatient clinic identification of trauma symptoms in children in foster care. <i>Journal of Child and Family Studies</i> : 1480-7	Tool type or focus
Gardner R (2008) Developing an effective response to neglect and emotional harm to children. Norwich: University of East Anglia, National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Evidence Type
Glaser D, Prior V, Auty K et al. (2012) Does training in a systematic approach to emotional abuse improve the quality of children's services? London: Department for Education	Outcome
Greiner MV, Palusci VJ, Keeshin BR (2013) A preliminary screening instrument for early detection of medical child abuse. <i>Hospital Pediatrics</i> : 39-44	Evidence Type
Grietens H, Geeraert L, Hellinckx W (2004) A scale for home visiting nurses to identify risks of physical abuse and neglect among mothers with newborn infants. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 321-37	Evidence Type
Haskett, ME, Ahern LS, Ward S et al. (2006) Factor structure and validity of the parenting stress index-short form. <i>Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology</i> : 302-12	Evidence Type
Higginbotham N, Lawson K, Gettig K et al. (2014) Utility of a child abuse screening guideline in an urban pediatric emergency department. <i>The Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery</i> : 871-7.	Outcome
Hymel KP, Herman BE, Narang SK et al. (2015). Potential Impact of a Validated Screening Tool for Pediatric Abusive Head Trauma. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> : 1375-81.	Indicator
Johnson R, Smith E, and Fisher H. (2015). Testing the reliability and validity of the Graded Care Profile Version 2 (GCP). London: NSPCC	Outcome
Katz C and Hershkowitz I (2012) The Effect of Multipart Prompts on Children's Testimonies in Sexual Abuse Investigations. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal</i> : 753-9.	Tool type or focus

Kaye P, Taylor C, Barley K et al. (2009) An emergency department intervention to protect an overlooked group of children at risk of significant harm. <i>Emergency Medicine Journal</i> : 415-7.	Outcome
Keeshin BR and Campbell K (2011) Screening homeless youth for histories of abuse: Prevalence, enduring effects, and interest in treatment. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 401-7.	Population
Kynan S, Westcott LH (2004) The application of a story-telling framework to investigative interviews for suspected child sexual abuse. <i>Legal and Criminological Psychology</i> : 37-56	Evidence Type
Lamb ME, Orbach Y, Hershkowitz I et al. (2007) A structured forensic interview protocol improves the quality and informativeness of investigative interviews with children: A review of research using the NICHD Investigative Interview Protocol. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 1201-31	Evidence Type
Lamb ME, Orbach Y, Sternberg K et al. (2009) Use of a structured investigative protocol enhances the quality of investigative interviews with alleged victims of child sexual abuse in Britain. <i>Applied Cognitive Psychology</i> : 449-67.	Outcome
Lewy J, Cyr M, Dion J (2015) Impact of interviewers' supportive comments and children's reluctance to cooperate during sexual abuse disclosure. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 112-22.	Outcome
Lindberg DM, Lindsell CJ Shapiro RA (2008) Variability in expert assessments of child physical abuse likelihood. <i>Pediatrics</i> : e945-e953.	Outcome
Littell JH and Girvin H (2005) Caregivers' readiness for change: predictive validity in a child welfare sample. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 59-80	Evidence Type
Lounds JJ, Borkowski JG, Whitman TL. (2004) Reliability and Validity of the Mother-Child Neglect Scale. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> : 371-81.	Outcome
Louwers EC, Affourtit M, Moll A et al. (2010) Screening for child abuse at emergency departments: a systematic review. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> : 214-18.	Duplicate
Louwers EC, Affourtit MJ, Moll HA et al. (2010) Screening for child abuse at emergency departments: a systematic review. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> : 214-18	Evidence Type
Louwers EC, Korfage FM, Affourtit MJ et al. (2011) Detection of child abuse in emergency departments: a multi-centre study. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> : 422-5	Evidence Type
Louwers EC, Korfage IJ, Affourtit MJ et al. (2014) Accuracy of a screening instrument to identify potential child abuse in emergency departments. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 1275-81.	No comparison
MacKenzie MJ, Kotch JB, Lee LC et al. (2011) A cumulative ecological-transactional risk model of child maltreatment and behavioral outcomes: reconceptualizing early maltreatment report as risk factor. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 2392-98	Evidence Type
Macmillan H, Wiener J, Williams DS (2005) Build-a-Person Technique: an examination of the validity of human-figure features as evidence of childhood sexual abuse. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 701-13	Evidence Type
Maguire-Jack K and Font SA (2014) Predicting recurrent maltreatment among high-risk families: applying the Decision-Making Ecology Framework. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 29-39	Evidence Type
Malloy LC, Brubacher SP, Lamb ME (2013) 'Because she's one who listens': children discuss disclosure recipients in forensic interviews. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> : 245-51	Evidence Type

Martrille L, Cattaneo C, Dorandeu A et al. (2006) A multicentre and prospective study of suspected cases of child physical abuse. <i>International Journal of Legal Medicine</i> : 73-8.	Evidence Type
Milne L, Collin-Vezina D (2014) Disclosure of sexual abuse among youth in residential treatment care: a multiple informant comparison. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> : 398-417.	Evidence Type
Milot T, Lorent A, St-Laurent D et al. (2014) Hostile-helpless state of mind as further evidence of adult disorganized states of mind in neglecting families. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 1351-57	Evidence Type
Murry S and Lewin L (2014) Parenting Support Needs Assessment: Screening for Child Maltreatment Risk in Young Families. <i>Journal of Pediatric Healthcare</i> : 208-16.	Population
Nelson H, Nygren P, McInerney Y (2004) Screening for family and intimate partner violence. Rockville: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)	Evidence Type
Newton AS, Zou B, Hamm MP et al. (2010) Improving child protection in the emergency department: a systematic review of professional interventions for health care providers. <i>Academic Emergency Medicine</i> : 117-25.	Outcome
Nigro LC, Feldman MJ, Foster R (2015). Non-accidental pediatric burns: a model to improve detection and patient safety. In Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, <i>Journal of Burn Care and Research</i> S254	Evidence Type
Nooner KB, Litrownik AJ, Thompson R et al. (2010) Youth self-report of physical and sexual abuse: a latent class analysis.[Erratum appears in <i>Child Abuse Negl.</i> 2011 Feb;35(2):155 Note: Margolis, Benjamin [corrected to Margolis, Benyamin]]. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 146-54.	Tool type or focus
Nygren P, Nelson HD and Klein J. (2004) Screening children for family violence: a review of the evidence for the US Preventive Services Task Force. <i>Annals of Family Medicine</i> : 161-9.	No comparison
O'Doherty L, Hegarty K, Ramsay J et al. (2015). Screening women for intimate partner violence in healthcare settings. <i>British Medical Journal</i> . 348:g2913	Tool type or focus
Ondersma SJ, Chaffin MJ, Mullins SM et al. (2006) A brief form of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory: development and validation: Erratum. <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology</i> : 598.	Evidence Type
Patrian AC de, Rios AA, Karyne de S et al. (2013) Validade de Criterio do Inventario de Potencial para Abuso Infantil (CAP). <i>Paideia</i> : 43-51.	Not available
Pearce JJ (2014) 'What's going on' to safeguard children and young people from child sexual exploitation: a review of local safeguarding children boards' work to protect children from sexual exploitation. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 159-70	Evidence Type
Pompedda F, Zappalà A, Santtila P (2015) Simulations of child sexual abuse interviews using avatars paired with feedback improves interview quality. <i>Psychology, and crime and law</i> : 28-52.	Tool type or focus
Price M, Kearns M, Houry D et al. (2014) Emergency department predictors of posttraumatic stress reduction for trauma-exposed individuals with and without an early intervention. <i>J Consult Clin Psychol.</i> : 336–341.	Population
Rangel EL, Cook BS, Bennett L et al. (2009) Eliminating disparity in evaluation for abuse in infants with head injury: use of a screening guideline. <i>Journal of Pediatric Surgery</i> : 1229-34	Evidence Type
Rigby P (2011) Separated and trafficked children: the challenges for child protection professionals. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 324-40	Evidence Type

Runyan DK, Cox CE, Dubowitz H et al. (2005) Describing maltreatment: Do child protective service reports and research definitions agree? <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 461-77.	Tool type or focus
Russa MB and Rodriguez CM (2010) Physical discipline, escalation, and child abuse potential: psychometric evidence for the Analog Parenting Task. <i>Aggressive Behavior</i> : 251-60	Evidence Type
Schaeffer P, Leventhal MJ, Asnes AG. (2011) Children's disclosures of sexual abuse: learning from direct inquiry. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 343-52	Evidence Type
Schwartz DR, Kaufman AB, Schwartz IM (2004) Computational intelligence techniques for risk assessment and decision support. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1081-95	Evidence Type
Shackel R (2009) Understanding children's medium for disclosing sexual abuse: a tool for overcoming potential misconceptions in the courtroom. <i>Psychiatry, Psychology and Law</i> : 379-93	Evidence Type
Sittig JS, Uiterwaal CSPM, Moons KGM et al. (2016) Value of systematic detection of physical child abuse at emergency rooms: a cross-sectional diagnostic accuracy study. <i>BMJ open</i> 6, e010788	Evidence Type
Sittig JS, Uiterwaal SPM, Cuno G et al. (2011) Child abuse inventory at emergency rooms: CHAIN-ER rationale and design. <i>BMC Pediatrics</i> : 91	Evidence Type
Spyridou A, Schauer M, Ruf-Leuschner M (2015) Obstetric care providers are able to assess psychosocial risks, identify and refer high-risk pregnant women: Validation of a short assessment tool - The KINDEX Greek version. <i>BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth: Open Access</i>	Comparison
Staal I, Hermanns J, Schrijvers A et al. (2013) Risk assessment of parents' concerns at 18 months in preventive child health care predicted child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 475-84.	Population
Tanaka M, Wekerle C, Leung E et al. (2012) Preliminary evaluation of the childhood experiences of violence questionnaire short form. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> : 396-407	Evidence Type
Taskforce on the Health Aspects of Violence Against Women and Children (2010) Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health	Evidence Type
Thackeray JD, Scribano PV, Rhoda D (2010) Domestic violence assessments in the child advocacy center. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 172-82	Evidence Type
Wales Social Services Inspectorate (2004) Children in need: the local authority response to the Victoria Climbié Inquiry: overview report. Cardiff: Social Services Inspectorate for Wales.	Evidence Type
Walker CA and Davies J (2010) A critical review of the psychometric evidence base of the child abuse potential inventory. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> : 215-27	Evidence Type
Walsh CA, MacMillan HL, Trocme N et al. (2008) Measurement of victimization in adolescence: development and validation of the childhood experiences of violence questionnaire. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 1037-57	Evidence Type
Wherry JN, Neil DA, Taylor TN (2009) Pathological dissociation as measured by the child dissociative checklist. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors, & Offenders</i> : 93-102	Evidence Type
Woodman J, Pitt M, Wentz R et al. (2008) Performance of screening tests for child physical abuse in accident and emergency departments. <i>Health Technology Assessment</i> 12	Tool type or focus

Woodman JF, Lecky D, Hodes M et al. (2010) Screening injured children for physical abuse or neglect in emergency departments: a systematic review. <i>Child: Care, Health & Development</i> : 153-64.	Tool type or focus
Zolotor A, Runyan JK, Desmond P et al. (2009) ISPCAN Child abuse screening tool children's version (ICAST-C): instrument development and multi-national pilot testing. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 833-41	Evidence Type

Question 6

Study	Reason for exclusion
Berelowitz S (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Brandon M (2009) Child fatality or serious injury through maltreatment: Making sense of outcomes. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1107-12	Topic
Brigid D, Scott J, Taylor J (2009) Noticing and helping the neglected child: literature review. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Duplicate
Buckley H, Holt S, and Whelan S (2007) Listen to me! Children's experiences of domestic violence. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 296-310	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J (2012) Review of child neglect in Scotland. Edinburgh: The Scottish Government	Duplicate
Carter YH, Bannon MJ, Limbert C et al. (2006) Improving child protection: a systematic review of training and procedural interventions. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> : 740-3.	Topic
Coy M (2009) Moved around like bags of rubbish nobody wants: how multiple placement moves can make young women vulnerable to sexual exploitation. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 254-66.	Topic
Daniel B, Burgess C, Whitfield E et al. (2014) Noticing and helping neglected children: messages from Action on Neglect. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 274-85	Evidence Type
Gallagher A, Wainwright P, Tompsett H et al. (2012) Findings from a Delphi exercise regarding conflicts of interests, general practitioners and safeguarding children: 'Listen carefully, judge slowly.' <i>Journal of Medical Ethics</i> : 87-92.	Topic
Harris JC, Elcock C, Sidebotham PD et al. (2009) Safeguarding children in dentistry: 1. Child protection training, experience and practice of dental professionals with an interest in paediatric dentistry. <i>British Dental Journal</i> : 409-14.	Topic
Hayes D and Spratt T (2014) Child welfare as child protection then and now: what social workers did and continue to do. <i>British Journal of Social Work</i> : 615-35	Evidence Type
Cossar J, Brandon M, Bailey S et al. (2013). 'It takes a lot to build trust'. Recognition and telling: developing earlier routes to help for children and young people: a report for the Office of the Children's Commissioner for England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner.	Duplicate
Jobe A and Gorin S (2013) 'If kids don't feel safe they don't do anything': young people's views on seeking and receiving help from	Trial/Study Already included

Children's Social Care Services in England. Child and Family Social Work: 429-38	
Lazenbatt A, Thompson-Cree MEM (2009) Recognizing the co-occurrence of domestic and child abuse: a comparison of community- and hospital-based midwives. Health & Social Care in the Community: 358-70.	Evidence Type
Lazenbatt A and Freeman R (2006) Recognizing and reporting child physical abuse: a survey of primary healthcare professionals. Journal of Advanced Nursing: 227-36.	Topic
McNaughton NC , Cockbain H, Brayley H et al. (2014) Research on the sexual exploitation of boys and young men - A UK scoping study Summary of findings. London: Barnardo's	Duplicate
Mortimer J, North M, Katz A et al. (2012) You have someone to trust - Outstanding safeguarding practice in primary schools. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Topic
Richardson-Foster H, Stanley N, Miller P et al. (2012) Police intervention in domestic violence incidents where children are present: police and children's perspectives. Policing & Society: 220-34.	Topic
Sidebotham P, Biu T, Goldsworthy L (2007) Child protection procedures in emergency departments. Emergency Medicine Journal: 831-5.	Topic
Skinner T and Taylor H (2009) 'Being Shut Out in the Dark'. Feminist Criminology: 130-50.	Topic
Smith N, Dogaru C, and Ellis F (2015) Hear me. Believe me. Respect me: a survey of adult survivors of child sexual abuse and their experiences of support services. Ipswich: University Campus Suffolk and Survivors in Transition	Topic
Stanley N, Miller P, Richardson Foster, H et al. (2010) Children and families experiencing domestic violence - Police and children's social services' responses. London: NSPCC	Topic
Stanley N, Miller P, Foster Richardson H et al. (2011). Children's experiences of domestic violence: Developing an integrated response from police and child protection services. Journal of Interpersonal Violence: 2372-91.	Topic
Taskforce On The Health Aspects Of Violence Against Women and Children (2010). Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health	Population
Westcott HL, and Kynan S (2006) Interviewer practice in investigative interviews for suspected child sexual abuse. Psychology, and Crime & Law: 367-82.	Topic
Westcott HL, Kynan S, Few C (2006) Improving the quality of investigative interviews for suspected child abuse: A case study. Psychology, and Crime & Law: 77-96.	Topic

Question 7

Study	Reason for exclusion
Assink M, van der Put CE, Oort FJ et al. (2015) The development and validation of the Youth Actuarial Care Needs Assessment Tool for Non-Offenders (Y-ACNAT-NO). BMC Psychiatry: 36	Comparison

Bailhache M, Leroy V, Pillet P et al. (2013) Is early detection of abused children possible?: a systematic review of the diagnostic accuracy of the identification of abused children. BMC Pediatrics: 202	Tool type or focus
Barber J, Shlonsky A, Black T et al. (2008) Reliability and Predictive Validity of a Consensus-Based Risk Assessment Tool. Journal of Public Child Welfare: 173-95	Comparison
Barlow J, Fisher JD, Jones D (2002) Systematic review of models of analysing significant harm. London: Department for Education	Evidence Type
Bartelink C, van Yperen TA, ten Berge IJ (2015) Deciding on child maltreatment: a literature review on methods that improve decision-making. Child abuse & neglect: 142-53	Evidence Type
Bartelink CY, van Y, Ten A et al. (2014) Agreement on Child Maltreatment Decisions: A Nonrandomized Study on the Effects of Structured Decision-Making. Child & Youth Care Forum: 639-54.	Tool type or focus
Baumann DJ, Grigsby C, Sheets J et al. (2011) Concept guided risk assessment: Promoting prediction and understanding. Children and Youth Services Review: 1648-57	Comparison
Bennett DS, Sullivan MW, and Lewis M (2006) Relations of parental report and observation of parenting to maltreatment history. Child Maltreatment: 63-75.	Comparison
Bolton A and Lennings C (2010) Clinical opinions of structured risk assessments for forensic child protection: the development of a clinically relevant device. Children and Youth Services Review: 1300-10	Evidence Type
Brandon M, Howe A, Dagle V et al. (2006) Evaluating the Common Assessment Framework and Lead Professional Guidance and Implementation in 2005-6. London: Department for Education and Skills	Evidence Type
Cahill EJ (2014) The clinical utility of the child behavior checklist as a screener for posttraumatic stress disorder in a diverse, low income, urban population. Unpublished dissertation	Evidence Type
Carr GD, Moretti M, Cue BJ (2005) Evaluating parenting capacity: validity problems with the MMPI-2, PAI, CAPI, and ratings of child adjustment. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice: 188-96	Evidence Type
Cleaver H, Walker S (2004) From policy to practice: the implementation of a new framework for social work assessments of children and families. Child & Family Social Work: 81-90	Evidence Type
Conrad-Hiebner A, Schoemann AM, Counts JM et al. (2015) The development and validation of the Spanish adaptation of the Protective Factors Survey. Children and Youth Services Review: 45-53.	Comparison
Coohey C, Johnson K, Renner M et al. (2013) Actuarial risk assessment in child protective services: Construction methodology and performance criteria. Children and Youth Services Review: 151-61.	Comparison
Costello A and McNeil C (2014) Differentiating parents with faking-good profiles from parents with valid scores on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. Journal of Family Violence: 79-88	Evidence Type
Costello AH (2015). Examining factors associated with faking-good responding on the Child Abuse Potential Inventory. Morgantown: West Virginia University	Evidence Type
Counts JM, Buffington S, Elenor K et al. (2010) The development and validation of the protective factors survey: a self-report measure of protective factors against child maltreatment. Child Abuse & Neglect: 762-72	Evidence Type
D'Andrade A, Austin MJ, Benton A (2008) Risk and safety assessment in child welfare: instrument comparisons. Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work: 31-56	Evidence Type

de Kwaadsteniet L, Bartelink C, Witteman C et al. (2013) Improved decision making about suspected child maltreatment: results of structuring the decision process. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 347-52	Evidence Type
Dubowitz H, Villodas T, Miguel J et al. (2011) Psychometric properties of a youth self-report measure of neglectful behavior by parents. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 414-24	Evidence Type
Faller KC and Nelson-Gardell D (2010) Extended evaluations in cases of child sexual abuse: how many sessions are sufficient?. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> : 648-68	Tool type or focus
Faller KC, Ortega MB, Pomeranz E (2008) Can Early Assessment Make a Difference in Child Protection? Results from a Pilot Study. <i>Journal of Public Child Welfare</i> : 71-90	Tool type or focus
Finkelhor D, Ormrod RK, Turner HA et al (2005) Measuring poly-victimization using the Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 1297-312	Evidence Type
Franke TM, Christie CA, Ho J et al. (2013) An item response theory investigation of the family assessment form. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1780-88	Evidence Type
Girvin H (2004) Beyond 'stages of change:' using readiness for change and caregiver-reported problems to identify meaningful subgroups in a child welfare sample. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 897-917.	Tool type or focus
Grietens H, Haene LD and Uytendaele K (2007) Cross-cultural Validation of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory in Belgium (Flanders): Relations with Demographic Characteristics and Parenting Problems. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> : 223-229	Evidence Type
Habigzang LF, Dala C, Fabiana R et al. (2008) Avaliação psicológica em casos de abuso sexual na infância e adolescência (Psychological assessment in sexual abuse cases in childhood and adolescence). <i>Psicologia: Reflexão e Crítica</i> : 338-344.	Country
Haskett ME, Ahern LS, Ward CS et al. (2006) Factor structure and validity of the parenting stress index-short form. <i>Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology</i> : 302-12.	Outcome
Holmes L, McDermid S, Padley E et al (2012) Exploration of the costs and impact of the common assessment framework. London: Department for Education	Evidence Type
Jent JF, Merrick MT, Dandes SK et al. (2009) Multidisciplinary assessment of child maltreatment: a multi-site pilot descriptive analysis of the Florida Child Protection Team model. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 896-902	Evidence Type
Johnson M, Stone S, Lou C et al. (2008) Family assessment in child welfare services: instrument comparisons. <i>Journal of evidence-based social work</i> : 57-90	Evidence Type
Johnson R and Cotmore R (2015) National evaluation of the Graded Care Profile. London: NSPCC	Comparison
Johnson R, Smith E, Fisher H. (2015) Testing the reliability and validity of the Graded Care Profile Version 2 (GCP). London: NSPCC	Outcome
Johnson W, Clancy T, Bastian P (2015) Child abuse/neglect risk assessment under field practice conditions: Tests of external and temporal validity and comparison with heart disease prediction. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 76-85.	Comparison
Jones LM, Cross TP, Walsh WA et al. (2007) Do Children's Advocacy Centers improve families' experiences of child sexual abuse investigations? <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 1069-85	Evidence Type

Kang HA, Poertner J (2006) Inter-rater reliability of the Illinois Structured Decision Support Protocol. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 679-89	Evidence Type
Kyte A, Trocme N, Chamberland C (2013) Evaluating where we're at with differential response. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal</i> : 125-32	Evidence Type
Lennings CJ, Brummert L, Heidi I et al. (2014) Family risk assessment: characteristics of families with child abuse notifications in Australia. <i>Journal of Child Custody: Research, Issues, and Practices</i> : 61-75	Evidence Type
Litrownik AJ, Lau A, English DJ et al (2005) Measuring the severity of child maltreatment. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 553-73.	Tool type or focus
Littell JH, Girvin H (2005) Caregivers' readiness for change: Predictive validity in a child welfare sample. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 59-80.	Comparison
Loman L and Siegel GL (2012) Effects of anti-poverty services under the differential response approach to child welfare. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1659-66.	Tool type or focus
Long T, Murphy M, Fallon D et al. (2014) Four-year longitudinal impact evaluation of the Action for Children UK Neglect Project: Outcomes for the children, families, Action for Children, and the UK. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 1358-68.	Tool type or focus
Lounds JJ, Borkowski JG, Whitman TL (2004) Reliability and Validity of the Mother-Child Neglect Scale. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> : 371-81.	Outcome
Maguin E, Nochajski TH, De Wit DJ et al. (2015) Examining the Validity of the Adapted Alabama Parenting Questionnaire—Parent Global Report Version. <i>Psychological Assessment</i> : 613-25	Tool type or focus
Marszalek JM and Hamilton JL (2012) Development and validation of a unidimensional maltreatment scale in the Add Health data set. <i>Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development</i> : 3-17.	Outcome
Munz EA, Wilson SR, D'Enbeau S (2010) The reach of child abuse potential: Its relationship with features of parenting at home. <i>Journal of Family Communication</i> : 256-77.	Outcome
Nelson HD, Selph F, Bougatsos C et al (2013) Behavioral Interventions and Counseling to Prevent Child Abuse and Neglect: Systematic Review to Update the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation. Rockville: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	Outcome
Nilsson D, Nordenstam C, Green S et al. (2015) Acute stress among adolescents and female rape victims measured by ASC-Kids: a pilot study. <i>Nordic journal of psychiatry</i> : 539-45.	Outcome
Ondersma SJ, Chaffin MJ, Mullins SM et al. (2005) A brief form of the child abuse potential inventory: development and validation. <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology</i> : 301-11	Evidence Type
Ondersma SJ, Chaffin MJ, Mullins SM et al. (2006) A brief form of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory: development and validation: Erratum. <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology</i> : 598	Evidence Type
Orsi RJ, Drury I, Mackert MJ (2014) Reliable and valid: a procedure for establishing item-level interrater reliability for child maltreatment risk and safety assessments. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 58-66	Evidence Type
Ospina M, Harstall C, Dennett L et al. (2010) Sexual exploitation of children and youth over the internet: a rapid review of the scientific literature. Edmonton: Institute of Health Economics	Evidence Type
Pennell J, Rikard RV, Sanders-Rice T (2014) Family violence: Fathers assessing and managing their risk to children and women. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 36-45.	Comparison

Poole DA and Dickinson JJ (2011) Evidence supporting restrictions on uses of body diagrams in forensic interviews. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 659-69.	Tool type or focus
Rogstad K, Johnston G (2014) Spotting the signs: a national proforma for identifying risk of child sexual exploitation in sexual health services. London: BASHH/Brook	Evidence Type
Runyan DK, Cox CE, Dubowitz H et al. (2005) Describing maltreatment: Do child protective service reports and research definitions agree? <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 461-77	Outcome
Schwartz DR, Kaufman AB, Schwartz IM (2004) Computational intelligence techniques for risk assessment and decision support. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1081-95	Evidence Type
Sen R, Lister P, Rigby P et al. (2014) Grading the graded care profile. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 361-73	Evidence Type
Slep AM, Heyman RE, Snarr JD (2011) Child emotional aggression and abuse: definitions and prevalence. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 783-96	Evidence Type
Solomon DA, Morgan B, Åsberg K et al. (2014) Treatment implications based on measures of child abuse potential and parent mental health: are we missing an intervention opportunity?. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 153-9.	Outcome
Stone RF, Barber GM, and Hendrix S (2014) Validation and Predictive Ability of the North Carolina Family Assessment Scale for the Intensive In-Home Visitation Program in Kentucky. <i>Journal of Social Research & Policy</i> : 5-21	Comparison
Stowman SA and Donohue B (2005) Assessing child neglect: a review of standardized measures. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i> : 491-512	Evidence Type
Thornton D and Knight RA (2015) Construction and validation of SRA-FV need assessment. <i>Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment</i> : 360-75.	Population
van der Put CE, Hermanns J, van Rijn-van Gelderen L et al. (2016) Detection of unsafety in families with parental and/or child developmental problems at the start of family support. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> : 15	Evidence Type
van Hoof MJ, van Lang NDJ, Speekenbrink S et al. (2015) Adult Attachment Interview differentiates adolescents with childhood sexual abuse from those with clinical depression and non-clinical controls. <i>Attachment & Human Development</i> : 354-75	Evidence Type

Question 8

Study	Reason for exclusion
Action for Children (2010) Seen and now heard - taking action on child neglect. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Action for Children (2011) Child neglect in 2011: summary of recommendations for the UK government - an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Atkinson M (2010) Safeguarding post-Laming: initial scoping study. Slough: NFER	Evidence Type
Barry M (2007) Effective approaches to risk assessment in social work: an international literature review. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive Social Research	Evidence Type

Beckett H (2011) 'Not a world away': the sexual exploitation of children and young people in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's.	Topic
Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Duplicate
Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2012) Research into gang-associated sexual exploitation and sexual violence - interim Report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner for England	Evidence Type
Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Topic
Beckett H, Firmin C, Hynes P et al. (2014) Tackling Child Sexual Exploitation: A Study of Current Practice in London. London: London Councils and the London Safeguarding Children Board	Topic
Beddoe C (2007) MISSING OUT - A Study of Child Trafficking in the North-West, North-East and West Midlands. London: ECPAT UK	Topic
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Topic
Bernard C, Gupta A (2008) Black African children and the child protection system. British Journal of Social Work: 476-92	Evidence Type
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2014) The role of neglect in child fatality and serious injury. Child Abuse Review: 235-245	Topic
Brandon M, Belderson P, Warren C (2008) The preoccupation with thresholds in cases of child death or serious injury through abuse and neglect. Child Abuse Review: 313-30	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC	Topic
Brandon M, Howe A, Dagley V et al. (2006) Evaluating the Common Assessment Framework and Lead Professional Guidance and Implementation in 2005-6. London: Department for Education and Skills	Population
Brandon M, Sidebotham P, Bailey S et al. (2011) A study of recommendations arising from serious case reviews 2009-2010. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M, Sidebotham P, Bailey S et al. (2013) New learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year report for 2009 to 2011. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M (2009) Child fatality or serious injury through maltreatment: Making sense of outcomes. Children and Youth Services Review: 1107-12	Trial/Study Already included

Briggs S, Whittaker A, Linford H et al. (2011) Safeguarding children's rights: exploring issues of witchcraft and spirit possession in London's African communities. London: Trust for London	Evidence Type
Brodie I, Melrose M, Pearce J et al. (2011) Providing Safe and Supported Accommodation for Young People who are in the Care System and who are at Risk of, or Experiencing, Sexual Exploitation or Trafficking for Sexual Exploitation. London: NSPCC	Topic
Buckley H, Horwath J, Whelan S (2006) Framework for the assessment of vulnerable children & their families assessment tool and practice guidance. Dublin: Trinity College	Evidence Type
Bunn A (2013) Signs of Safety® in England. London: NSPCC	Evidence Type
Burchill J (2011) Safeguarding vulnerable families: work with refugees and asylum seekers. Community Practitioner: 23-6.	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al (2013). The state of child neglect in the UK. Watford: Action for Children	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2011) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Care Inspectorate (2013) A report into the deaths of looked after children in Scotland 2009-2011. Dundee: Care Inspectorate	Evidence Type
Care Inspectorate (2013) Child protection services: findings of joint inspections 2009-12. Dundee: Care Inspectorate	Topic
Children's Rights Alliance (2012) Safe care for trafficked children in Ireland: developing a protective environment. Dublin: Children's Rights Alliance	Evidence Type
Coles J (2005) Out of sight, out of mind: child sexual exploitation: a scoping study into service provision for sexually exploited children in Wales. Cardiff: Barnardo's Cymru	Topic
Daniel B, Burgess C, Scott J (2012) Review of child neglect in Scotland. Edinburgh: The Scottish Government	Topic
Daniel B, Burgess C, Whitfield E et al. (2014) Noticing and helping neglected children: messages from Action on Neglect. Child Abuse Review: 274-85	Evidence Type
Daniel B, Taylor J, Scott J et al (2011) Recognizing and helping the neglected child: evidence-based practice for assessment and intervention. London: Jessica Kingsley	Evidence Type
Devaney J (2008) Chronic child abuse and domestic violence: Children and families with long-term and complex needs. Child & Family Social Work: 443-53.	Topic
Easton C, Featherstone G, Poet H et al. (2012) Supporting families with complex needs: Findings from LARC4. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Population
Easton C, Lamont L, Smith R et al. (2013) 'We should have been helped from day one': A unique perspective from children, families and practitioners. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Population
Elsley S, Kay E, Tisdall M et al. (2013) Children and young people's views on child protection systems in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research	Topic

Farmer E and Lutman E (2014) Working Effectively with Neglected Children and Their Families - What Needs To Change? Child Abuse Review: 262-73	Topic
Franks H and Howarth M (2012) Being an effective nurse consultant in the English National Health Service: what does it take? A study of consultants specializing in safeguarding. Journal of Nursing Management: 847-57.	Topic
Gardner R (2008) Developing an effective response to neglect and emotional harm to children. Norwich: University of East Anglia, National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Evidence Type
Goldbeck L, Laib-Koehnemund A, Fegert JM (2007) A randomized controlled trial of consensus-based child abuse case management. Child Abuse & Neglect: 919-33.	Topic
Green R and Jeapes H (2013) Learning from Cafcass Individual Management Reviews (IMRs): case dynamics - executive summary. London: Cafcass	Topic
Halsall S and Marks-Maran D (2014) How prepared are UK midwives for their role in child protection? British Journal of Midwifery: 472-8	Evidence Type
Holmes L, McDermid S, Padley M et al. (2012) Exploration of the costs and impact of the common assessment framework. London: Department for Education	Population
IPC (2011) Families First research review: integrated processes & models of delivery. Oxford: Brookes University	Evidence Type
Jago S, Arocha L, Brodie I et al. (2011) What's going on to safeguard children and young people from sexual exploitation?: how local partnerships respond to child sexual exploitation. Luton: University of Bedfordshire	Evidence Type
Jay A (2014) Independent inquiry into child sexual exploitation in Rotherham: 1997-2013. Rotherham: Rotherham Metropolitan Borough Council	Topic
London Safeguarding Children Board (2011) Final report of the pan-London safeguarding children culture and faith project. London: LSCB	Topic
Long T, Murphy M, Fallon D et al. (2014) Four-year longitudinal impact evaluation of the Action for Children UK Neglect Project: Outcomes for the children, families, Action for Children, and the UK. Child Abuse & Neglect: 1358-68.	Topic
McInnes K & Newman T (2006) Domestic abuse in North Somerset: a scoping exercise. Ilford: Barnardo's	Topic
McNaughton N, Cockbain H, Brayley H et al. (2014) Research on the sexual exploitation of boys and young men - A UK scoping study Summary of findings. London: Barnardo's	Topic
Morgan R (2014) The children's views digest. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
Munro E, Hollingworth RK, Meeto V (2014) Residential parenting assessments: uses, costs and contributions to effective and timely decision-making in public law cases. London: Department for Education	Topic
Munro E and Lushey RC (2012) The impact of more flexible assessment practices in response to the Munro Review of Child Protection: Emerging findings from the trials. London: Department for Education	Topic
Munro E, Stone RJ (2014) The impact of more flexible assessment practices in response to the Munro Review of Child Protection: a rapid response follow-up: research report. London: Department for Education	Topic
National Foundation for Educational Research (2014) 'Teachers want to teach and not be social workers': key messages about neglect and	Evidence Type

early intervention for schools. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	
National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (2012) Supporting professionals to take action against neglect. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Evidence Type
National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (2014) Education: learning from case reviews. https://www.nspcc.org.uk/preventing-abuse/child-protection-system/case-reviews/learning/education/	Evidence Type
Ofsted (2010) Learning lessons from serious case reviews: interim report 2009-10: Ofsted's evaluation of serious case reviews 1 April to 30 September 2009. Manchester: OFSTED.	Topic
Ofsted (2011) The voice of the child: learning lessons from serious case reviews. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
Pearce JJ, Hynes P, Bovarnick S (2009) Breaking the wall of silence: practitioners' responses to trafficked children and young people. London: NSPCC	Topic
Rose W and Barnes J (2008) Improving safeguarding practice - Study of serious case reviews 2001–2003. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Topic
Scott J, Daniel B, Taylor J et al. (2011) Recognizing and helping the neglected child: evidence-based practice for assessment and intervention. London: Jessica Kingsley	
Stafford A et al. (2009) Evaluation of the Scottish Government Children's Services Women's Aid Fund: main report. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.	Topic
Stobart E (2006) Child abuse linked to accusations of "possession" and "witchcraft". London: Department for Education and Skills	Evidence Type
Taskforce on the Health Aspects of Violence Against Women and Children (2010) Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health	Evidence Type
Taylor J, Stalker K, Fry D et al (2014) Disabled children and child protection in Scotland: investigation into the relationship between professional practice, child protection and disability. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.	Topic
Toner K and Webb MA (2011) Separated children and child trafficking in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's Northern Ireland	Evidence Type
Tunstill J and Allnock D (2007) Understanding the contribution of Sure Start local programmes to the task of safeguarding children's welfare. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Topic
University of Bedfordshire (2014) One of the Gang? The Office of the Children's Commissioner. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Wales Social Services Inspectorate (2004) Children in need: the local authority response to the Victoria Climbié Inquiry; overview report. Cardiff: Social Services Inspectorate for Wales.	Topic
Ward H, Brown R, Westlake D et al. (2010) Infants suffering, or likely to suffer, significant harm: a prospective longitudinal study. London: Department for Education	Evidence Type
Warner J and Gabe J (2008) Risk, mental disorder and social work practice: a gendered landscape. British Journal of Social Work: 117-34.	Population

Questions 9-13

Study	Reason for exclusion
Ammerman RT, Altaye M, Putnam FW et al. (2015) Depression improvement and parenting in low-income mothers in home visiting. Archives of women's mental health: 555-63	Intervention/Outcome
Avellar S A and Supplee L H (2013) Effectiveness of home visiting in improving child health and reducing child maltreatment. Pediatrics 132 (Suppl. 2): S90-9	Population
Bair-Merritt MH, Jennings JM, Chen R et al. (2010) Reducing maternal intimate partner violence after the birth of a child: A randomized controlled trial of the Hawaii Healthy Start Home Visitation Program. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine: 16-23	Intervention/Outcome
Barlow J, Bennett C, Midgley N et al. (2015) Parent-infant psychotherapy for improving parental and infant mental health. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews Issue 1 Art. No. CD010534	Intervention/Outcome
Barlow J, Davis H, McIntosh E et al. (2007) Role of home visiting in improving parenting and health in families at risk of abuse and neglect: Results of a multicentre randomised controlled trial and economic evaluation. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 229-33	Already in Systematic Review
Barlow J, Johnston I, Kendrick D et al. (2006) Individual and group-based parenting programmes for the treatment of physical child abuse and neglect (review). Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews issue 3: CD005463	Intervention/Outcome
Barlow J, Schrader-Macmillan A (2009) Safeguarding children from emotional abuse: what works? London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Evidence Type
Barlow J, Smailagic N, Bennett C, et al. (2011) Individual and group based parenting for improving psychosocial outcomes for teenage parents and their children. Oslo: Campbell Collaboration	Intervention/Outcome
Barlow J, Smailagic N, Husband N et al. (2014) Group-based parent training programmes for improving parental psychosocial health. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews Issue 5. Art. No. CD002020.	Intervention/Outcome
Barnado's (2007) Blueprint of experience: Working to prevent and reduce child sexual exploitation in the UK, Netherlands and Estonia. Ilford: Barnado's	Not available
Barrett H, Chang Y-S, Walker J (2010) Improving children's outcomes by supporting parental and carer-couple relationships and reducing conflict within families, including domestic violence. London: Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services	Intervention/Outcome
Beier KM, Oezdemir UC, Schlinzig E et al. (2016) "Just dreaming of them": The Berlin Project for Primary Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse by Juveniles (PPJ). Child Abuse & Neglect: 1-10	Evidence Type
Belsky J, Melhuish E, Barnes J et al. (2006) Effects of Sure Start Local Programmes on Children and Families: Early Findings from a Quasi-Experimental, Cross Sectional Study. BMJ: 1476-8	Intervention/Outcome
Berg RC and Denison E (2012) Effectiveness of interventions designed to prevent female genital mutilation/cutting: A systematic review. Studies in Family Planning: 135-46	Country

Berg RC and Denison E (2013) A realist synthesis of controlled studies to determine the effectiveness of interventions to prevent genital cutting of girls. <i>Paediatrics & international Child Health</i> : 322-33	Country
Berlin LJ, Shanahan M, Carmody KA (2014) Promoting supportive parenting in new mothers with substance-use problems: A pilot randomized trial of residential treatment plus an attachment-based parenting program. <i>Infant Mental Health Journal</i> : 81-85	Intervention/Outcome
Bick J, Lewis-Morrarty E, Lindhiem O et al. (2012) Enhancing attachment organization among maltreated children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. <i>Child development</i> : 623-36	Intervention/Outcome
Bilukha O, Hahn RA, Crosby A et al. (2005) The Effectiveness of Early Childhood Home Visitation in Preventing Violence: A Systematic Review. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> : 11-39	Population
Briggs RD, Silver EJ, Krug LM et al (2014) Healthy Steps as a moderator: The impact of maternal trauma on child social-emotional development. <i>Clinical Practice in Pediatric Psychology</i> : 166-75	Population
Brown E and Hemmings J (2013) The FGM Initiative: evaluation of the first phase (2010-2013). London: Options UK	Intervention/Outcome
Bugental DB and Schwartz A (2009) A cognitive approach to child mistreatment prevention among medically at-risk infants. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> : 284-8	Already in Systematic Review
Bugental DB, Ellerson PC, Lin EK et al. (2010) A cognitive approach to child abuse prevention. <i>Psychology of Violence</i> : 84-106	Trial/Study Already included
Caron EB, Weston-Lee P, Haggerty D et al. (2016) Community implementation outcomes of Attachment and Biobehavioral Catch-up. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 128-37	Evidence Type
Chaffin M, Bard D, Bigfoot DS et al. (2012) Is a structured, manualized, evidence-based treatment protocol culturally competent and equivalently effective among American Indian parents in child welfare? <i>Child Maltreatment</i> : 242-52	Population
Chen M and Chan KL (2016) Effects of Parenting Programs on Child Maltreatment Prevention: A Meta-Analysis. <i>Trauma, and Violence & Abuse</i> : 88-104	Intervention/Outcome
Church D, Pina O, Reategui C et al. (2012) Single-session reduction of the intensity of traumatic memories in abused adolescents after EFT: A randomized controlled pilot study. <i>Traumatology</i> :73-9	Country
Cicchetti D, Rogosch F A, Toth S L (2006) Fostering secure attachment in infants in maltreating families through preventive interventions. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> : 623-49	Intervention/Outcome
Countryman-Roswurm K and Bolin BL (2014) Domestic minor sex trafficking: Assessing and reducing risk. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> : 521-38	Intervention/Outcome
Dalziel K and Segal L (2012) Home visiting programmes for the prevention of child maltreatment: cost-effectiveness of 33 programmes. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> : 787-98	Population
De Koker P, Mathews C, Zuch M et al. (2014) A systematic review of interventions for preventing adolescent intimate partner violence. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> : 3-13	Evidence Type
De La Rue L, Polanin JR, Espelage DL et al. (2014) School-Based Interventions to Reduce Dating and Sexual Violence: A Systematic Review. <i>Campbell Systematic Reviews</i> 2014:7	Population

Dubowitz H, Lane WG, Semiatin JN et al. (2012) The SEEK model of pediatric primary care: Can child maltreatment be prevented in a low-risk population? <i>Academic Pediatrics</i> : 259-68	Already in Systematic Review
Duggan AK, Berlin LJ, Cassidy J et al. (2009) Examining Maternal Depression and Attachment Insecurity as Moderators of the Impacts of Home Visiting for At-Risk Mothers and Infants. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> : 788-99	Already in Systematic Review
Duggan A, Caldera D, Rodriguez K (2007) Impact of a statewide home visiting program to prevent child abuse. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> .: 801-27	Already in Systematic Review
Duggan A, Fuddy L, Burrell L et al. (2004) Randomized Trial of a Statewide Home Visiting Program to Prevent Child Abuse: Impact in Reducing Parental Risk Factors. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 623-43	Already in Systematic Review
Duggan A, Fuddy L, McFarlane E et al. (2004) Evaluating a statewide home visiting program to prevent child abuse in at-risk families of newborns: Fathers' participation and outcomes. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> : 3-17	Intervention/Outcome
Duggan A, McFarlane E, Fuddy L et al. (2004) Randomized trial of a statewide home visiting program: Impact in preventing child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 597-622	Already in Systematic Review
DuMont K, Mitchell-Herzfeld S, Greene R et al. (2008) Healthy Families New York (HFNY) randomized trial: Effects on early child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> : 295-315	Already in Systematic Review
Durrant JE, Plateau DP, Barker L et al. (2014) Preventing punitive violence: preliminary data on the Positive Discipline in Everyday Parenting (PDEP) Program. <i>Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health</i> : 109-25	Evidence Type
Eckenrode J, Campa M, Luckey DW et al. (2010) Long-term effects of prenatal and infancy nurse home visitation on the life course of youths: 19-year follow-up of a randomized trial. <i>Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine</i> : 9-15	Intervention/Outcome
Edinburgh LD and Saewyc EM (2009) A novel, intensive home-visiting intervention for runaway, sexually exploited girls. <i>Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing</i> : 41-8	Evidence Type
Ellsberg M, Arango DJ, Morton M et al. (2015) Prevention of violence against women and girls: what does the evidence say? <i>Lancet</i> : 1555-66	Evidence Type
Euser S, Alink L, Stoltenborgh M et al. (2015) A gloomy picture: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials reveals disappointing effectiveness of programs aiming at preventing child maltreatment. <i>BMC Public Health</i> : Open Access	Population
Fellmeth G, Heffernan C, Nurse J et al. (2015) Educational and Skills-Based Interventions to Prevent Relationship Violence in Young People. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> : 90-102	Population
Fellmeth GLT, Habibula S, Nurse J et al. (2013) Educational and Skills-Based Interventions for Preventing Relationship and Dating Violence in Adolescents and Young Adults: A Systematic Review. <i>Campbell Systematic Reviews</i> 2013:14	Population
Fergusson DM, Grant H, Horwood LJ et al. (2005) Randomized trial of the Early Start program of home visitation. <i>Pediatrics</i> : e803-809	Already in Systematic Review
Fergusson DM, Grant H, Horwood LJ et al. (2006) Randomized trial of the early start program of home visitation: Parent and family outcomes. <i>Pediatrics</i> : 781-6	Intervention/Outcome

Forrester D, Holland S, Williams A et al. (2016) Helping families where parents misuse drugs or alcohol? A mixed methods comparative evaluation of an intensive family preservation service. <i>Child & Family Social Work</i> : 65-75	Evidence Type
Foshee VA, Benefield T, Dixon K et al. (2015) The Effects of Moms and Teens for Safe Dates: A Dating Abuse Prevention Program for Adolescents Exposed to Domestic Violence. <i>Journal of Youth and Adolescence</i> 44: 995-1010	Population
Fryda CM and Hulme PA (2015) School-based childhood sexual abuse prevention programs: an integrative review. <i>Journal of School Nursing</i> 31(3):167-82	Evidence Type
Fung MP, Fox RA, Harris SE (2014) Treatment outcomes for at-risk young children with behavior problems: toward a new definition of success. <i>Journal of Social Service Research</i> 40(5):623-41	Evidence Type
Geeraert L, Van den Noortgate W, Grietens H et al. (2004) The effects of early prevention programs for families with young children at risk for physical child abuse and neglect: A meta-analysis. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 9: 277-91	Already in Systematic Review
Gifford EJ, Eldred LM, Sloan FA et al. (2016) Parental criminal justice involvement and children's involvement with child protective services: do adult drug treatment courts prevent child maltreatment? <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> 51(2):179-92	Evidence Type
Gifford EJ, Eldred LM, Vernerey A et al. (2014) How does family drug treatment court participation affect child welfare outcomes? <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 38(10):1659-70	Evidence Type
Gonzalez-Guarda RM, Guerra JE, Cummings AA et al. (2015) Examining the Preliminary Efficacy of a Dating Violence Prevention Program for Hispanic Adolescents. <i>Journal of School Nursing</i> 31: 411-21	Population
Green BL, Ayoub C, Bartlett JD (2014) The effect of Early Head Start on child welfare system involvement: A first look at longitudinal child maltreatment outcomes. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 42: 127-35	Population
Guttentag CL, Landry SH, Williams JM et al. (2014) "My Baby & Me": Effects of an early, comprehensive parenting intervention on at-risk mothers and their children. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> 50: 1482-96	Intervention/Outcome
Harden BJ (2015) Services for families of infants and toddlers experiencing trauma: a research-to-practice brief OPRE Report 2015-14. Washington: Administration for Children and Families	Evidence Type
Harding K, Galano J, Martin J et al. (2007) Healthy Families America effectiveness: a comprehensive review of outcomes. <i>Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community</i> 34: 149-79	Evidence Type
Harris J, Roker D, D'Archy K et al. (2015) CSEFA Hub and Spoke evaluation: year two progress report and interim findings, 2014-15. Luton: University of Bedfordshire International Centre	Evidence Type
Hemmings J (2011) The FGM Initiative: interim report. London: Options UK	Evidence Type
Horton E and Murray C (2015) A quantitative exploratory evaluation of the circle of security-parenting program with mothers in residential substance-abuse treatment. <i>Infant Mental Health Journal</i> 36(3): 320-36	Evidence Type
Hosking G, Walsh I, Pillai B (2010) International experience of early intervention for children, young people and their families 2010. London: Wave Trust	Evidence Type

Huebner RA, Willauer T, Posze L, et al. (2015) Application of the evaluation framework for program improvement of START. <i>Journal of Public Child Welfare</i> 9(1): 42-61	Evidence Type
Johnson M, Stone S, Lou C et al. (2008) Assessing parent education programs for families involved with child welfare services: evidence and implications. <i>Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work</i> 5: 191-236	Evidence Type
Kan M, and Feinberg M (2014) Can a Family-Focused, Transition-to-Parenthood Program Prevent Parent and Partner Aggression Among Couples With Young Children? <i>Violence and Victims</i> 29: 967-80	Population
Kan M, and Feinberg M (2015) Impacts of a Coparenting-Focused Intervention on Links Between Pre-birth Intimate Partner Violence and Observed Parenting. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> 30: 363-72	Population
Kelleher L and Johnson M (2004) An evaluation of a volunteer-support program for families at risk. <i>Public Health Nursing</i> 21: 297-305	Intervention/Outcome
Kitzman HJ, Olds DL, Cole RE et al. (2010) Enduring effects of prenatal and infancy home visiting by nurses on children: Follow-up of a randomized trial among children at age 12 years. <i>Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine</i> 164: 412-8	Intervention/Outcome
Klevens J, Whitaker D J (2007) Primary prevention of child physical abuse and neglect: gaps and promising directions. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 12: 364-77	Evidence Type
Knerr W, Gardner F, Cluver L (2013) Improving positive parenting skills and reducing harsh and abusive parenting in low and middle-income countries: A systematic review. <i>Prevention Science</i> 14: 352-63	Country
Kumpfer KL, Whiteside HO, Greene JA et al. (2010) Effectiveness outcomes of four age versions of the Strengthening Families Program in statewide field sites. <i>Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice</i> 14: 211-29	Population
Law J, Plunkett C, Taylor J et al. (2009) Developing policy in the provision of parenting programmes: Integrating a review of reviews with the perspectives of both parents and professionals. <i>Child: Care, Health and Development</i> 35: 302-12	Population
Lind T, Bernard K, Ross E et al. (2014) Intervention effects on negative affect of CPS-referred children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 38: 1459-67	Intervention/Outcome
Love JM, Kisker EE, Ross C et al. (2005) The effectiveness of early head start for 3-year-old children and their parents: Lessons for policy and programs. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> 41: 885-901	Intervention/Outcome
Lowell DI, Carter AS, Godoy L et al. (2011) A Randomized Controlled Trial of Child FIRST: A Comprehensive Home-Based Intervention Translating Research Into Early Childhood Practice. <i>Child Development</i> 82: 193-208	Already in Systematic Review
Luckey DW, Olds DL, Zhang W (2008) Revised Analysis of 15-Year Outcomes in the Elmira Trial of the Nurse-Family Partnership. Colorado: University of Colorado	Date
Lundahl BW, Nimer J, Parsons B (2006) Preventing child abuse: A meta-analysis of parent training programs. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 16: 251-62	Intervention/Outcome
Lundgren R and Amin A (2015) Addressing intimate partner violence and sexual violence among adolescents: emerging evidence of effectiveness. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> 56(1): S42-50	Evidence Type
MacMillan H, Wathen C, Barlow J et al. (2009) Interventions to prevent child maltreatment and associated impairment. <i>Lancet</i> 373: 250-66	Population

MacQueen S, Curran J, Hutton L et al. (2007) Support and services for parents: a review of the literature in engaging and supporting parents. Edinburgh: Scottish Government	Evidence Type
Madigan S, Vaillancourt K, McKibbin A et al. (2015) Trauma and traumatic loss in pregnant adolescents: The impact of Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavior Therapy on maternal unresolved states of mind and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. <i>Attachment & Human Development</i> 17: 175-198	Intervention/Outcome
Maher EJ, Marcynyszyn LA, Corwin TW et al. (2011) Dosage matters: the relationship between participation in the Nurturing Parenting Program for infants, toddlers, and preschoolers and subsequent child maltreatment. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 33: 1426-34	Evidence Type
Matone M, O'Reilly A, Luan X et al. (2012) Emergency Department Visits and Hospitalizations for Injuries Among Infants and Children Following Statewide Implementation of a Home Visitation Model. <i>Maternal and Child Health Journal</i> . 16: 1754-61	Population
McDonnell JR, Ben-Arieh A, Melton GB (2015) Strong Communities for Children: Results of a multi-year community-based initiative to protect children from harm. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 41: 79-96	Intervention/Outcome
McFarlane E, Burrell L, Crowne S et al. (2013) Maternal Relationship Security as a Moderator of Home Visiting Impacts on Maternal Psychosocial Functioning. <i>Prevention Science</i> 14: 25-39	Intervention/Outcome
McHugh MT, Kvernland A, Palusci VJ (2015) An adolescent parents' programme to reduce child abuse. <i>Child Abuse Review</i>	Evidence Type
McKee LG, Parent J, Forehand R et al. (2014) Reducing youth internalizing symptoms: Effects of a family-based preventive intervention on parental guilt induction and youth cognitive style. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> 26: 319-32	Intervention/Outcome
McNaughton DB (2004) Nurse home visits to maternal-child clients: A review of intervention research. <i>Public Health Nursing</i> 21: 207-19	Population
Mejdoubi J, van den Heijkant S, Struijf E et al. (2011) Addressing risk factors for child abuse among high risk pregnant women: Design of a randomised controlled trial of the nurse family partnership in Dutch preventive health care. <i>BMC Public Health</i> 11: 823	Intervention/Outcome
Mikton C and Butchart A (2009) Child maltreatment prevention: A systematic review of reviews. <i>Bulletin of the World Health Organization</i> 87: 353-61	Population
Miller E, Goldstein S, McCauley HL et al. (2015) A school health center intervention for abusive adolescent relationships: A cluster RCT. <i>Pediatrics</i> 135: 76-85	Population
Moyer VA (2013) Primary care interventions to prevent child maltreatment: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommendation statement. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> 159: 289-95	Evidence Type
Müller AR, Röder M, Fingerle M (2014) Child sexual abuse prevention goes online: Introducing "Cool and Safe" and its effects. <i>Computers & Education</i> 78: 60-5	Population
Munro H (2012) Effective early intervention strategies for Indigenous children and their families. Literature review. Ashfield: Family and Community Services	Population
Nagle GA, Boris NW, Larrieu JA et al. (2006) The process and promise of mental health augmentation of nurse home-visiting programs: data from the Louisiana nurse-family partnership. <i>Infant Mental Health Journal</i> 27: 26-40	Evidence Type

Neger EN and Prinz RJ (2015) Interventions to address parenting and parental substance abuse: conceptual and methodological considerations. <i>Clinical psychology review</i> 39: 71-82	Evidence Type
Olds DL, Holmberg JR, Donelan-McCall N et al. (2014) Effects of home visits by paraprofessionals and by nurses on children: Follow-up of a randomized trial at ages 6 and 9 years. <i>JAMA Pediatrics</i> 168: 114-21	Intervention/Outcome
Olds DL, Kitzman HJ, Cole RE et al. (2010) Enduring effects of prenatal and infancy home visiting by nurses on maternal life course and government spending: Follow-up of a randomized trial among children at age 12 years. <i>Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine</i> 164: 419-24	Intervention/Outcome
Olds DL, Kitzman H, Cole R et al. (2004) Effects of nurse home-visiting on maternal life course and child development: Age 6 follow-up results of a randomized trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> 114: 1550-9	Intervention/Outcome
Olds DL, Kitzman H, Hanks C et al. (2007) Effects of nurse home visiting on maternal and child functioning: Age-9 follow-up of a randomized trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> 120: e832-45	Already in Systematic Review
Olds DL (2006) The nurse-family partnership: an evidence-based preventive intervention. <i>Infant Mental Health Journal</i> 27: 5-25	Evidence Type
Olsen LJ, Laprade V, Holmes WM (2015) Supports for families affected by substance abuse. <i>Journal of Public Child Welfare</i> 9: 551-70	Evidence Type
O'Reilly R, Wilkes L, Luck L et al. The efficacy of family support and family preservation services on reducing child abuse and neglect: What the literature reveals. <i>Journal of Child Health Care</i> 14: 82-94	Population
Paradigm Research (2013) Running from hate to what you think is love: the relationship between running away and sexual exploitation. Ilford: Barnardo's	Evidence Type
Paradis HA, Sandler M, Manly JT et al. (2013) Building healthy children: evidence-based home visitation integrated with pediatric medical homes. <i>Pediatrics</i> 132 (Suppl. 2): S174-9	Evidence Type
Pecora PJ, Sanders D, Wilson D (2014) Addressing common forms of child maltreatment: evidence-informed interventions and gaps in current knowledge. <i>Child and Family Social Work</i> 19: 321-32	Evidence Type
Penn H, Burton V, Lloyd E et al. (2006) Early Years - What is known about the long-term economic impact of centre-based early childhood interventions? London: EPPI-Centre	Intervention/Outcome
Pennell J, Rikard RV, Sanders-Rice T (2014) Family violence: fathers assessing and managing their risk to children and women. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 47: 36-45	Evidence Type
Peskin MF, Markham CM, Shegog R et al. (2014) Effects of the It's Your Game...Keep It Real program on dating violence in ethnic-minority middle school youths: A group randomized trial. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 104: 1471-7	Population
Pillhofer M, Spangler G, Bovenschen I et al. (2015) Pilot study of a program delivered within the regular service system in Germany: effect of a short-term attachment-based intervention on maternal sensitivity in mothers at risk for child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 42: 163-73	Evidence Type
Pons-Salvador G, Cerezo MÁ, and Trenado RM (2014) Dose-effect on the mothers and babies attending the Programa de Apoyo Psicológico P/Materno-Infantil©. <i>Anales de Psicología</i> 30: 474-81	Intervention/Outcome
Price M, Kearns M, Houry D et al. (2014) Emergency department predictors of posttraumatic stress reduction for trauma-exposed	Population

individuals with and without an early intervention J Consult Clin Psychol 82: 336-41	
Prosman G-J, SHLF Wong, van der Wouden JC et al. (2015) Effectiveness of home visiting in reducing partner violence for families experiencing abuse: a systematic review. Family Practice 32: 247-56	Intervention/Outcome
Purvis KB, Razuri EB, Howard ARH et al. (2015) Decrease in Behavioral Problems and Trauma Symptoms Among At-Risk Adopted Children Following Trauma-Informed Parent Training Intervention. Journ Child Adol Trauma: 201-210	Intervention/Outcome
Reading R (2007) Review of Barlow J, Davis H, McIntosh E et al. (2007) Role of home visiting in improving parenting and health in families at risk of abuse and neglect: results of a multicentre randomised controlled trial and economic evaluation. Child: Care, and Health and Development 33: 505	Evidence type
Reynolds AJ, Mathieson LC, Topitzes JW (2009) Do early childhood interventions prevent child maltreatment? A review of research. Child Maltreatment 14: 182-206	Population
Roberts L and Cameron G (2014) Evaluation of the Essex multi-systemic therapy social impact bond: interim evaluation report. London: Office for Public Management	Evidence Type
Rodriguez ML, Dumont K, Mitchell-Herzfeld SD et al. (2010) Effects of Healthy Families New York on the promotion of maternal parenting competencies and the prevention of harsh parenting. Child Abuse and Neglect 34: 711-23	Intervention/Outcome
Rushton FE, Byrne WW, Darden PM et al. (2015) Enhancing child safety and well-being through pediatric group well-child care and home visitation: The Well Baby Plus Program. Child abuse & neglect 41: 182-9	Population
Saint L and Almond T (2015) The Parents Protect - Across Communities' project [http://www.stopitnow.org.uk/london_bamer_project.htm]	Not available
Saldana L, Chamberlain P, Sheidow A (2015) Integrated treatment for mothers involved in child welfare for substance abuse. Drug & Alcohol Dependence 146: e87	Evidence Type
Schneider-Munoz AJ, Renteria RAM, Gelwicks J et al. (2015) Reducing risk: families in wraparound intervention. Families in Society 96: 91-8	Evidence Type
Scourfield J (2014) Improving work with fathers to prevent child maltreatment: fathers should be engaged as allies in child abuse and neglect prevention. Child Abuse and Neglect 38: 974-81	Evidence Type
Segal L, Opie RS, Dalziel K (2012) Theory! the missing link in understanding the performance of neonate/infant home-visiting programs to prevent child maltreatment: A systematic review. Milbank Quarterly 90, 47-106	Evidence Type
Smith T K, Duggan A, Bair-Merritt M H et al. (2012) Systematic review of fathers' involvement in programmes for the primary prevention of child maltreatment. Child Abuse Review 21: 237-254	Population
Spieker SJ, Oxford ML, and Fleming CB (2014) Permanency outcomes for toddlers in child welfare two years after a randomized trial of a parenting intervention. Children and Youth Services Review 44, 201-6	Intervention/Outcome
Stamuli E, Richardson G, Duffy S et al (2015) Systematic review of the economic evidence on home visitation programmes for vulnerable pregnant women. British Medical Bulletin. 115(1):19-44	Query

Stanley N, Ellis J, Farrelly N et al. (2015) Preventing domestic abuse for children and young people: A review of school-based interventions. Children and Youth Services Review 59: 120-31	Population
Sweet M A and Appelbaum M I (2004) Is home visiting an effective strategy? A meta-analytic review of home visiting programs for families with young children. Child Development 75: 1435-56	Population
Taubner S, Munder T, Unger A et al. (2013) Effectiveness of early prevention programs in Germany: a systematic review and a meta-analysis. Praxis der Kinderpsychologie und Kinderpsychiatrie 62: 598-619	Language
Top Tier Evidence Initiative (2012) Evidence Summary for the Nurse-Family Partnership. Washington (DC): Coalition for Evidence-Based Policy	Evidence Type
Toth SL, Sturge-Apple ML, Rogosch FA et al. (2015) Mechanisms of change: Testing how preventative interventions impact psychological and physiological stress functioning in mothers in neglectful families. Development and psychopathology 27: 1661-74	Population
van der Laan PH, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2011:9	Evidence Type
Vizard E (2013) Practitioner review: the victims and juvenile perpetrators of child sexual abuse--assessment and intervention. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines 54: 503-15	Evidence Type
Whalley P (2015) Child neglect and Pathways Triple P: an evaluation of an NSPCC service offered to parents where initial concerns of neglect have been noted. London: NSPCC	Duplicate
Whalley P (2015) Child neglect and Pathways Triple P: an evaluation of an NSPCC service offered to parents where initial concerns of neglect have been noted. London: NSPCC	Evidence Type
Williams A (2014) Engagement is the best option. Social Work Matters (e-Magazine) http://portfolio.cpl.co.uk/Social-Work-Matters/201404/research-engagement/	Evidence Type
Zeuthen K, Hagelskjær M (2013) Prevention of child sexual abuse: analysis and discussion of the field. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse 22: 742-60	Evidence Type

Question 14

Study	Reason for exclusion
Action for Children (2011) Child neglect in 2011: Summary of recommendations for the UK government - an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Action for Children (2013) Evaluation of Action for Children's Intensive Family Support Services. Watford: Action for Children	Population
Action for Children (2013) The red book 2013. Children under pressure. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Action for Children (2013) The state of child neglect in the UK: recommendations for the UK Government. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Baldry E, Bratel J, Dunsire M et al. (2005) Keeping children with a disability safely in their families. Practice: Social Work in Action: 143-56	Population

Ball M, Barnes J, Meadows P (2012) Issues emerging from the first 10 pilot sites implementing the Nurse-Family Partnership home-visiting programme in England. London: Birkbeck, University of London.	Evidence Type
Barlow J, Davis H, McIntosh E et al. (2007) Role of home visiting in improving parenting and health in families at risk of abuse and neglect: Results of a multicentre randomised controlled trial and economic evaluation. Archives of Disease in Childhood: 229-33	Topic
Barlow J, Simkiss D, and Stewart-Brown S (2006) Interventions to prevent or ameliorate child physical abuse and neglect: findings from a systematic review of reviews. Journal of Children's Services: 6-28	Topic
Barnado's (2007) Blueprint of experience: Working to prevent and reduce child sexual exploitation in the UK, Netherlands and Estonia. Ilford: Barnado's	Not available
Barnes J, Ball M, Meadows P et al. (2011) The Family Nurse Partnership Programme in England. London: Department of Health	Trial/Study Already included
Barnes J, Ball M, Meadows P et al. (2011) The Family-Nurse Partnership Programme in England: Wave 1 implementation in toddlerhood & a comparison between Waves 1 and 2a of implementation in pregnancy and infancy. London: University of London Birkbeck	Topic
Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Duplicate
Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Topic
Beckett H, Firimin C, Hynes P et al. (2014) Tackling Child Sexual Exploitation: A Study of Current Practice in London. London: London Councils and the London Safeguarding Children Board	Topic
Beckett H (2011) 'Not a world away': the sexual exploitation of children and young people in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's	Topic
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened". Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: Final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Duplicate
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened". Office of the Children's Commissioner's inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Blewett J, Cowley S, Hussein S et al. (2010) The role of Action for Children Children's Centres in the local service system for children and their families. London: King's College London	Population
Blewett J, Tunstill J, Hussein S et al. (2011) Children's Centres in 2011 - Improving outcomes for the children who use Action for Children Children's Centres. London: King's College London	Population
Boothby N, Wessells M, Williamson J et al. (2012) What are the most effective early response strategies and interventions to assess and address the immediate needs of children outside of family care? Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal: 711-21	Topic
Brandon M (2009) Child fatality or serious injury through maltreatment: Making sense of outcomes. Children and Youth Services Review: 1107-12	Trial/Study Already included

Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC	Topic
Brandon M, Howe A, Dagley V et al. (2006) Evaluating the Common Assessment Framework and Lead Professional Guidance and Implementation in 2005-6. London: Department for Education and Skills	Population
Brandon M, Sidebotham P, Bailey S et al. (2013) New learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year report for 2009 to 2011. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2014) The role of neglect in child fatality and serious injury. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> : 235-245	Population
Brodie I and Pearce J (2012) Exploring the scale and nature of child sexual exploitation in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research	Topic
Brown E and Hemmings J (2013) The FGM Initiative: evaluation of the first phase (2010-2013). London: Options UK	Evidence Type
Bugental DB, Ellerson PC, Lin EK et al. (2010) A cognitive approach to child abuse prevention. <i>Psychology of Violence</i> : 84-106	Evidence Type
Bugental DB and Schwartz A (2009) A cognitive approach to child mistreatment prevention among medically at-risk infants. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> : 284-8	Topic
Burchill J (2011) Safeguarding vulnerable families: work with refugees and asylum seekers. <i>Community Practitioner</i> 84(2): 23-26	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. ,	Duplicate
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, and al et (2013) The state of child neglect in the UK. Watford: ,	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, and al et (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. London: Action for Children	Population
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, and et al (2012) Child neglect in 2011: An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children.	Topic
Busen NH and Engebretson JC (2008) Facilitating risk reduction among homeless and street-involved youth. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners</i> 20: 567-75	Topic
Byrne S, Rodrigo MJ, Martin JC (2012) Influence of form and timing of social support on parental outcomes of a child-maltreatment prevention program. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 34(12): 2495-503	Topic
Care Inspectorate (2013) A report into the deaths of looked after children in Scotland 2009-2011. Dundee: Care Inspectorate	Topic
Carta JJ, Lefever JB, Bigelow K et al. (2013) Randomized trial of a cellular phone-enhanced home visitation parenting intervention. <i>Pediatrics</i> 132: S167-73	Topic
Centre for Social Justice (2014) Girls and Gangs. London: Centre for Social Justice	Evidence Type

Coffey A (2014) Real voices: child sexual exploitation in Greater Manchester. Available at: http://anncoffeyp.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Real-Voices-Final.pdf accessed 4/12/2014	Evidence Type
Countryman-Roswurm K and Bolin BL (2014) Domestic minor sex trafficking: Assessing and reducing risk. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> 31: 521-538	Topic
Cox P (2011) Issues in Safeguarding Refugee and Asylum-seeking Children and Young People: Research and Practice. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 20: 341-360	Topic
Crowther K and Cowen G (2011) Effective Relationships with Vulnerable Parents to Improve Outcomes for Children and Young People: Final Study Report. Leeds: York Consulting LLP	Population
Damashek A, Doughty D, Ware L et al. (2011) Predictors of client engagement and attrition in home-based child maltreatment prevention services. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 16: 9-20	Topic
Daniel B, Burgess C, and Scott J (2012) Review of child neglect in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.	Topic
Daniel B, Burgess C, Whitfield E et al. (2014) Noticing and helping neglected children: messages from Action on Neglect. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 23: 274-85	Evidence Type
Dawe S and Harnett P (2007) Reducing potential for child abuse among methadone-maintained parents: results from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 32: 381-90	Topic
Denniston John L (2009) Demonstration models on neglect: lessons learned. <i>Protecting children</i> 24: 20-33	Topic
Douglas Emily M, and Cunningham JM (2008) Recommendations from child fatality review teams: Results of a US nationwide exploratory study concerning maltreatment fatalities and social service delivery. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 17: 331-351	Topic
Duggan A, McFarlane E, Fuddy L, et al. (2004) Randomized trial of a statewide home visiting program: Impact in preventing child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> 28: 597-622	Topic
Duggan A, Windham A, McFarlane E et al. (2000) Hawaii's healthy start program of home visiting for at-risk families: Evaluation of family identification, family engagement, and service delivery. <i>Pediatrics</i> 105: 250-9	Date
Duggan A, Windham A, McFarlane E, and al et (2000) Hawaii's healthy start program of home visiting for at-risk families: evaluation of family identification, family engagement, and service delivery. <i>Pediatrics</i> . 105 (1 Pt 3): 250-9	Date
Duggan A, Caldera D, Rodriguez K et al. (2007) Impact of a statewide home visiting program to prevent child abuse. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 31(8): 801-27	Topic
Dumaret AC, Constantin-Kuntz M, and Titran M (2009) Early Intervention in Poor Families Confronted With Alcohol Abuse and Violence: Impact on Families' Social Integration and Parenting. <i>Families in Society</i> 90(7):11-17	Topic
DuMont K, Kirkland K, Mitchell-Herzfeld S, et al. (2011) Randomized Trial of Healthy Families New York (HFNY): Does Home Visiting Prevent Child Maltreatment? New York: New York State Office of Children and Family Services	Topic
DuMont K, Mitchell-Herzfeld S, Greene R et al. (2008) Healthy Families New York (HFNY) randomized trial: Effects on early child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> 32(3): 295-315	Topic

Easton C (2014) Challenging neglect. <i>Every Child Journal</i> 4: 26-32	Evidence Type
Easton C, Featherstone G, Poet H et al. (2012) Supporting families with complex needs: Findings from LARC4. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Population
Easton C, Lamont E, Smith R et al. (2014) 'We should have been helped from day one': Key messages about neglect and early intervention for GPs, health visitors and other health staff. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Trial/Study Already included
Edwards-Gaura A, Whitaker D, and Self-Brown S (2014) Can social networking be used to promote engagement in child maltreatment prevention programs? Two pilot studies. <i>Western Journal of Emergency Medicine</i> 15: 575-581	Topic
Fauth R, Jelcic H, Hart D, et al. (2010) Effective practice to protect children living in 'highly resistant' families. London: Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services	Population
Fergusson DM, Grant H, Horwood LJ, et al. (2005) Randomized trial of the Early Start program of home visitation. <i>Pediatrics</i> 116: e803-809	Topic
Fernandez E (2007) Supporting children and responding to their families: Capturing the evidence on family support. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 29: 1368-1394	Topic
Fifield L, Blake S (2011) The Early Intervention Safeguarding Nurse pilot: an integrated model of working. <i>Community Practitioner</i> 84(6): 27-31	Evidence Type
Finch N (2014) Always migrants sometimes children. Colchester: Coram Children's Legal Centre	Topic
Franks H and Howarth M (2012) Being an effective nurse consultant in the English National Health Service: what does it take? A study of consultants specializing in safeguarding. <i>Journal of Nursing Management</i> 20: 847-857	Topic
Galanter R, Self-Brown S, Valente JR et al. (2012) Effectiveness of Parent-Child Interaction Therapy Delivered to At-Risk Families in the Home Setting. <i>Child & Family Behavior Therapy</i> 34: 177-196	Topic
Gallagher A, Wainwright P, Tompsett H et al. (2012) Findings from a Delphi exercise regarding conflicts of interests, general practitioners and safeguarding children: 'Listen carefully, judge slowly.'. <i>Journal of Medical Ethics: Journal of the Institute of Medical Ethics</i> 38: 87-92	Query
Gardner R (2008) Developing an effective response to neglect and emotional harm to children. Norwich: University of East Anglia; National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Topic
Gockel A, Russell M, and Harris B (2008) Recreating Family: Parents Identify Worker-Client Relationships as Paramount in Family Preservation Programs. <i>Child Welfare</i> 87: 91-113	Topic
Gordon DM, Oliveros A, Hawes S W et al. (2012) Engaging fathers in child protection services: a review of factors and strategies across ecological systems. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 34:1399-1417	Evidence Type
Green BL, Tarte JM, Harrison P et al. (2014) Results from a randomized trial of the Healthy Families Oregon accredited statewide program: Early program impacts on parenting. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 44: 288-298	Topic
Green R and Jeapes H (2013) Learning from Cafcass Individual Management Reviews (IMRs): case dynamics - executive summary. London: Cafcass	Topic
Guterman NB, Tabone JK, Bryan GM et al. (2013) Examining the effectiveness of home-based parent aide services to reduce risk for	Topic

physical child abuse and neglect: six-month findings from a randomized clinical trial. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 37(8): 566-77	
Halsall S, Marks-Maran D (2014) How prepared are UK midwives for their role in child protection? <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> 22: 472-78	Evidence Type
Harper Z and Scott S (2005) Meeting the needs of sexually exploited young people in London. Barking: Barbardo's	Topic
Healy K and Darlington Y (2009) Service user participation in diverse child protection contexts: Principles for practice. <i>Child & Family Social Work</i> 14: 420-430	Topic
Hemmings J (2011) Tackling FGM Special Initiative. PEER RESEARCH. Full report. London: Options UK	Topic
Inkilä J, Flinck A, Luukkaala T et al. (2013) Interprofessional Collaboration in the Detection of and Early Intervention in Child Maltreatment: Employees' Experiences. <i>Nursing Research and Practice</i> : 186414	Topic
Paluscui VJ, et al. (2008) Changes in parenting attitudes and knowledge among inmates and other at-risk populations after a family nurturing program. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 30: 79-89	Topic
Jovchelovitch S and Concha N (2013) Kids Company: A diagnosis of the organisation and its interventions. Final report. London: London School of Economics	Population
Kairiene B and Kucinova N (2008) Child trafficking in Lithuania: Strategies of prevention and aid to victims. <i>Socialinis Darbas</i> 7: 118-126	Language
Kaplan-Marcusán A, Fernández Del Rio N, Moreno-Navarro J et al. (2010) Female genital mutilation: Perceptions of healthcare professionals and the perspective of the migrant families. <i>BMC Public Health</i> 10, 193	Evidence Type
Kenemore T, Lynch J, Mann K et al. (2010) School personnel responses to children exposed to violence. <i>School Social Work Journal</i> 35: 60-82	Population
Khaja K, Barkdull C, Augustine M et al. (2009) Female genital cutting: African women speak out. <i>International Social Work</i> 52: 727-741	Topic
Klevens J and Whitaker DJ (2007) Primary prevention of child physical abuse and neglect: gaps and promising directions. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 12(4): 364-77	Topic
Lam WK, Fals-Stewart W, and Kelley ML (2009) Parent training with behavioral couples therapy for fathers' alcohol abuse: effects on substance use, parental relationship, parenting, and CPS involvement. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 14(3): 243-54	Topic
Law J, Plunkett C, Taylor J et al. (2009) Developing policy in the provision of parenting programmes: Integrating a review of reviews with the perspectives of both parents and professionals. <i>Child: Care, Health and Development</i> 35: 302-12	Population
LeCroy CW and Krysik J (2011) Randomized trial of the healthy families Arizona home visiting program. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 33(10): 1761-1766	Topic
Local Government Association (2013) How councils are raising awareness of child sexual exploitation: case study report. London: Local Government Association	Evidence Type
London Safeguarding Children Board (2011) Final report of the pan-London safeguarding children culture and faith project. London: LSCB	Topic
Long T, Murphy M, Fallon D et al. (2012) 4 year longitudinal evaluation of the Action for Children UK Neglect Project Outcomes for the children, families, Action for Children, and the UK. Salford: University of Salford	Trial/Study Already included
Long T, Murphy M, Fallon D et al. (2014) Four-year longitudinal impact evaluation of the Action for Children UK Neglect Project: Outcomes for the	Population

children, families, Action for Children, and the UK. Child Abuse and Neglect 38: 1358-68	
Lord P, Southcott C, and Sharp C (2011) Targeting children's centre services on the most needy families. Slough: LGA	Topic
Love SM, Sanders MR, Metzler CW et al. (2013) Enhancing Accessibility and Engagement in Evidence-Based Parenting Programs to Reduce Maltreatment: Conversations With Vulnerable Parents. Journal of Public Child Welfare 7(1): 20-38	Topic
Lowell DI, Carter AS, Godoy L et al. (2011) A Randomized Controlled Trial of Child FIRST: A Comprehensive Home-Based Intervention Translating Research Into Early Childhood Practice. Child Development 82: 193-208	Topic
Lundahl BW, Nimer J, and Parsons B (2006) Preventing child abuse: A meta-analysis of parent training programs. Research on Social Work Practice 16: 251-262	Topic
MacMillan H, Wathen C, Barlow J et al. (2009) Interventions to prevent child maltreatment and associated impairment. Lancet 373: 250-266	Population
MacQueen S, Curran J, Hutton L et al. (2007) Support and services for parents: a review of the literature in engaging and supporting parents. Edinburgh: Scottish Government	Evidence Type
Marcus A and Curtis R (2014) Implementing policy for invisible populations: social work and social policy in a federal anti-trafficking taskforce in the United States. Social Policy and Society 13: 481-492	Topic
McFarlane A, Burrell L, Fuddy L et al. (2010) Association of Home Visitors' and Mothers' Attachment Style with Family Engagement. Journal of Community Psychology 38: 541-556	Topic
McInnes K and Newman T (2006) Domestic abuse in North Somerset: A scoping exercise. Ilford: Barnardo's	Population
McKenzie K and Cossar J (2013) The involvement of clinical psychologists in child protection work. Child Abuse Review 22: 367-376	Topic
McNaughton Nicholls C, Harvey S, and Paskell C (2014) Gendered perceptions: what professionals say about the sexual exploitation of boys and young men in the UK. Ilford: Barnardo's	Topic
Mejdoubi J, van den Heijkant S, Struijf E et al. (2011) Addressing risk factors for child abuse among high risk pregnant women: design of a randomised controlled trial of the nurse family partnership in Dutch preventive health care. BMC Public Health 11: 823	Topic
Mersky JP, Topitzes JD, and Reynolds AJ (2011) Maltreatment prevention through early childhood intervention: A confirmatory evaluation of the Chicago Child-Parent Center preschool program. Children and Youth Services Review 33(8): 454-1463	Topic
Mikton C, and Butchart A (2009) Child maltreatment prevention: A systematic review of reviews. Bulletin of the World Health Organization 87: 353-361	Topic
Morgan R (2014) The children's views digest. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
Mulvihill N and Williamson E (2014) An evaluation of the GDVSAP Trafficking and Grooming Project, Gloucester, UK. Bristol: University of Bristol. Centre for Gender and Violence Research	Topic
Munro ER, and Lushey C (2012) Local Safeguarding Children Board Chairs' perspectives on responding to recommendations outlined in the Munro Review of Child Protection - Findings from a National Survey. London: Childhood Wellbeing Research Centre	Topic

Nagle GA, Boris NW, Larrieu JA et al. (2006) The process and promise of mental health augmentation of nurse home-visiting programs: data from the Louisiana nurse-family partnership. <i>Infant Mental Health Journal</i> 27: 26-40	Evidence Type
National Foundation for Educational Research (2014) 'Teachers want to teach and not be social workers': key messages about neglect and early intervention for schools. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Evidence Type
National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (2006) "You feel like you're nothing": summary. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Evidence Type
Nelson CS, Higman SM, Sia C et al. (2005) Medical homes for at-risk children: parental reports of clinician-parent relationships, anticipatory guidance, and behavior changes. <i>Pediatrics</i> 115: 48-56	Topic
Nelson HD, Selph F, Bougatsos C et al. (2013) Behavioral Interventions and Counseling to Prevent Child Abuse and Neglect: Systematic Review to Update the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation. Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	Topic
Morgan R (2007) Children and safeguarding: children's views for the DfES Priority Review. Newcastle upon Tyne: Office of the Children's Rights Director	Evidence Type
Ofsted (2007) Safe from harm. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
Ofsted (2010) Learning lessons from serious case reviews: interim report 2009-10: Ofsted's evaluation of serious case reviews 1 April to 30 September 2009. Manchester: OFSTED	Topic
Ofsted (2012) Protecting disabled children: thematic inspection. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
Ofsted (2013) Missing children. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
Options UK (2013) Tackling female genital mutilation in the UK: what works in community-based prevention work. London: Options UK	Evidence Type
O'Reilly R, Wilkes L, Luck L et al. The efficacy of family support and family preservation services on reducing child abuse and neglect: What the literature reveals. <i>Journal of Child Health Care</i> 14: 82-94	Population
Osofsky JD, Kronenberg M, Hammer JH et al. (2007) The development and evaluation of the intervention model for the Florida Infant Mental Health Pilot Program. <i>Infant Mental Health Journal</i> 28, 259-280	Topic
Palmer E and Jenkins P (2014) Parents as partners in safeguarding children: An evaluation of Pace's work in four Lancashire child sexual exploitation teams. October 2010 - October 2012. Leeds: Parents Against Child Sexual Exploitation	Population
Peacock S, Konrad S, Watson E, Nickel D, and Muhajarine N (2013) Effectiveness of home visiting programs on child outcomes: a systematic review. <i>BMC Public Health</i> 13: Open Access	Topic
Pearce J (2006) Who needs to be involved in safeguarding sexually exploited young people? <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 15: 326-40	Evidence Type
Pearce J (2014) 'What's going on' to safeguard children and young people from child sexual exploitation: a review of local safeguarding children boards' work to protect children from sexual exploitation. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 23: 159-70	Evidence Type
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Reimer EC (2014) Using friendship to build professional family work relationships where child neglect is an issue: Worker perceptions. <i>Australian Social Work</i> 67: 315-331	Topic
Reynolds AJ, Mathieson LC, Topitzes JW (2009) Do early childhood interventions prevent child maltreatment? A review of research. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 14: 182-206	Population
Roach M, Kim Y B, O'Connor C et al. (2009) Impact of a statewide collaborative on strengthening families through early care and education. <i>Early Education and Development</i> 20: 865-879	Population
Rodriguez ML, Dumont K, Mitchell-Herzfeld SD et al. (2010) Effects of Healthy Families New York on the promotion of maternal parenting competencies and the prevention of harsh parenting. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 34: 711-23	Topic
Rose W, and Barnes J (2008) Improving safeguarding practice - Study of serious case reviews 2001–2003. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Topic
Russell M, Gockel A, Harris B (2007) Parent perspectives on intensive intervention for child maltreatment. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> . 24: 101-120	Population
Sanders MR, Pidgeon AM, Gravestock F et al. (2004) Does parental attributional retraining and anger management enhance the effects of the Triple P-Positive Parenting Program with parents at risk of child maltreatment? <i>Behavior Therapy</i> 35(3): 513-535	Topic
Scott S, Skidmore P (2006) Reducing the risk: Barnardo's support for sexually exploited young people: a two year evaluation. Ilford: Barnardo's	Topic
Scourfield J (2014) Improving work with fathers to prevent child maltreatment: fathers should be engaged as allies in child abuse and neglect prevention. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> 38: 974-81	Evidence Type
Scudder AT et al. (2014) Evaluation of an existing parenting class within a women's state correctional facility and a parenting class modeled from parent–child interaction therapy. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 47: 238-247	Topic
Silovsky JF, Bard D, Chaffin M et al. (2011) Prevention of child maltreatment in high-risk rural families: A randomized clinical trial with child welfare outcomes. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 33(8): 1435-1444	Topic
Skidmore P (2004) What works in child sexual exploitation: Sharing and learning. London: Barnardo's	Duplicate
Skidmore P (2004) What works in child sexual exploitation: sharing and learning. Ilford: Barnardo's	Evidence Type
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Spielberger J, Rich L, Gouvea M et al. (2009) Supporting Low-Income Parents of Young Children: The Palm Beach County Family Study. Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago. Chicago, IL.	Topic
Statham J, Smith M (2010) Issues in earlier intervention: identifying and supporting children with additional needs. London: Thomas Coram Research Unit	Evidence Type
Stein M, Hicks L, Rees G et al. (2014) Neglected adolescents: a review of the literature and the preparation of guidance for multi-disciplinary teams and a guide for young people. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Evidence Type

Sweet MA and Appelbaum MI (2004) Is home visiting an effective strategy? A meta-analytic review of home visiting programs for families with young children. <i>Child Development</i> 75: 1435-56	Population
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Thom G and Delahunty L (2014) Evaluation of the integrated family support service: final year 3 report. Cardiff: Welsh Government	Evidence Type
Thomas R and Zimmer-Gembeck MJ (2012) Parent-child interaction therapy: An evidence-based treatment for child maltreatment. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 17: 253-66	Topic
Thomas R and Zimmer-Gembeck MJ (2011) Accumulating evidence for parent-child interaction therapy in the prevention of child maltreatment. <i>Child Development</i> 82(1): 177-92	Topic
Tunstill J and Allnock D (2007) Understanding the contribution of Sure Start local programmes to the task of safeguarding children's welfare. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Topic
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University of Bedfordshire (2014) One of the Gang? London: The Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Van Der Laan P, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. <i>Campbell Systematic Reviews</i> 2011:9	Population
Wales Social Services Inspectorate for (2004) Children in need: the local authority response to the Victoria Climbié Inquiry; overview report. Cardiff: Social Services Inspectorate for Wales	Topic
YouGov (2013) Are parents in the picture? Professional and parental perspectives of child sexual exploitation. YouGov online	Topic
Zielinski DS, Eckenrode J, and Olds D L (2009) Nurse home visitation and the prevention of child maltreatment: impact on the timing of official reports. <i>Development & Psychopathology</i> 21: 441-53	Topic

Questions 15-19

Study	Reason for exclusion
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Allin H, Wathen C MacMillan H (2005) Treatment of child neglect: a systematic review. <i>Canadian Journal of Psychiatry</i> : 497-504	Evidence Type
Antle BF, Barbee AP, Christensen DN et al. (2009) The prevention of child maltreatment recidivism through the Solution-Based Casework model of child welfare practice. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 1346-51	Evidence Type
Antonini TN, Raj SP, Oberjohn KS et al. (2014) A Pilot Randomized Trial of an Online Parenting Skills Program for Pediatric Traumatic Brain Injury: Improvements in Parenting and Child Behavior. <i>Behavior Therapy</i> : 455-68	Population

Ashton CK, O'Brien-Langer A, Silverstone PH (2016) The CASA Trauma and Attachment Group (TAG) Program for children who have attachment issues following early developmental trauma. <i>Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry / Journal de l'Académie canadienne de psychiatrie de l'enfant et de l'adolescent</i> : 35-42	Evidence Type
Avinger KA and Jones RA (2007) Group treatment of sexually abused adolescent girls: a review of outcome studies. <i>The American Journal of Family Therapy</i> : 315-26	Evidence Type
Balluerka N, Muela A, Amiano N et al. (2015) Promoting psychosocial adaptation of youths in residential care through animal-assisted psychotherapy. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> : 193-205	Population
Barbe RP (2004) Review: psychological therapies can improve psychological symptoms in children who have been sexually abused. <i>Evidence Based Mental Health</i> : 73	Evidence Type
Barlow J and Stewart-Brown S (2006) Parenting programmes and child abuse. <i>Childright</i> 231	Not available
Barlow J, Bennett C, Midgley N et al. (2015) Parent-infant psychotherapy for improving parental and infant mental health. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews Issue 1 Art. No. CD010534</i>	Population
Barlow J, Smailagic N, Husband N et al. (2014) Group-based parent training programmes for improving parental psychosocial health. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014, Issue 5. Art. No: CD002020</i>	Population
Barron IG and Topping KJ (2013) Survivor experience of a child sexual abuse prevention program: a pilot study. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> : 2797-812	Evidence Type
Bentovim A and Elliott I (2014) Hope for children and families: targeting abusive parenting and the associated impairment of children. <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology</i> : 270-85	Evidence Type
Benuto LT, O'Donohue W (2015) Treatment of the sexually abused child: review and synthesis of recent meta-analyses. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> : 52-60	Evidence Type
Berk M S, Shelby J, Avina C et al. (2014) Dialectical behavior therapy for suicidal and self-harming adolescents with trauma symptoms. In: Timmer S, Urquiza A, editors. <i>Evidence-based approaches for the treatment of maltreated children: considering core components and treatment effectiveness</i> . New York: Springer Science + Business Media Dordrecht, p215-36	Evidence Type
Bick J, Lewis-Morrarty E, Lindhiem O et al. (2012) Enhancing attachment organization among maltreated children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. <i>Child development</i> : 623-36	Already in Systematic Review
Boothby N, Wessells M, Williamson J et al. (2012) What are the most effective early response strategies and interventions to assess and address the immediate needs of children outside of family care? <i>Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal</i> : 711-21	Population
Boyer NRS, Boyd KA, Turner-Halliday F et al. (2014) Examining the feasibility of an economic analysis of dyadic developmental psychotherapy for children with maltreatment associated psychiatric problems in the United Kingdom. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> 14: 346	Evidence Type
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Brown AK, McCauley C, Navalta et al. (2013) Trauma systems therapy in residential settings: improving emotion regulation and the social environment of traumatized children and youth in congregate care. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> : 693-703	Evidence Type
Bruce J, McDermott JA, Fisher P et al. (2009) Using behavioral and electrophysiological measures to assess the effects of a preventive intervention: A preliminary study with preschool-aged foster children. <i>Prevention Science</i> : 129-40	Intervention/Outcome
Bunston W, Eyre K, Carlsson A et al. (2016) Evaluating relational repair work with infants and mothers impacted by family violence. <i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology</i> : 113-33	Evidence Type
Carr A (2009) The effectiveness of family therapy and systemic interventions for child-focused problems. <i>Journal of Family Therapy</i> 31(1): 3-45	Evidence Type
Carr A (2014) The evidence base for family therapy and systemic interventions for child-focused problems. <i>Journal of Family Therapy</i> 36(2): 107-57	Evidence Type
Carión VG, Wong SS and Kletter H (2013) Update on neuroimaging and cognitive functioning in maltreatment-related pediatric PTSD: Treatment implications. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> 28(1): 53-61.	Evidence Type
Chaffin M, Funderburk B, Bard D et al. (2011) A combined motivation and parent-child interaction therapy package reduces child welfare recidivism in a randomized dismantling field trial. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 79(1): 84-95.	Already in Systematic Review
Chaffin M, Hecht D, Bard D et al. (2012) A statewide trial of the SafeCare home-based services model with parents in Child Protective Services. <i>Pediatrics</i> 129: 509-515.	Already in Systematic Review
Chaffin M, Silovsky JF, Funderburk B et al. (2004) Parent-child interaction therapy with physically abusive parents: Efficacy for reducing future abuse reports. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 72(3): 500-510.	Already in Systematic Review
Chaffin M, Valle LA, Funderburk B et al. (2009) A motivational intervention can improve retention in PCIT for low-motivation child welfare clients. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 14(4): 356-368.	Already in Systematic Review
Chamberlain Patricia, Price Joe, Leve LD, Laurent H, Landsverk JA, and Reid JB. (2008). Prevention of Behavior Problems for Children in Foster Care: Outcomes and Mediation Effects. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 9 17-27.	Already in Systematic Review
Chandler GE, Roberts SJo, and Chiodo L (2015) Resilience Intervention for Young Adults With Adverse Childhood Experiences. <i>Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association</i> 21: 406-416	Population
Christoffersen MN, Corcoran J, DePanfilis D et al. (2008) Cognitive-behavioural therapy for parents who have physically abused their children [Protocol]. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> issue 3: CD007329	Evidence Type
Church D, Pina O, Reategui, C et al. (2012) Single-session reduction of the intensity of traumatic memories in abused adolescents after EFT: A randomized controlled pilot study. <i>Traumatology</i> 18(3): 73-79.	Country
Cicchetti D, Rogosch FA and Toth SL (2006) Fostering secure attachment in infants in maltreating families through preventive interventions. <i>Development & Psychopathology</i> 18: 623-649.	Already in Systematic Review
Cohen JA, Deblinger E, Mannarino AP et al. (2004) A multisite, randomized controlled trial for children with sexual abuse-related PTSD	Already in Systematic Review

symptoms. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry</i> 43: 393-402.	
Cohen JA, Mannarino AP and Knudsen K (2005) Treating sexually abused children: 1 year follow-up of a randomized controlled trial. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 29: 135-145.	Already in Systematic Review
Coholic Diana A, and Eys Mark (2016) Benefits of an arts-based mindfulness group intervention for vulnerable children. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> 33: 1-13	Population
Congdon D (2010) Evaluating the effectiveness of infant mental health enhanced case management for dependency populations. <i>Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work</i> 7(5): 481-87	Evidence Type
Corcoran J (2004) Treatment outcome research with the non-offending parents of sexually abused children: a critical review. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> 13: 59-84	Evidence Type
Corcoran J, Pillai V (2008) A meta-analysis of parent-involved treatment for child sexual abuse (structured abstract). <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 18: 453-64.	Evidence Type
Corcoran J, Pillai V (2008) A meta-analysis of parent-involved treatment for child sexual abuse. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 18: 453-464.	Duplicate
Coren E, Hutchfield J Iredale W et al. (2009) A meta-review of interventions to support children and their families in the aftermath of child sexual abuse. Canterbury Christ Church University: Department of Social Work, Community and Mental Health Research Unit	Evidence Type
Countryman-Roswurm K and Bolin BL (2014) Domestic minor sex trafficking: Assessing and reducing risk. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> 31: 521-538	Intervention/Outcome
Crable AR, Underwood L, Parks-Savage A (2013) An examination of a gender-specific and trauma-informed training curriculum: Implications for providers. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Consultation and Therapy</i> 7(4): 30-37.	Intervention/Outcome
Craig CD and Sprang G (2014) Gender Differences in Trauma Treatment: Do Boys and Girls Respond to Evidence-Based Interventions in the Same Way?. <i>Violence and Victims</i> 29 (6): 927-939	Population
Crooks CV, Scott K, Ellis W et al. (2011) Impact of a universal school-based violence prevention program on violent delinquency: Distinctive benefits for youth with maltreatment histories. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> 35: 393-400.	Intervention/Outcome
Cummings M, Berkowitz SJ and Scribano PV (2012) Treatment of childhood sexual abuse: an updated review. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> 14: 599-607	Evidence Type
Curtis NM, Ronan KR and Borduin CM (2004) Multisystemic treatment: A meta-analysis of outcome studies. <i>Journal of Family Psychology</i> 18: 411-419.	Population
Danielson CK, McCart MR, Walsh K et al. (2012) Reducing substance use risk and mental health problems among sexually assaulted adolescents: A pilot randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Family Psychology</i> 26: 628-635.	Already in Systematic Review
Dauber S, Lotsos K, Pulido ML (2015) Treatment of complex trauma on the front lines: a preliminary look at child outcomes in an agency sample. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> 32(6): 529-43	Evidence Type
Davis R, Weisburd D, Taylor B (2008) Effects of second responder programs on repeat incidents of family abuse: a systematic review. U.S. Department of Justice.	Population

Deblinger E, Mannarino AP, Cohen J et al. (2006) A follow-up study of a multisite, randomized, controlled trial for children with sexual abuse-related PTSD symptoms. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry</i> 45: 1474-1484.	Already in Systematic Review
Deblinger E, Mannarino AP, Cohen JA et al. (2011) Trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for children: Impact of the trauma narrative and treatment length. <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> 28: 67-75.	Trial/Study Already included
Donohue B (2004) Coexisting child neglect and drug abuse in young mothers: specific recommendations for treatment based on a review of the outcome literature. <i>Behavior Modification</i> 28: 206-33	Evidence Type
Dozier M, Peloso E, Lindhiem O et al. (2006) Developing evidence-based interventions for foster children: An example of a randomized clinical trial with infants and toddlers. <i>Journal of social issues</i> 62: 767-785.	Already in Systematic Review
Dufour S, Chamberland C (2004) The effectiveness of selected interventions for previous maltreatment: Enhancing the well-being of children who live at home. <i>Child & Family Social Work</i> 9(1): 39-56	Evidence Type
Euser S, Alink LR, Stoltenborgh M et al. (2015) A gloomy picture: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials reveals disappointing effectiveness of programs aiming at preventing child maltreatment. <i>BMC Public Health</i> 15: 1068.	Population
Fantuzzo J, Stevenson H, Kabir Saburah A et al. (2007) An investigation of a community-based intervention for socially isolated parents with a history of child maltreatment. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> 22: 81-89	Intervention/Outcome
Farkas L, Cyr M, Lebeau TM et al. Effectiveness of MASTR/EMDR therapy for traumatized adolescents. <i>Journal of Child and Adolescent Trauma</i> 3(2): 125-142	Population
Fauth R, Jelcic H, Hart D et al. (2010) Effective practice to protect children living in 'highly resistant' families. London: Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services	Evidence Type
Finnie HM (2013) The collaborative problem-solving approach with traumatized children: Its effectiveness in the reduction of locked seclusion in an inpatient psychiatric setting. Pittsburgh: Duquesne University, unpublished dissertation	Evidence Type
Fisher PA, Gunnar MR, Dozier M et al. (2006) Effects of therapeutic interventions for foster children on behavioral problems, caregiver attachment, and stress regulatory neural systems. <i>Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences</i> 1094: 215-25	Evidence Type
Foshee VA, Benefield T, Dixon K et al. (2015) The Effects of Moms and Teens for Safe Dates: A Dating Abuse Prevention Program for Adolescents Exposed to Domestic Violence. <i>Journal of Youth and Adolescence</i> 44: 995-1010	Trial/Study Already included
Fraser JG, Lloyd S, Murphy R et al. (2013) A comparative effectiveness review of parenting and trauma-focused interventions for children exposed to maltreatment. <i>Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics</i> 34: 353-368.	Trial/Study Already included
Gibbs S (2014) Evaluating the treatment effectiveness of an integrated trauma focused model on African-American children suffering from trauma symptoms. Unpublished dissertation	Evidence Type
Gillies D, Taylor F, Gray C et al. (2013) Psychological therapies for the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder in children and adolescents (review). <i>Evidence-Based Child Health</i> 8(3): 1004-1116.	Population

Goldbeck L, Laib-Koehnemund A and Fegert JM (2007) A randomized controlled trial of consensus-based child abuse case management. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 31: 919-933.	Population
Goldstrom Y, Korman D, Goldstrom I et al. (2011) The effect of rhythmic exercises on cognition and behaviour of maltreated children: A pilot study. <i>Journal of Bodywork & Movement Therapies</i> 15: 326-34	Evidence Type
Gonzalez-Guarda RM, Guerra JE, Cummings AA et al. (2015) Examining the Preliminary Efficacy of a Dating Violence Prevention Program for Hispanic Adolescents. <i>Journal of School Nursing</i> 31: 411-421	Population
Greer D, Grasso DJ, Cohen A et al. (2014) Trauma-Focused Treatment in a State System of Care: Is It Worth the Cost?. <i>Administration and Policy in Mental Health AND Mental Health Services Research</i> 41: 317-323	Population
Hackett S, McWhirter PT, Leshner S (2016) The therapeutic efficacy of domestic violence victim interventions. <i>Trauma, and Violence & Abuse</i> 17(2): 123-32	Evidence Type
Hahn H, Oransky M, Epstein C et al. (2016) Findings of an early intervention to address children's traumatic stress implemented in the child advocacy center setting following sexual abuse. <i>Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma</i> 9(1): 55-66	Evidence Type
Hamilton HA, Wekerle C, Paglia-Boak A et al. (2012) The role of school connectedness in the link between family involvement with child protective services and adolescent adjustment. <i>Advances in Mental Health</i> 11: 25-34	Evidence Type
Harris J, Roker D, D'Arcy K et al. (2015) CSEFA Hub and Spoke evaluation: year two progress report and interim findings, 2014-15. Luton: University of Bedfordshire International Centre	Evidence Type
Harvey ST and Taylor JE (2010) A meta-analysis of the effects of psychotherapy with sexually abused children and adolescents. [Erratum appears in <i>Clin Psychol Rev.</i> 2010 Dec;30(8):1049-50]. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> 30(8): 517-535.	Already in Systematic Review
Harvey ST and Taylor JE (2010) A meta-analysis of the effects of psychotherapy with sexually abused children and adolescents: Erratum. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> 30: 1049-1050.	Already in Systematic Review
Hébert M, Daignault IV (2015) Challenges in treatment of sexually abused preschoolers: a pilot study of TF-CBT in Quebec. <i>Sexologies: European Journal of Sexology and Sexual Health / Revue européenne de sexologie et de santé sexuelle</i> 24(1): e21-7	Evidence Type
Hébert M, Tourigny M (2010) Effects of a psychoeducational group intervention for children victims of sexual abuse. <i>Journal of Child and Adolescent Trauma</i> 3: 143-60	Evidence Type
Hetzl-Riggin M, Brausch DM, Montgomery B et al. (2007) A meta-analytic investigation of therapy modality outcomes for sexually abused children and adolescents: an exploratory study. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 31: 125-41	Evidence Type
Hickman LJ, Setodji CM, Jaycox LH et al. (2013) Assessing programs designed to improve outcomes for children exposed to violence: results from nine randomized controlled trials. <i>Journal of Experimental Criminology</i> 9(3): 301-31	Evidence Type
Holt T, Jensen TK, and Wentzel-Larsen T (2014) The change and the mediating role of parental emotional reactions and depression in the treatment of traumatized youth: Results from a randomized controlled	Population

study. Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health 8 [http://www.capmh.com/content/8/1/11]	
Horvath MA, Davidson JC, Grove-Hills J et al. (2014) It's a lonely journey: a rapid evidence assessment on intrafamilial child sexual abuse. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Huebner RA, Willauer T, Posze L, et al. (2015) Application of the evaluation framework for program improvement of START. Journal of Public Child Welfare 9(1): 42-61	Evidence Type
Hughes JR and Gottlieb LN (2004) The effects of the Webster-Stratton parenting program on maltreating families: Fostering strengths. Child Abuse & Neglect 28: 1081-1097.	Already in Systematic Review
Hurlburt M, Nguyen SK, Reid J et al. (2013) Efficacy of the Incredible Years group parent program with families in Head Start who self-reported a history of child maltreatment. Child Abuse & Neglect 37: 531-543.	Population
Jacobsen SL, McKinney CH, and Holck U (2014) Effects of a dyadic music therapy intervention on parent-child interaction, parent stress, and parent-child relationship in families with emotionally neglected children: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Music Therapy 51: 310-332	Not prioritised by GC
Jarero I, Roque-Lopez S and Gomez J (2013) The provision of an EMDR-based multicomponent trauma treatment with child victims of severe interpersonal trauma. Journal of EMDR Practice and Research 7: 17-28.	Country
Jordan B, Tseng YP, Coombs N et al. (2014) Improving lifetime trajectories for vulnerable young children and families living with significant stress and social disadvantage: the early years education program randomised controlled trial (protocol). BMC Public Health 14, 965	Evidence Type
Kerr L, Cossar J (2014) Attachment interventions with foster and adoptive parents: a systematic review. Child Abuse Review 23(6): 426-39	Evidence Type
Kerwin ME (2005) Collaboration between child welfare and substance-abuse fields: combined treatment programs for mothers. Journal of Pediatric Psychology 30: 581-97	Evidence Type
Knerr W, Gardner F and Cluver L (2013) Improving positive parenting skills and reducing harsh and abusive parenting in low and middle-income countries: A systematic review. Prevention Science 14: 352-363.	Country
Kohli RKS (2015) Evaluation of child trafficking advocates trial: interim findings. Luton: University of Bedfordshire	Evidence Type
Kohli RKS, Hynes P, Connolly H et al. (2015) Evaluation of independent child trafficking advocates trial: final report. Home Office Research Report 58	Intervention/Outcome
Konanur S, Muller RT, Cinamon JS et al. (2015) Effectiveness of Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy in a community-based program. Child Abuse & Neglect 50: 159-70	Evidence Type
Kowalik J, Weller J, Venter J et al. (2011) Cognitive behavioral therapy for the treatment of pediatric posttraumatic stress disorder: A review and meta-analysis. Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry 42(3): 405-413.	Population
Kumpfer KL, Whiteside HO, Greene JA et al. (2010) Effectiveness outcomes of four age versions of the Strengthening Families Program in	Evidence Type

statewide field sites. <i>Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice</i> . 14 (3): 211-29	
Landsverk JA, Burns BJ, Stambaugh LF et al. (2009) Psychosocial interventions for children and adolescents in foster care: review of research literature. <i>Child Welfare</i> 88: 49-69	Evidence Type
Lange A, Ruwaard J (2010) Ethical dilemmas in online research and treatment of sexually abused adolescents. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research</i> 12(5): e58 http://www.jmir.org/2010/5/e58/	Evidence Type
Langhinrichsen-Rohling J. and Turner LA (2012) The efficacy of an intimate partner violence prevention program with high-risk adolescent girls: A preliminary test. <i>Prevention science</i> 13: 384-394.	Intervention/Outcome
Law J, Plunkett C, Taylor J et al. (2009) Developing policy in the provision of parenting programmes: integrating a review of reviews with the perspectives of both parents and professionals. <i>Child: Care, Health & Development</i> 35: 302-12	Evidence Type
Letarte MJ, Normandeau S, Allard J (2010) Effectiveness of a parent training program Incredible Years in a child protection service. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 34: 253-61	Evidence Type
Leve L, Harold D, Gordon P et al. (2012) Practitioner review: children in foster care - vulnerabilities and evidence-based interventions that promote resilience processes. <i>Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry & Allied Disciplines</i> 53: 1197-211	Evidence Type
Linares LO, Jimenez J, Nesci C et al. (2015) Reducing sibling conflict in maltreated children placed in foster homes. <i>Prevention science : the official journal of the Society for Prevention Research</i> 16: 211-21	Not prioritised by GC
Linares LO, Montalto D, Li MM et al. (2006) A promising parenting intervention in foster care. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 74: 32-41.	Already in Systematic Review
Lind T, Bernard K, Ross E et al. (2014) Intervention effects on negative affect of CPS-referred children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 38: 1459-1467	Trial/Study Already included
Liotta L, Springer C, Misurell JR et al. (2015) Group treatment for child sexual abuse: treatment referral and therapeutic outcomes. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> 24(3): 217-37	Evidence Type
Liotta L (2015) Group treatment for child sexual abuse: Treatment referral and outcomes. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> 24(3):217-237	Duplicate
Lucero NM, Bussey M (2012) A collaborative and trauma-informed practice model for urban Indian child welfare. <i>Child Welfare</i> 91(3): 89-112	Evidence Type
Luke N, Sinclair I and Woolgar M (2014) What works in preventing and treating poor mental health in looked after children? Oxford: NSPCC	Query
Lundahl BW, Nimer J, Parsons B (2006) Preventing child abuse: A meta-analysis of parent training programs. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 16(3): 251-262	Intervention/Outcome
Lundgren R, Amin A (2015) Addressing intimate partner violence and sexual violence among adolescents: emerging evidence of effectiveness. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> 56(1): S42-50	Evidence Type
Lyons SJ, Henly JR, Schuerman RJ (2005) Informal support in maltreating families: its effect on parenting practices. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 27(1): 21-38	Evidence Type
MacMillan H, Wathen C, Barlow J (2009) Interventions to prevent child maltreatment and associated impairment. <i>Lancet</i> 373(08): 250-66	Evidence Type

MacMillan HL, Thomas BH, Jamieson E et al. (2005) Effectiveness of home visitation by public-health nurses in prevention of the recurrence of child physical abuse and neglect: A randomised controlled trial. <i>Lancet</i> 365: 1786-1793.	Already in Systematic Review
Maher EJ, Marcynyszyn LA, Corwin TW et al. (2011) Dosage matters: the relationship between participation in the Nurturing Parenting Program for infants, toddlers, and preschoolers and subsequent child maltreatment. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 33: 1426-34	Evidence Type
Maxwell N, Scourfield J, Featherstone B et al. (2012) Engaging fathers in child welfare services: A narrative review of recent research evidence. <i>Child & Family Social Work</i> 17: 160-169.	Evidence Type
McCue H, Chamberlain SP, Landsverk J, et al. (2010) Improving the mental health of children in child welfare through the implementation of evidence-based parenting interventions. <i>Administration and Policy in Mental Health</i> 37: 27-39.	Evidence Type
McLaughlin C, Holliday C, Clarke B et al. (2013) Research on counselling and psychotherapy with children and young people: a systematic scoping review of the evidence for its effectiveness from 2003-2011. Lutterworth: British Association for Counselling & Psychotherapy	Evidence Type
Midgley N, Kennedy E (2011) Psychodynamic psychotherapy for children and adolescents: a critical review of the evidence base. <i>Journal of Child Psychotherapy</i> 37(3): 232-60	Evidence Type
Miffitt LA (2014) State of the science: group therapy interventions for sexually abused children. <i>Archives of Psychiatric Nursing</i> 28: 174-79	Evidence Type
Mishna F, Cook C, MacFadden R et al. (2009) Interventions for children, youth, and parents to prevent and reduce cyber abuse. <i>Campbell Systematic Reviews</i> 2009:2	Intervention/Outcome
Misurell J, Springer C, Acosta L, Liotta L et al. (2014) Game-based cognitive-behavioral therapy individual model (GB-CBT-IM) for child sexual abuse: a preliminary outcome study. <i>Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy</i> 6, 250-58	Evidence Type
Montgomery P, Gardner F, Bjornstad G et al. (2009) Systematic reviews of interventions following physical abuse: Helping practitioners and expert witnesses improve the outcomes of child abuse. London, Department for Children, Schools and Families.	Duplicate
Montgomery P, Gardner F, Bjornstad G et al. (2009) Systematic reviews of interventions following physical abuse: helping practitioners and expert witnesses improve the outcomes of child abuse. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Evidence Type
Moss E, Dubois-Comtois K, Cyr C et al. (2011) Efficacy of a home-visiting intervention aimed at improving maternal sensitivity, child attachment, and behavioral outcomes for maltreated children: A randomized control trial. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> 23: 195-210.	Already in Systematic Review
Nelson HD, Selph F, Bougatsos C et al (2013) Behavioral Interventions and Counseling to Prevent Child Abuse and Neglect: Systematic Review to Update the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation. Rockville: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	Population
O'Haire ME, Guérin NA, Kirkham AC (2015) Animal-assisted intervention for trauma: a systematic literature review. <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i> 6: Article 1121	Evidence Type

Oliver J, Washington KT (2009) Treating perpetrators of child physical abuse: a review of interventions. <i>Trauma Violence & Abuse</i> 10: 115-124	Evidence Type
Ospina M, Harstall C, Dennett L (2010) Sexual exploitation of children and youth over the internet: a rapid review of the scientific literature. Edmonton: Institute of Health Economics	Evidence Type
Painter K, Scannapieco M (2009) Multisystemic therapy: addressing racial disparity and its effectiveness with families from diverse racial and ethnic backgrounds (Part II - second in a series of two articles). <i>Journal of Family Social Work</i> 12: 197-210	Evidence Type
Paquette G, Tourigny M, Joly J (2011) Effects of a group therapy program led by social workers for adolescent girls who have experienced sexual abuse. <i>Canadian Social Work</i> 13(10): 10-27	Evidence Type
Parker B, and Turner W (2014) Psychoanalytic/psychodynamic psychotherapy for sexually abused children and adolescents: a systematic review (Structured abstract). <i>Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects</i> , 389-399	Duplicate
Parker B, and Turner W (2014) Psychoanalytic/psychodynamic psychotherapy for sexually abused children and adolescents: A systematic review. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 24(4): 389-399.	Duplicate
Passarela CD, Mendes DD and De Jesus M (2010) A systematic review to study the efficacy of cognitive behavioral therapy for sexually abused children and adolescents with posttraumatic stress disorder. [Portuguese, English] <i>Revisao sistematica para estudar a eficacia de terapia cognitivo-comportamental para criancas e adolescentes abusadas sexualmente com transtorno de estresse pos-traumatico. Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica</i> 37: 63-73.	Already in Systematic Review
Peterson WE (2006) Nurse home visits did not differ from standard care for prevention of recurrent child abuse. <i>Evidence Based Nursing</i> 9, 13	Evidence Type
Pretorius G and Pfeifer N (2010) Group art therapy with sexually abused girls. <i>South African Journal of Psychology</i> 40: 63-73.	Country
Puckering C, Connolly B, Werner C et al. (2011) Rebuilding relationships: a pilot study of the effectiveness of the Mellow Parenting Programme for children with Reactive Attachment Disorder. <i>Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry</i> 16: 73-87	Evidence Type
Purvis KB, McKenzie LB, Cross DR et al. (2013) A spontaneous emergence of attachment behavior in at-risk children and a correlation with sensory deficits. <i>Journal of Child & Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing</i> 26: 165-72	Evidence Type
Raabe S, Ehring T, Marquenie L et al. (2015) Imagery Rescripting as stand-alone treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder related to childhood abuse. <i>Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry</i> 48: 170-176	Population
Ramirez de Arellano M, Lyman D, Jobe-Shields L et al. (2014) Trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy for children and adolescents: Assessing the evidence. <i>Psychiatric Services</i> 65: 591-602	Population
Reay KM (2015) Family reflections: a promising therapeutic program designed to treat severely alienated children and their family system. <i>American Journal of Family Therapy</i> 43: 197-207	Evidence Type
Reitzel LR and Carbonell JR (2006) The effectiveness of sexual offender treatment for juveniles as measured by recidivism: A meta-analysis. <i>Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research & Treatment</i> 18(401): 401-421.	Population
Retzlaff R, von Sydow K, Beher S et al. (2013) The efficacy of systemic therapy for internalizing and other disorders of childhood and	Population

adolescence: A systematic review of 38 randomized trials. <i>Family Process</i> 52(4): 619-652.	
Rosa-Alcazar AI, Sanchez-Meca J and Lopez-Soler C (2010) Psychological treatment of physical maltreatment and negligence in children and adolescents: A meta-analysis <i>Tratamiento psicologico del maltrato fisico y la negligencia en ninos y adolescentes: Un meta-analisis. Psicothema</i> 22: 627-633.	Language
Ross G and O'Carroll P (2004) Cognitive behavioural psychotherapy intervention in childhood sexual abuse: Identifying new directions from the literature. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 13: 51-64	Evidence Type
Runyon MK, Deblinger E and Steer RA (2010) Group cognitive behavioral treatment for parents and children at-risk for physical abuse: An initial study. <i>Child & Family Behavior Therapy</i> 32:196-218.	Already in Systematic Review
Ryan JP, Marsh JC, Testa MF et al. (2006) Integrating substance abuse treatment and child welfare services: Findings from the Illinois Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Waiver Demonstration. <i>Social Work Research</i> 30: 95-107.	Intervention/Outcome
Salveron M, Lewig K, Arney F (2009) Parenting groups for parents who children are in care. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 18: 267-88	Evidence Type
Sanchez-Meca J, Rosa-Alcazar IA and Lopez-Soler C (2011) The psychological treatment of sexual abuse in children and adolescents: A meta-analysis: Erratum. <i>International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology</i> 11(1): 67-93.	Already in Systematic Review
Santiago CD, Lennon JM, Fuller AK et al.(2014) Examining the impact of a family treatment component for CBITS: when and for whom is it helpful?. <i>Journal of Family Psychology</i> 28: 560-70	Evidence Type
Scheeringa MS, Weems CF, Cohen JA et al. (2011) Trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder in three-through six year-old children: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry</i> 52: 853-860.	Population
Schmied V, Tully L (2009) Effective strategies and interventions for adolescents in a child protection context. Ashfield NSW: Department of Community Services	Evidence Type
Schneider-Munoz AJ, Renteria RAM, Gelwicks J et al. (2015) Reducing risk: families in wraparound intervention. <i>Families in Society</i> 96: 91-8	Evidence Type
Scourfield J, Smail P, Butler D (2015) A systemic approach to improving the engagement of fathers in child safeguarding. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 24:129-39	Evidence Type
Silovsky JF, Niec L, Bard D et al. (2007) Treatment for preschool children with interpersonal sexual behavior problems: a pilot study. <i>Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology</i> 36: 378-91	Evidence Type
Silverman WK, Ortiz CD, Viswesvaran C et al. (2008) Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for children and adolescents exposed to traumatic events. <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology</i> 37: 156-183.	Population
Skowron E, Reinemann DH (2005) Effectiveness of psychological interventions for child maltreatment: a meta-analysis. <i>Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice</i> 42(1): 52-71	Evidence Type
Smith E, Belton E, Barnard M et al. (2015) Strengthening the mother-child relationship following domestic abuse: Service evaluation. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 24: 261-73	Evidence Type
Snoeren F, Hoefnagels C, Lamers-Winkelmann F ET AL. (2015) Effect and economic evaluation of the child-interview intervention: An intervention in which the child participates in the investigation following	Evidence Type

a report of child maltreatment. Utrecht/Maastricht: Netherlands Institute for Mental Health and Addiction/CAHPRI School for Public Health and Primary Care	
Spinhoven P, Slee N, Garnefski N et al. (2009) Childhood sexual abuse differentially predicts outcome of cognitive-behavioral therapy for deliberate self-harm. <i>Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease</i> 197: 455-457.	Population
Sprang G (2009) The efficacy of a relational treatment for maltreated children and their families. <i>Child and Adolescent Mental Health</i> 14: 81-88.	Already in Systematic Review
Stallard P (2006) Psychological interventions for post-traumatic reactions in children and young people: A review of randomised controlled trials. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> 26: 895-911.	Trial/Study Already included
Steil R, Matulis S, Gutermann J, et al. (2015) Developmentally adapted cognitive processing therapy-a treatment for adolescent patients with PTSD after childhood abuse. In: Dr. Dietrich Steinkopff Verlag GmbH and Co. KG, pS72	Duplicate
Stevens ML (2015) Child directed interaction training: the impact on the kinship caregiver-child relationship and child externalizing and internalizing symptoms. Unpublished dissertation	Evidence Type
Stewart SL, Leschied A, Dunnen W et al. (2013) Treating mental health disorders for children in child welfare care: Evaluating the outcome literature. <i>Child & Youth Care Forum</i> 42: 131-154.	Population
Stovall-McClough C (2004) Trauma focused cognitive behavioural therapy reduces PTSD more effectively than child centred therapy in children who have been sexually abused. <i>Evidence Based Mental Health</i> 7: 113-113.	Duplicate
Taussig HN and Culhane SE (2010) Impact of a mentoring and skills group program on mental health outcomes for maltreated children in foster care. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i> 164: 739-746.	Already in Systematic Review
Taylor TL and Chemtob CM (2004) Efficacy of treatment for child and adolescent traumatic stress. <i>Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine</i> 158: 786-791.	Population
Tebbett AA (2014) Predictors of attrition in trauma-specific cognitive-behavioral therapy. <i>Dissertations & Theses</i> . New York: St John's University.	Evidence Type
Thomas R and Zimmer-Gembeck MJ (2012) Parent-child interaction therapy: An evidence-based treatment for child maltreatment. <i>Child Maltreatment</i> 17: 253-266.	Population
Thornback K, Muller RT (2015) Relationships among emotion regulation and symptoms during trauma-focused CBT for school-aged children. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 50:182-92	Evidence Type
Timmer SG, Urquiza AJ, Zebell N (2006) Challenging foster caregiver-maltreated child relationships: the effectiveness of parent-child interaction therapy. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 28: 1-19	Evidence Type
Timmer SG, Ware LM, Urquiza AJ et al. (2010) The effectiveness of parent-child interaction therapy for victims of interparental violence. <i>Violence and Victims</i> 25: 486-503	Evidence Type
Toth SL and Gravener J (2012) Bridging research and practice: relational interventions for maltreated children (Review). <i>Child and Adolescent Mental Health</i> 17: 131-8	Evidence Type
Tourigny M, Hébert M, Daigneault I et al. (2005) Efficacy of a group therapy for sexually abused adolescent girls. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> 14(4): 71-93	Evidence Type

Trask E, Kate W and David D (2011) Treatment effects for common outcomes of child sexual abuse: A current meta-analysis. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i> 16: 6-19.	Already in Systematic Review
Valentino K, Comas M, Nuttall AK et al. (2013) Training maltreating parents in elaborative and emotion-rich reminiscing with their preschool-aged children. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 37: 585-595.	Intervention/Outcome
van der Laan PH, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. <i>Campbell Systematic Reviews</i> 2011:9	Evidence Type
Vizard E (2013) Practitioner review: the victims and juvenile perpetrators of child sexual abuse assessment and intervention. <i>Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines</i> 54(5): 503-15	Evidence Type
Weller JA, Leve LD, Kim HK et al. (2015) Plasticity of risky decision making among maltreated adolescents: Evidence from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> 27: 535-551	Intervention/Outcome
Whalley P (2015) Child neglect and Pathways Triple P: an evaluation of an NSPCC service offered to parents where initial concerns of neglect have been noted. London: NSPCC.	Population
Wonderlich SA, Simonich HK, Myers TC et al. (2011) Evidence-based mental health interventions for traumatized youth: a statewide dissemination project. <i>Behaviour Research and Therapy</i> 49, 579-87	Evidence Type
Zorzella KPM, Muller RT, and Cribbie RA (2015) The relationships between therapeutic alliance and internalizing and externalizing symptoms in trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 50:171–181	Intervention/Outcome

Question 20

Study	Reason for exclusion
Action for Children, University of Stirling (2013) The state of child neglect in the UK: recommendations for the UK Government. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Allnock D, Radford L, Bunting L et al. (2012) In Demand: Therapeutic Services for Children and Young People Who Have Experienced Sexual Abuse. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 21: 318-34	Topic
Beckett H (2011) 'Not a world away': the sexual exploitation of children and young people in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's	Evidence Type
Beckett H, Brodie I, Factor F et al. (2013) "It's wrong...but you get used to it": a qualitative study of gang-associated sexual violence towards, and exploitation of, young people in England. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Duplicate
Beddoe C (2007) MISSING OUT - A Study of Child Trafficking in the North-West, North-East and West Midlands. London: ECPAT UK	Topic
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Evidence Type
Berelowitz S, Clifton J, Firimin C et al. (2013) "If only someone had listened": Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups: final report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner	Duplicate

Brodie I, Melrose M, Pearce J et al. (2011) Providing Safe and Supported Accommodation for Young People who are in the Care System and who are at Risk of, or Experiencing, Sexual Exploitation or Trafficking for Sexual Exploitation. London: NSPCC	Topic
Brown J, O'Donnell T, Erooga M (2011) Sexual abuse: a public health challenge - A review of the evidence. London: NSPCC	Evidence Type
Burchill J (2011) Safeguarding vulnerable families: work with refugees and asylum seekers. Community Practitioner 84(2): 23-26	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Duplicate
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, et al. (2013) The state of child neglect in the UK. Watford: Action for Children	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, et al. (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Population
Crowther K, and G Cowen (2011) Effective Relationships with Vulnerable Parents to Improve Outcomes for Children and Young People: Final Study Report. Watford: Action for Children	Population
Damashek Amy, Bard David, and Hecht Debra (2012) Provider cultural competency, client satisfaction, and engagement in home-based programs to treat child abuse and neglect. Child Maltreatment 17: 56-66	Country
Daniel B, Burgess C, Scott J (2012) Review of child neglect in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government	Evidence Type
Daniel B, Burgess C, Whitfield E et al. (2014) Noticing and helping neglected children: messages from Action on Neglect. Child Abuse Review 23(4): 274-85	Evidence Type
deCordova S, King L, Hodgkin R et al. (2008) You feel like you're nothing: the UN study on violence against children: a contribution to the UN Violence Study from the Children's Rights Alliance for England and the NSPCC. London: NSPCC	Evidence Type
Dickson K, Sutcliffe K, and Gough D (2010) What outcomes matter to Looked After children and young people and their families and carers? A systematic review of their experiences, views and preferences. London: EPPI-Centre	Topic
Dittmann I and Jensen TK (2014) Giving a voice to traumatized youth - experiences with Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy. Child Abuse and Neglect 38: 1221-1230	Country
Elsley S, Kay, Tisdall M et al. (2013) Children and young people's views on child protection systems in Scotland. Edinburgh: Scottish Government	Evidence Type
Equality and Human Rights Commission (2013) Inquiry into Human Trafficking in Scotland Follow on Report. Glasgow: Equality and Human Rights Commission	Evidence Type
Finch N (2014) Always migrants sometimes children. Colchester: Coram Children's Legal Centre	Evidence Type
Gallagher M, Smith M, Wosu H et al. (2011) Engaging with families in child protection: lessons from practitioner research in Scotland. Child Welfare 90(4): 117-34	Evidence Type
Gardner R (2008) Developing an effective response to neglect and emotional harm to children. Norwich: University of East Anglia; National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Evidence Type

Gordon DM, Oliveros A, Hawes SW et al. (2012) Engaging fathers in child protection services: a review of factors and strategies across ecological systems. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 34(8): 1399-1417	Evidence Type
Jobe A and Gorin S (2013) 'If kids don't feel safe they don't do anything': young people's views on seeking and receiving help from Children's Social Care Services in England. <i>Child and Family Social Work</i> 18: 429-438	Duplicate
Katrin K and Skivenes M (2010) We have very different positions on some issues': how child welfare workers in Norway and England bridge cultural differences when communicating with ethnic minority families. <i>European Journal of Social Work</i> 13: 3-18	Population
Katz E (2014) Strengthening mother-child relationships as part of domestic violence recovery. Edinburgh: Centre for Research on Families and Relationships	Topic
Kolko DJ, Cohen J, Mannarino AP et al. (2009) Community treatment of child sexual abuse: a survey of practitioners in the National Child Traumatic Stress Network. <i>Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research</i> 36: 37-49	Topic
Lavender R (2009) Female genital mutilation in a globalized age. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> 17(6).	Topic
Law J, Plunkett C, Taylor J et al. (2009) Developing policy in the provision of parenting programmes: Integrating a review of reviews with the perspectives of both parents and professionals. <i>Child: Care, and Health & Development</i> 35: 302-12	Population
Lemma A (2010) The Power of Relationship: A study of key working as an intervention with traumatised young people. <i>Journal of Social Work Practice</i> 24: 409-427	Population
London Safeguarding Children Board (2011) Final report of the pan-London safeguarding children culture and faith project. London: LSCB	Topic
Maxwell N, Scourfield J, Featherstone B et al. (2012) Engaging fathers in child welfare services: a narrative review of recent research evidence. <i>Child & Family Social Work</i> 17(2), 160-169	Evidence Type
McKenzie K and Cossar J (2013) The involvement of clinical psychologists in child protection work. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 22: 367-376	Population
Morgan R (2007) Children and safeguarding: children's views for the DfES Priority Review. Newcastle upon Tyne: Office of the Children's Rights Director	Evidence Type
Morgan R (2014) The children's views digest. Manchester: Ofsted	Evidence Type
National Foundation for Educational Research (2014) 'Teachers want to teach and not be social workers': key messages about neglect and early intervention for schools. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Evidence Type
Platt D (2006) Threshold decisions: how social workers prioritize referrals of child concern. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 15: 4-18	Topic
Rigby P (2011) Separated and trafficked children: The challenges for child protection professionals. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 20: 324-340	Topic
Stanley N, Miller P, Richardson Foster, H and Thomson G (2010) Children and families experiencing domestic violence - Police and children's social services' responses. London: NSPCC	Duplicate
Stein M, Hicks L, Rees G et al. (2014) Neglected adolescents: a review of the literature and the preparation of guidance for multi-disciplinary teams and a guide for young people. London: Department for Children, Schools and Families	Evidence Type

Taskforce on the Health Aspects of Violence Against Women and Children (2010) Report from the child sexual abuse sub-group: responding to violence against women and children: the role of the NHS. London: Department of Health	Evidence Type
Taylor J, Daniel B, and Scott J (2012) Noticing and helping the neglected child: Towards an international research agenda. Child & Family Social Work 17: 416-426	Topic
Toner K, Webb MA (2011) Separated children and child trafficking in Northern Ireland. Belfast: Barnardo's Northern Ireland	Evidence Type
Van Der Laan P, Smit M, Busschers I et al. (2011) Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. Campbell Systematic Reviews 2011:9	Population
Woodman J, Gilbert R, Allister J et al. (2013) Responses to concerns about child maltreatment: A qualitative study of GPs in England. BMJ Open 2013;3:e003894.	Topic
Worrall A, Boylan J, Roberts D (2008) SCIE research briefing 25: children's and young people's experiences of domestic violence involving adults in a parenting role. London: Social Care Institute for Excellence	Evidence Type
XLP, Centre for Social Justice (2014) Girls and Gangs. London: Centre for Social Justice	Evidence Type
YouGov (2013) Are parents in the picture? Professional and parental perspectives of child sexual exploitation. YouGov online	Topic

Question 21

Study	Reason for exclusion
Aarons GA, Fettes DL, Hurlburt MS et al. (2014) Collaboration, negotiation, and coalescence for interagency-collaborative teams to scale-up evidence-based practice. Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology 43: 915-28	Country
ADCS (2011) ADCS Survey of Local Safeguarding Children Board Chairs: The Effectiveness and Influence of Designated Leads for Safeguarding and Looked after Children in the NHS. Manchester: ADCS	Query
Akister J, Cleary T, O'Brien N (2011) CSV volunteers in child protection (ViCP): an assessment of its impact and effectiveness: executive summary. London: CSV.	Country
Allen B and Johnson JC (2012) Utilization and implementation of trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy for the treatment of maltreated children. Child Maltreatment 17: 80-5	Country
Appleton JV (2012) Delivering safeguarding children services in primary care: Responding to national child protection policy. Primary Health Care Research and Development: 60-71	Topic
Blakey JM (2014) We're all in this together: moving toward an interdisciplinary model of practice between child protection and substance abuse treatment professionals. Journal of Public Child Welfare: 491-513	Country
Blewett J, Tunstill J, Hussein S et al. (2011) Children's Centres in 2011 - Improving outcomes for the children who use Action for Children Children's Centres. London: King's College London	Topic

Board London Safeguarding Children (2011) The London Regional Safeguarding Advisers: end of project case studies. London: LSCB	Topic
Bonach K and Heckert A (2012) Predictors of Secondary Traumatic Stress among Children's Advocacy Center Forensic Interviewers. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: 295-314	Country
Boyas J, Wind LH, and Kang S-Y (2012) Exploring the relationship between employment-based social capital, job stress, burnout, and intent to leave among child protection workers: An age-based path analysis model. Children and Youth Services Review: 50-62	Country
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P (2013) Building on the learning from serious case reviews: a 2-year analysis of child protection database notifications 2007 to 2009. London: Department for Education	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2013) Neglect and serious case reviews - A report from the University of East Anglia commissioned by NSPCC. London: NSPCC	Topic
Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P et al. (2014) The role of neglect in child fatality and serious injury. Child Abuse Review: 235-245	Topic
Brewer H, Mitchell C, Tomlinson R (2012) A Child Protection Week: An Effective Method of Hospital-wide Training. Child Abuse Review: 362-9	Topic
Brock J (2014) The Brock report: safeguarding Scotland's vulnerable children from child abuse: a review of the Scottish system. Edinburgh: Children in Scotland	Query
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et al. (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Evidence Type
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J et., and al (2012) Child neglect in 2011: an annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Topic
Burgess C, Daniel B, Scott J, and al et (2014) Preventing child neglect in the UK: what makes services accessible to children and families? An annual review by Action for Children in partnership with the University of Stirling. Watford: Action for Children	Topic
Cameron G, Hazineh L, Frensch K et al (2011) The impacts of accessible child protection services on services, jobs, and families. Children and Youth Services Review 33: 945-954	Country
Caras A and Sandu A (2014) The role of supervision in professional development of social work specialists. Journal of Social Work Practice 28: 75-94	Country
Care Inspectorate (2014) A report on the effectiveness of child protection arrangements across Scotland. Dundee: Care Inspectorate	Evidence Type
Carpenter J, Patsios D, Szilassy E et al (2011) Outcomes of short course interprofessional education in parental mental illness and child protection: Self-efficacy, attitudes and knowledge. Social Work Education 30: 195-206	Country
Cederborg AC, Alm C, da Silva N et al (2013) Investigative interviewing of alleged child abuse victims: An evaluation of a new training programme for investigative interviewers. Police Practice & Research: An International Journal 14: 242-254	Country
Children's Rights Alliance (2012) Safe Care for Trafficked Children in Ireland: Developing a Protective Environment. Dublin: Children's Rights Alliance	Trial/Study Already included
Choo WY, Chinna K, Walsh K et al. (2013) Are Malaysian teachers ready to assume the duties of reporting child abuse and neglect? Child Abuse Review 22(2): 93-107	Country

Colak B, Sismanlar SG, Karakaya I et al. (2012) Çocuk cinsel istismari olgulari ni degerlendiren meslek gruplari nda dolayli travmatizasyon (Vicarious traumatization in professionals working with sexually abused children). Anadolu Psikiyatri Dergisi 13: 51-58	Country
Committee Scotland Scottish Parliament. Public Petitions (2014) Report on tackling child sexual exploitation in Scotland: Public Petitions Committee, 1st report, 2014 (session 4). Edinburgh: Scottish Parliament	Query
Crowell K, and Levi B H (2012) Mandated reporting thresholds for community professionals. Child Welfare 91: 35-53	Country
Cussons Maria, and Strydom Corinne (2013) Experiences Of Social Workers In Investigating Child Sexual Abuse. The Social Work Practitioner-Researcher/Die Maatskaplikewerk Navorsers-Praktisyn 25: 59-66	Country
Damashek A, Doughty D, Ware L et al. (2011) Predictors of client engagement and attrition in home-based child maltreatment prevention services. Child Maltreatment 16: 9-20	Country
Dara JS, Kotlar EY, Leekoff ML et al. (2013) Resident comfort level after receiving child abuse training: A survey of pediatric chief residents. Child Abuse & Neglect 37: 489-491	Country
David B (2013) Social network analysis: Applied tool to enhance effective collaboration between child protection organisations by revealing and strengthening work relationships. European Journal of Mental Health 8: 3-28	Country
Davies J (2014) Maritime City: using serious gaming to deliver child protection training. Advances in Dual Diagnosis 7: 34-42	Topic
Davis DW, Pressley-McGruder G, Jones V et al. (2013) Evaluation of an innovative tool for child sexual abuse education. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors & Offenders 22: 379-397	Country
DeMattei RR, and Sherry JS (2011) Initiating discourse on recognizing and reporting child abuse. Canadian Journal of Dental Hygiene 45: 253-258	Country
Devaney J, Bunting L, Hayes D al et (2013) Translating Learning into Action: An overview of learning arising from Case Management Reviews in Northern Ireland 2003-2008. Belfast: Queen's University	Trial/Study Already included
Domakin A (2011) Mapping of sexual abuse is key to service expansion. Community Care: 30-1	Evidence Type
Drake B, Jolley JM, Lanier P et al. (2011) Racial bias in child protection? A comparison of competing explanations using national data. Pediatrics 127: 471-8	Country
Durbin B, Golden S, and Aston H (2011) Devon multi-agency safeguarding hub: Value for money report. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Topic
Easton C, Featherstone G, Poet H et al. (2012) Supporting families with complex needs: Findings from LARC4. Slough: National Foundation for Educational Research	Query
Easton C, Hetherington M, Smith R, and al et (2012) Local Authorities' Approaches to Children's Trust Arrangements (LGA Research Report). Online only, https://www.nfer.ac.uk/publications/LGCH01/LGCH01.pdf	Query
Edelson MG (2013) Why have all the boys gone? Gender differences in prosecution acceptance of child sexual abuse cases. Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research & Treatment 25: 461-81	Country

Ellery F, Lansdowne G, Csáky C (2011) Out from the shadows: sexual violence against children with disabilities. London: Save the Children UK	Evidence Type
Fallon B, Ma J, Allan K et al. (2013) Opportunities for prevention and intervention with young children: Lessons from the Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect. Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health 7(4).	Country
Family and Community Services (2012) Effective child protection casework with young parent families - Learning from child death reviews. (NSW): Family and Community Services	Country
Fayez M, Takash HM, and Zboon EK (2014) Combating violence against children: Jordanian pre-service early childhood teachers' perceptions towards child abuse and neglect. Early child development and care 184: 1485-1498	Country
Fifield L, Blake S (2011) The Early Intervention Safeguarding Nurse pilot: an integrated model of working. Community Practitioner 84(6): 27-31	Evidence Type
Foster A (2011) The future of safeguarding children: the Munro Review. Nursing in Practice:13-16	Query
Franklin A, and Doyle L (2013) Still at risk: a review of support for trafficked children. British Refugee Council/The Children's Society.	Trial/Study Already included
Franks H and Howarth M (2012) Daring to be different: A qualitative study exploring the education needs of the nurse consultant. Nurse Education Today 32: 406-411	Topic
Fuller T, and Nieto M (2014) Child welfare services and risk of child maltreatment rereports: Do services ameliorate initial risk?. Children and Youth Services Review 47: 46-54	Country
Gallagher A, Wainwright P, Tompsett H et al. (2012) Findings from a Delphi exercise regarding conflicts of interests, general practitioners and safeguarding children: 'Listen carefully, judge slowly.' Journal of Medical Ethics: 87-92.	Topic
Gladstone J, Dumbrill G, Leslie B et al (2012) Looking at engagement and outcome from the perspectives of child protection workers and parents. Children and Youth Services Review 34: 112-118	Topic
Glisson C, and Green P (2011) Organizational climate, services, and outcomes in child welfare systems. Child Abuse & Neglect 35: 582-91	Country
Goessler A, Bonfert K, and Fasching G (2011) The impact of clinical child protection programs. Pediatric Surgery International 27: 659-64	Country
Goldman JD and Grimbeek P (2014) Child Sexual Abuse and Mandatory Reporting Intervention Preservice Content Preferred by Student Teachers. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse 23(1).	Country
Goyal MK, Mollen CJ, Hayes KL et al. (2013) Enhancing the emergency department approach to pediatric sexual assault care: implementation of a pediatric sexual assault response team program. Pediatric Emergency Care 29: 969-73	Country
Green R and Jeapes H (2013) Learning from Cafcass Individual Management Reviews (IMRs): case dynamics - executive summary. London: Cafcass	Topic
Haas SM, Bauer-Leffler S, and Turley E (2011) Evaluation of Cross-Disciplinary Training on the Co-Occurrence of Domestic Violence and Child Victimization: Overcoming Barriers to Collaboration. Journal of Health and Human Services Administration 34	Country

Hackett AJ (2013) The role of the school nurse in child protection. Community Practitioner 86: 26-9	Topic
Harris JC, Bradbury J, Porritt J et al (2011) NHS dental professionals' evaluation of a child protection learning resource. British Dental Journal 210: 75-79	Topic
Herendeen PA, Blevins R, Anson E et al. (2014) Barriers to and Consequences of Mandated Reporting of Child Abuse by Nurse Practitioners. Journal of Pediatric Healthcare 28: e1-7	Country
Home Office (2013) Multi-agency working and information sharing project: early findings. London: Home Office	Evidence Type
Houston S and McColgan M (2014) Delivering social work education on case reviews and inquiry reports: an exploratory study of students' perspectives in northern ireland. Child Care in Practice 20: 415-425	Topic
Inkilä J, Flinck A, Luukkaala T et al. (2013) Interprofessional Collaboration in the Detection of and Early Intervention in Child Maltreatment: Employees' Experiences. Nursing Research and Practice 186414	Country
IPC (2011) Families First research review: integrated processes & models of delivery. Oxford: Brookes University	Topic
Itzhaky H and Zanbar L (2014) In the front line: The impact of specialist training for hospital physicians in children at risk on their collaboration with social workers. Social Work in Health Care 53: 617-639	Country
Jackson SL (2012) Results from the Virginia Multidisciplinary Team Knowledge and Functioning Survey: The importance of differentiating by groups affiliated with a child advocacy center. Children and Youth Services Review 34: 1243-1250	Country
Jarrett P and Barlow J (2014) Clinical supervision in the provision of intensive home visiting by health visitors. Community Practitioner 87:32-6	Country
Johnson LB (2013) A Qualitative Study of Communication among Child Advocacy Multidisciplinary Team Members Using a Web-Based Case Tracking System. Journal of Technology in Human Services 31: 355-367	Country
Kask K (2012) Dynamics in Using Different Question Types in Estonian Police Interviews of Children. Applied Cognitive Psychology 26: 324-329	Country
Klein S and Merritt DH (2014) Neighborhood racial & ethnic diversity as a predictor of child welfare system involvement. Children and Youth Services Review 41: 95-105	Country
Knox M, Pelletier H and Vieth V (2013) Educating medical students about adolescent maltreatment. International Journal of Adolescent Medicine & Health 25: 301-8	Country
Konijnendijk AA, Boere-Boonekamp MM, Haasnoot-Smallegange RM et al. (2014) A qualitative exploration of factors that facilitate and impede adherence to child abuse prevention guidelines in Dutch preventive child health care. Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice 20: 417-424	Country
Kraus C and Jandl-Jager E (2011) Awareness and knowledge of child abuse amongst physicians - a descriptive study by a sample of rural Austria. Wiener Klinische Wochenschrift 123: 340-9	Country
Lalayants M (2013) Multidisciplinary Collaboration in Child Protective Clinical Consultations: Perceptions of Best Practices. Journal of Public Child Welfare 7: 253-274	Country

Laud A, Gizani S, Maragkou S, et al. (2013) Child protection training, experience, and personal views of dentists in the prefecture of Attica, Greece. <i>International Journal of Paediatric Dentistry</i> 23: 64-71	Country
Layne CM, Strand VC, Popescu M et al (2014) Using the core curriculum on childhood trauma to strengthen clinical knowledge in evidence-based practitioners. <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology</i> 43: 286-300	Country
Lee B, Rha W, and Fallon B (2014) Physical abuse among asian families in the canadian child welfare system. <i>Journal of Aggression, and Maltreatment and Trauma</i> 23: 532-551	Country
Lewington L, Unruh A, and Ornstein A (2013) The experience of paediatric residents participating in a child protection rotation: A qualitative study. <i>Paediatrics and Child Health (Canada)</i> 18: e10-e14	Country
London Safeguarding Children Board (2011) Final report of the pan-London safeguarding children culture and faith project. London: LSCB	Topic
Martin K, Atkinson A, and White R (2011) Safeguarding: Council developments. Local Government Group: online only	Topic
Martin L, Brady G, Kwhali J et al. (2014) Social workers' knowledge and confidence when working with cases of child sexual abuse: what are the issues and challenges? London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children	Query
Mathews B (2011) Teacher Education to Meet the Challenges Posed by Child Sexual Abuse. <i>Australian Journal of Teacher Education</i> 36: 13-32	Country
Maxwell N, Scourfield J, Holland S et al (2012) The Benefits and Challenges of Training Child Protection Social Workers in Father Engagement. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 21: 299-310	Topic
McEvoy MM, Butler B, MacCarrick G, et al. (2011) Virtual patients: an effective educational intervention to improve paediatric basic specialist trainee education in the management of suspected child abuse?. <i>Irish Medical Journal</i> 104: 250-2	Country
McNicholas F and Bandyopadhyay G (2013) Are we meeting the mental health needs of Irish children in care?. <i>Adolescent Psychiatry (Netherlands)</i> 3: 90-94	Country
Menoch M, Zimmerman S, Garcia-Filion P et al. (2011) Child abuse education: an objective evaluation of resident and attending physician knowledge. <i>Pediatric Emergency Care</i> 27: 937-40	Country
Munro ER and Lushey C (2012) Local Safeguarding Children Board Chairs' perspectives on responding to recommendations outlined in the Munro Review of Child Protection - Findings from a National Survey. London: Childhood Wellbeing Research Centre	Topic
Munro ER, and Lushey C (2012) The impact of more flexible assessment practices in response to the Munro Review of Child Protection: Emerging findings from the trials. London: Childhood Wellbeing Research Centre	Topic
Munro H (2012) Effective early intervention strategies for Indigenous children and their families Literature review. Ashfield NSW: Family & Community Services	Country
Nguyen LH (2013) Using Return on Investment to Evaluate Child Welfare Training Programs. <i>Social Work</i> 58: 75-9	Country
No authorship indicated (2012) Using routinely collected hospital data for child maltreatment surveillance: Issues, methods and patterns. <i>Child: Care and Health and Development</i> 38, 757	Country

Noble J and Vermillion M (2014) Youth sport administrators' perceptions and knowledge of organizational policies on child maltreatment. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 38: 52-57	Country
O'Reilly R (2014) Being parents and workers: qualitative insights from child protection workers. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 23: 311-323	Country
Ofsted (2014) The sexual exploitation of children: it couldn't happen here, could it?. Manchester: OFSTED	Query
Ortega EG, Baz BO, and Sanchez FL (2012) Childhood sexual behavior as an indicator of sexual abuse: Professionals' criteria and biases La conducta sexual infantil como indicador de abusos sexuales: Los criterios y sesgos de los profesionales. <i>Psicothema</i> 24: 402-409	Country
Ortega EG, Baz BO, and Sanchez FL (2012) Professionals' criteria for detecting and reporting child sexual abuse. <i>Spanish Journal of Psychology</i> 15: 1325-1338	Country
Palmer E and Jenkins P (2014) Parents as partners in safeguarding children: an evaluation of Pace's work in four Lancashire child sexual exploitation teams: October 2010- October 2012. Leeds: Parents Against Child Sexual Exploitation	Topic
Panayiotopoulos C (2011) Mandatory reporting of domestic violence cases in Cyprus: barriers to the effectiveness of mandatory reporting and issues for future practice. <i>European Journal of Social Work</i> 14: 379-402	Country
Patterson DA, Dulmus CN, Maguin E et al. (2014) Do organizational culture and climate matter for successful client outcomes?. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 24: 670-675	Country
Petrenko CL, Culhane SE, Garrido EF et al. (2011) Do youth in out-of-home care receive recommended mental health and educational services following screening evaluations?. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 33: 1911-1918	Country
Pryor A and Vasquez V (2011) Short Research Report: Audit of hospital child protection assessments following the implementation of Keep Them Safe. <i>Women in Welfare Education</i> : 39-47	Country
RCPCH (2012) Safeguarding in 2012: views from the frontline. London: RCPCH	Topic
Renner LM (2011) The presence of IPV in foster care cases: Examining referrals for services, reunification goals, and system responsibility. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 33: 980-990	Country
Rigby P (2011) Separated and trafficked children: the challenges for child protection professionals. <i>Child Abuse Review</i> 20: 324-40	Evidence Type
Ruch G, Murray C (2011) Anxiety, defences and the primary task in integrated children's services: enhancing inter-professional practice. <i>Journal of Social Work Practice</i> 25: 433-49	Evidence Type
Sawrikar P and Katz IB (2014) Recommendations for improving cultural competency when working with ethnic minority families in child protection systems in Australia. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> 31: 393-417	Country
Scivoletto S, da Silva TF and Rosenheck RA (2011) Child psychiatry takes to the streets: A developmental partnership between a university institute and children and adolescents from the streets of Sao Paulo, Brazil. <i>Child Abuse and Neglect</i> 35: 89-95	Country
Scourfield J, Tolman R, Maxwell N et al. (2012) Results of a training course for social workers on engaging fathers in child protection. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> 34: 1425-1432	Topic

Shang X and Katz I (2014) Missing elements in the protection of children: Three cases from China. <i>Journal of Social Service Research</i> 40: 545-559	Country
Shapiro MC, Anderson OR and Shantanu L (2014) Assessment of a novel module for training dental students in child abuse recognition and reporting. <i>Journal of Dental Education</i> 78:1167-75	Country
Shin J (2011) Client violence and its negative impacts on work attitudes of child protection workers compared to community service workers. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> 26: 3338-3360	Country
Sigel BA, and Silovsky JF (2011) Psychology graduate school training on interventions for child maltreatment. <i>Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and and Policy</i> 3: 229-234	Country
Smeaton E (2013) Running from hate to what you think is love: the relationship between running away and sexual exploitation. Ilford: Barnardo's	Trial/Study Already included
Smith S, Buttigieg M, Ladbury B et al. (2012) Preparing leaders for safeguarding children. <i>Nursing Times</i> 108: 20-2	Topic
Sprang G, Craig C, and Clark J (2011) Secondary Traumatic Stress and Burnout in Child Welfare Workers: A Comparative Analysis of Occupational Distress across Professional Groups. <i>Child Welfare</i> 90: 149-168	Country
Stark L, Bancroft C, Cholid S et al. (2013) "A qualitative study of community-based child protection mechanisms in Aceh, Indonesia": Erratum. <i>Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies</i> 8, 97	Country
Stavrianopoulos T, and Gourvelou O (2012) The role of the nurse in child sexual abuse in USA. <i>Health Science Journal</i> 6: 647-653	Country
Steen JA (2011) Organizational Configurations of American Child Maltreatment Reporting Systems. <i>Journal of Public Child Welfare</i> 5: 471	Country
Stokes J and Schmidt G (2012) Child Protection Decision Making: A Factorial Analysis Using Case Vignettes. <i>Social Work</i> 57: 83-90	Country
Tonmyr L, Jack SM, Brooks S et al. (2012) Utilization of the Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect by child welfare agencies in Ontario. <i>Chronic Diseases and Injuries in Canada</i> 33: 29-37	Country
Verocai E, Kitzelmann I, Juen F et al. (2013) Evaluation of a child protecting team by an independent cooperation partner - Suggestions for an optimized procedure. <i>Klinische Padiatrie</i> 225: 234-238	Not available
Victoria Climbié Foundation and HCL Social Care (2014) Voices from the frontline: supporting our social workers in the delivery of quality services to children. London: Victoria Climbié Foundation	Topic
Walker-Descartes I, Sealy YM, Laraque D et al. (2011) Caregiver perceptions of sexual abuse and its effect on management after a disclosure.[Erratum appears in <i>Child Abuse Negl.</i> 2012 Mar;36(3):266]. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 35: 437-47	Country
Walker-Descartes I, Sealy YM, Laraque D et al (2012) "Caregiver perceptions of sexual abuse and its effect on management after a disclosure": Corrigendum. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> 36, 266	Country
Wolfteich PM and Cline ML (2013) Social service professionals' perceptions of nonoffending caregivers in child sexual abuse cases. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> 22: 429-43	Country
Woodman J, Freemantle N, Allister J et al. 2012) Variation in recorded child maltreatment concerns in UK primary care records: a cohort study using The Health Improvement Network (THIN) database. <i>PLoS ONE [Electronic Resource]</i> 7, e49808	Country

Zannettino L and McLaren H (2014) Domestic violence and child protection: towards a collaborative approach across the two service sectors. Child and family social work 19: 421-431	Country
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Note: an additional 102 studies were excluded on date (pre-2011) in line with the protocol, but are not included in this table.

6. Search strategies for the bibliographic database searches

1. ASSIA (Proquest)

Date searched: 18/11/2014

No. of records: 2157

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 12/04/2016

No. of update records: 727

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Abused young children" OR "Fatal child abuse" OR "Sexually abused young children" OR "Abused preschool children" OR "Abused children" OR "Sexually abused disabled children" OR "Childhood sexual abuse" OR "Child abuse" "Abused disabled children" OR "Ritually abused children" "Ritual child abuse" OR "Childhood abuse" "Child sexual abuse" OR "Sexually abused preschool children" OR "Sexually abused children" OR "Childhood psychological abuse") = 821 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 1144 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3

	(physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 303 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 7 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 5 results
S6	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 3 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 8 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 91 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 24 results
S10	SU.EXACT("Infanticide" OR "Filicide") = 59 results
S11	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 56 results
S12	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 9 results

S13	SU.EXACT("Paedophilia" OR "Incest" OR "Father-Daughter incest" OR "Mother-Son incest") = 98 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 283 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 177 results
S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 2 results
S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*)
S18	SU.EXACT("Female circumcision") = 45 results
S19	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 27 results
S20	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 14 results
S21	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 3 results
S22	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 2 results

S23	SU.EXACT("Munchausen syndrome by proxy") = 48 results
S24	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy)
S25	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 5 results
S26	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S27	SU.EXACT("Childhood neglect" OR "Child neglect" OR "Neglected children" OR "Failure to thrive") = 360 results
S28	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 613 results
S29	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 173 results
S30	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 46 results
S31	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor)

	NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 25 results
S32	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 32 results
S33	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 18 results
S34	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 7 results
S35	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplan*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 10 results
S36	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplan*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 3 results
S37	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 or s35 or s36 = 3508 results
S38	ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 424 results
S39	SU.EXACT("At risk" OR "Risk factors" OR "High risk") = 8367 results

S40	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 84662 results
S41	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 3216 results
S42	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 17592 results
S43	SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" OR "Needs assessment" OR "Assessment") = 9856 results
S44	ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 2877 results
S45	SU.EXACT("Diagnosis" OR "Screening") = 9131 results
S46	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 2119 results
S47	SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 4774 results
S48	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 1124 results
S49	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 470 results
S50	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 5335 results
S51	SU.EXACT("Decision making" OR "Collaborative decision making") = 4869 results
S52	ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 1652 results
S53	SU.EXACT("Referrals" OR "Consultation") = 2612 results
S54	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 78778 results

S55	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 5255 results
S56	SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 884 results
S57	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 2315 results
S58	SU.EXACT("Educational social workers" OR "Psychiatric social work" OR "Psychiatric social workers" OR "Family social work" OR "Clinical social workers") = 166 results
S59	SU.EXACT("Social workers" OR "Social work" OR "Educational social work") = 5403 results
S60	SU.EXACT("Social welfare agencies" OR "Social welfare") = 306 results
S61	SU.EXACT("Case management" OR "Collaborative case management") = 469 results
S62	SU.EXACT("Child welfare") = 959 results
S63	SU.EXACT("Advocacy" OR "Advocacy services") = 1165 results
S64	SU.EXACT("Child protection") = 1249 results
S65	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 45488 results
S66	ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 23303 results
S67	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 1872 results
S68	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 750 results

S69	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 4054 results
S70	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 499 results
S71	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 50467 results
S72	r designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 5547 results
S73	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education oSU.EXACT("Education" OR "Inservice training" OR "Staff development" OR "Professional skills" OR "Proficiency" OR "Professional training")) = 7017 results
S74	S38 OR S39 S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 = 189112 Results
S75	S37 and S73 = 2157 results

2. British Nursing Index (BNI) (Proquest)

Date searched: 17/11/2014

No. of records: 797

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 310

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include

multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("1:Child Abuse " OR "Child Abuse and Neglect") = 1014 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional* OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 116 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 18 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury or trauma)) = 7 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (exposed OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 0 results
S6	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 0 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel) = 0 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 3 results

S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 2 results
S10	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 6 results
S11	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 5 results
S12	SU.EXACT("Incest") = 2 results
S13	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest* OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 29 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence*)) OR ab((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 (sexual*) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 19 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (force near/0 marriage*)) or ab((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 0 results
S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 7 results

S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 19 results
S18	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 9 results
S19	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 11 results
S20	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 22 results
S21	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S22	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S23	ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 33 results
S24	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect OR abandon)) = 92 results
S25	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 20 results
S26	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR

	fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 3 results
S27	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 7 results
S28	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 3 results
S29	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive or lack or fail or inadequate or insufficient or poor) NEAR/3 (childcare or affection or attention or supervis*)) = 5 results
S30	ti,ab (Unkempt or ungroomed) = 1 results
S31	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 1 results
S32	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results

S33	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 = 1245 results
S34	ti,ab((Early OR target) NEAR/3 (help OR recogni)) OR ab((Early OR target*) NEAR/3 (help* OR recognition)) = 282 results
S35	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 17846 results
S36	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation*or suspect or suspicion) = 531 results
S37	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 5083 results
S38	SU.EXACT("Patient Assessment") = 7966 records
S39	ti,ab((Early or need or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 1720 results
S40	SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 1296 results
S41	SU.EXACT("Screening") =2282 records
S42	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 760 records
S43	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 398 results
S44	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment))= 216 results
S45	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or programe or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 809 results
S46	SU.EXACT("Decision Making Process") = 2369 results

S47	ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 542 results
S48	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 20129 results
S49	ti,ab(Refer or referral = 2153 results
S50	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 577 results
S51	SU.EXACT("Social Work") = 263 results
S52	SU.EXACT("Social Policy") = 286 results
S53	SU.EXACT("Care Plans and Planning") = 3111 results
S54	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support or service or visit or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 17956 results
S55	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR programme or professional)) = 11346 results
S56	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference*)) = 402 results
S57	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 524 results
S58	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 1263 results
S59	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 121 results
S60	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or

	education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 21335 results
S61	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 2208 results
S62	SU.EXACT("Community Nursing") = 2453 results
S63	SU.EXACT("Interprofessional Education") = 1000 results
S64	SU.EXACT("Professional Development") = 8026 results
S65	SU.EXACT("1:Staff ") = 0 results
S66	S34 or s35 or s36 or s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 = 86224
S67	S33 AND S66 = 797 results

3. CINAHL (Ebsco)

Date searched: 27/11/2014

No. of records: 9451

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 1260

#	Query	Results
S1	(MH "Child Abuse")	7,989
S2	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N abus*)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3	30

	(physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N abus*)	
S3	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N abus*))) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*)	4
S4	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N (injur* or trauma*))) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*)	2
S5	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (expose* or witness*) N violen*))) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (expose* or witness*) N violen*)))	1
S6	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 cruel*)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 cruel*))	30
S7	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 cruel*)) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 cruel*))	10
S8	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed))) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or	6

	newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)))	
S9	(((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed))) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)))	0
S10	(MH "Infanticide")	179
S11	TI (Infanticid* or filicid*) OR AB (Infanticid* or filicid*)	105
S12	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (preventable or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N (death* or die* or fatal* or murder* or homicid* or kill*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (preventable or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N (death* or die* or fatal* or murder* or homicid* or kill*))	0
S13	(MH "Child Abuse, Sexual")	3670
S14	(MH "Incest")	329
S15	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N (non* consensual or rape* or incest* or p?edophil* or molest* or groom* or prostitute* or pimp*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N (non* consensual or rape* or incest* or p?edophil* or molest* or groom* or prostitute* or pimp*))	104
S16	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 sexual* N1 (exploit* or offence*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 sexual* N1 (exploit* or offence*))	64
S17	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND (force* N marriage*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or	0

	baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND (force* N marriage*))	
S18	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND traffick*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND traffick*))	104
S19	(MH "Circumcision, Female")	625
S20	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and genital*) N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and genital*) N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)))	17
S21	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and genital* N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and genital* N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)) =	19
S22	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and FGM)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and FGM))	24
S23	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and FGM)) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and FGM))	14
S24	(MH "Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy")	182
S25	TI "Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy" OR "Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy"	82
S26	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom*	0

	or disorder*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*))	
S27	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*))	0
S28	(MH "Child, Abandoned	184
S29	(MH "Failure to Thrive")	403
S30	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*))	1148
S31	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*))	525
S32	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N0 (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N0 (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*)))	70
S33	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3	0

	(depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*))	
S34	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*))	69
S35	TI((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*) OR AB (TI(((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*)))	43
S36	TI (Unkempt or ungroomed) OR AB (Unkempt or ungroomed)	6
S37	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (absen* or absentee* or fail* or refus* or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) N (school* or healthcare or dental or education* or medical or universal service*) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (absen* or absentee* or fail* or refus* or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) N0 (school* or healthcare or dental or education* or medical or universal service*))	0
S38	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (absen* or absentee* or fail* or refus* or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) N (school* or healthcare or dental or education*	0

	or medical or universal service*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (absen* or absentee* or fail* or refus* or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) N0 (school* or healthcare or dental or education* or medical or universal service*))	
S39	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29 OR S30 OR S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S36 OR S37 OR S38	17314
S40	TI ((Early or target*) N3 (help* or recogni*)) OR AB ((Early or target*) N3 (help* or recogni*))	3714
S41	(MH "Risk Factors")	63435
S42	TI ((Alert* or notice* or apparent or warn* or feature* or sign* or indicat* or symptom*)) OR AB ((Alert* or notice* or apparent or warn* or feature* or sign* or indicat* or symptom*))	539,282
S43	TI ((Detect* or allege* or allegation* or suspect* or suspicion*)) OR AB ((Detect* or allege* or allegation* or suspect* or suspicion*))	73824
S44	TI ((Vulnerab* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk")) OR AB ((Vulnerab* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk"))	232342
S45	(MH "Risk Assessment")	35325
S46	(MH "Needs Assessment")	8799
S47	TI (((Early or need* or risk* or core or full or initial* or single or care or common) N assess*)) OR AB (((Early or need* or risk* or core or full or initial* or single or care or common) N assess*))	270
S48	(MH "Diagnosis")	2999
S49	(MH "Health Screening")	19324
S50	TI ((Diagnos* or screen*) N (tool* or instrument* or method* or model* or threshold* or framework* or checklist*)) OR AB (230

	(Diagnos* or screen*) N (tool* or instrument* or method* or model* or threshold* or framework* or checklist*))	
S51	TI ((Prevent* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target*))) OR AB ((Prevent* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target*))))	59
S52	TI ((Prevent* or risk or danger*) N3 (occur* or reoccur* or recurren* or impair*)) OR AB ((Prevent* or risk or danger*) N3 (occur* or reoccur* or recurren* or impair*))	7757
S53	TI ((Prevent* N (service* or program* or pract* or team* or profession* or social or care or work*))) OR AB ((Prevent* N (service* or program* or pract* or team* or profession* or social or care or work*)))	72
S54	(MH "Decision Making")	19775
S55	TI ((Decision or information) N3 (share* or sharing or gather* or making)) OR AB ((Decision or information) N3 (share* or sharing or gather* or making))	26592
S56	(MH "Referral and Consultation")	16,474
S57	TI (Interven* or respon*) OR AB (Interven* or respon*)	328142
S58	TI (Disclose* or disclosure*) OR AB (Disclose* or disclosure*)	6920
S59	(MH "Social Work")	10416
S60	(MH "Social Welfare")	3617
S61	(MH "Case Management")	11494
S62	(MH "Child Welfare")	8975
S63	(MH "Child Advocacy")	1696
S64	TI (((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (work* or agency or agencies or support* or service* or visit* or practi* or team* or manage*))) OR AB ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (work* or agency or agencies or support* or service* or visit* or practi* or team* or manage*)))	181213

S65	TI ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (welfare or provision* or provider* or program* or profession*)) OR AB ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (welfare or provision* or provider* or program* or profession*))	104745
S66	TI ((Protect* or safety or welfare) N1 (support* or service* or practi* or work* or team* or conference*)) OR AB (((Protect* or safety or welfare) N1 (support* or service* or practi* or work* or team* or conference*)))	5084
S67	TI (Safeguard* or safe* guard*) OR AB (Safeguard* or safe* guard*)	2185
S68	TI (Advocate* or advocacy) OR AB (Advocate* or advocacy)	16058
S69	TI ((Serious or significant) AND (case review*)) OR AB ((Serious or significant) AND (case review*))	677
S70	TI ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (training or improve* or protocol* or standard* or develop* or educat* or knowledge or learn* or instruct* or competen* or deliver* or supervis*)) OR AB ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (training or improve* or protocol* or standard* or develop* or educat* or knowledge or learn* or instruct* or competen* or deliver* or supervis*))	125431
S71	TI ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (attitude* or belief* or view* or perception* or judgement)) OR AB (((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (attitude* or belief* or view* or perception* or judgement)))	16029
S72	(MH "Education")	4309

S73	(MH "Staff Development")	18984
S74	(MH "Professional Role")	18,699
S75	S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 OR S66 OR S67 OR S68 OR S69 OR S70 OR S71 OR S72 OR S73 OR S74 OR S75	1,128,757
S76	S39 and s75	11,243
S77	S39 and s75 Limiters - Published Date: 20000101-20151231 English language	9451

4. Centre for Reviews and Dissemination

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 160

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 18/04/2016

No. of update records: 6

#1. MeSH DESCRIPTOR Child Abuse EXPLODE ALL TREES - 2000-2014 = 119
HITS

#2. MeSH DESCRIPTOR Child Abuse, Sexual EXPLODE ALL TREES - 2000-2014
= 25 results

#3. (Child abuse) OR (child neglect) OR (child sexual abuse) FROM 2000 TO 2014 =
118 results

5. Cochrane Library

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 141

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 94

#1 MeSH descriptor: [Child Abuse] 279 results

#2 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$) 15 results

#3 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)) 90 results

#4 MeSH descriptor: [Child Abuse, Sexual] this term only 198 results

#5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)) 28 results

#6 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)) 2 results

#7 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$) 1 result

#8 MeSH descriptor: [Circumcision, Female] this term only 9 results

#9(((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)) 6 results

#10 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM) 1 result

#11 MeSH descriptor: [Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy] this term only 0 results

#12 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy 3 results

#13 MeSH descriptor: [Child, Abandoned] this term only 3 results

#14 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)) 57 results

#15 #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 or #6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 or #11 or #12 or #13 or #14 141 results

6. EMBASE (Ovid)

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 18759

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 2386

1 child abuse/ (23433)

2 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$.ti,ab. (5953)

3 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$.ti,ab. (497)

- 4 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).ti,ab. (197)
- 5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (expose\$ or witness\$) adj violen\$).ti,ab. (60)
- 6 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (104)
- 7 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (24)
- 8 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (231)
- 9 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj (victimis\$ or victimiz\$)).ti,ab. (39)
- 10 infanticide/ (1695)
- 11 (Infanticid\$ or filicid\$).ti,ab. (1237)
- 12 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (death\$ or die\$ or fatal\$ or murder\$ or homicid\$ or kill\$)).ti,ab. (196)
- 13 child sexual abuse/ (6661)
- 14 pedophilia/ (1042)
- 15 incest/ (2037)

- 16 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)).ti,ab. (1143)
- 17 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)).ti,ab. (113)
- 18 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and (force\$ adj marriage\$)).ti,ab. (30)
- 19 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$).ti,ab. (78)
- 20 female genital mutilation/ (403)
- 21 (((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (160)
- 22 (((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (82)
- 23 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (162)
- 24 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (94)
- 25 Munchausen syndrome by proxy/ (416)
- 26 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (376)
- 27 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (15)
- 28 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$

or adopt\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (31)

29 child neglect/ (1818)

30 failure to thrive/ (5884)

31 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (4002)

32 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (1461)

33 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (95)

34 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (124)

35 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (124)

36 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (135)

37 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (64)

38 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or

lack\$ or noncompliant\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (42)

39 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (absent\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncompliant\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (63)

40 or/1-39 (44841)

41 ((Early or target\$) adj3 (help\$ or recogni\$)).ti,ab. (33734)

42 risk/ (353785)

43 risk factor/ (637991)

44 (Alert\$ or notice\$ or apparent or warn\$ or feature\$ or sign\$ or indicat\$ or symptom\$).ti,ab. (8866517)

45 (Detect\$ or allege\$ or allegation\$ or suspect\$ or suspicion\$).ti,ab. (2201708)

46 (Vulnerab\$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (478087)

47 risk assessment/ (342171)

48 needs assessment/ (16556)

49 ((Early or need\$ or risk\$ or core or full or initial\$ or single or care or common) adj assess\$).ti,ab. (64353)

50 diagnosis/ (1018966)

51 mass screening/ (47903)

52 ((Diagnos\$ or screen\$) adj (tool\$ or instrument\$ or method\$ or model\$ or threshold\$ or framework\$ or checklist\$)).ti,ab. (108371)

53 primary prevention/ (28378)

- 54 secondary prevention/ (17249)
- 55 prevention/ (182284)
- 56 (Prevent\$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\$)).ti,ab. (6165)
- 57 ((Prevent\$ or risk or danger\$) adj3 (occur\$ or reoccur\$ or recurren\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab. (72677)
- 58 (Prevent\$ adj (service\$ or program\$ or pract\$ or team\$ or profession\$ or social or care or work\$)).ti,ab. (32698)
- 59 decision making/ (145206)
- 60 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share\$ or sharing or gather\$ or making)).ti,ab. (108539)
- 61 (Interven\$ or respon\$).ti,ab. (3662507)
- 62 Refer\$.ti,ab. (710316)
- 63 interpersonal communication/ (120200)
- 64 (Disclose\$ or disclosure\$).ti,ab. (61893)
- 65 social work/ (20247)
- 66 social care/ (6002)
- 67 social worker/ (6042)
- 68 social welfare/ (14802)
- 69 case management/ (7826)
- 70 child welfare/ (15568)
- 71 child advocacy/ (3033)
- 72 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core

or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (work\$ or agency or agencies or support\$ or service\$ or visit\$ or practi\$ or team\$ or manage\$)).ti,ab. (380958)

73 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (welfare or provision\$ or provider\$ or program\$ or profession\$)).ti,ab. (229692)

74 ((Protect\$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support\$ or service\$ or practi\$ or work\$ or team\$ or conference\$)).ti,ab. (8152)

75 (Safeguard\$ or safe* guard\$).ti,ab. (8349)

76 (Advocate\$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (55933)

77 ((Serious or significant) and case review\$).ti,ab. (806)

78 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (training or improve\$ or protocol\$ or standard\$ or develop\$ or educat\$ or knowledge or learn\$ or instruct\$ or competen\$ or deliver\$ or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (631711)

79 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (attitude\$ or belief\$ or view\$ or perception\$ or judgement\$)).ti,ab. (19862)

80 Education/ (313318)

81 in service training/ (13932)

82 personnel management/ (50451)

83 professional standard/ (28380)

84 or/43-83 (13589108)

85 40 and 84 (30429)

- 86 animal/ (1588375)
- 87 human/ (15112317)
- 88 86 not (86 and 87) (1203727)
- 89 85 not 88 (30321)
- 90 limit 89 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current") (18759)

7. EconLit (Ebsco)

Date searched: 26/11/2014

No. of records: 1937

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 920

#	Query	Results
S1	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N3 abus*)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N3 abus*))	22
S2	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N3 abus*)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (physical* or emotional* or sexual* or psychological* or depriv* or ritual* or spiritual*) N3 abus*))	22
S3	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N3 (injur* or trauma*))) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or	0

	babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (significant* or persistent* or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N3 (injur* or trauma*))	
S4	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (expose* or witness*) N violen*))) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (expose* or witness*) N violen*))))	0
S5	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 cruel*)) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 cruel*))	3
S6	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 cruel*)) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 cruel*))	1
S7	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed))) OR AB (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed))) =	10
S8	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed))) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N1 (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)))	0
S9	TI (Infanticid* or filicid*) OR AB (Infanticid* or filicid*) = 25	2
S10	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (preventable or deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (death* or die* or fatal* or murder* or homicid* or kill*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (preventable or	

	deliberat* or inflict* or unexplained or non-accident* or nonaccident* or non-natural*) N1 (death* or die* or fatal* or murder* or homicid* or kill*)	
S11	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N1 (non* consensual or rape* or incest* or p?edophil* or molest* or groom* or prostitute* or pimp*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N1 (non* consensual or rape* or incest* or p?edophil* or molest* or groom* or prostitute* or pimp*))	14762
S12	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 sexual* N1 (exploit* or offence*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 sexual* N1 (exploit* or offence*))	3
S13	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND (force* N1 marriage*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND (force* N1 marriage*))	2
S14	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND traffick*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) AND traffick*))=	27
S15	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and genital*) N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and genital*) N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*))	6
S16	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and genital* N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and genital* N1 (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*))	3
S17	TI (((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and FGM)) OR AB (((Child* or	2

	infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) and FGM))	
S18	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and FGM)) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) and FGM))	3
S19	TI Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy OR AB Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy	0
S20	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N1 (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N1 (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*))	0
S21	TI (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N1 (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*) OR AB (((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (fabricate* or induce* or false or falsif*) N1 (illness* or condition* or disease* or symptom* or disorder*))	1
S22	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*))	60
S23	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (neglect* or abandon*))	77
S24	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or	8

	inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N1 (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N1 (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*))	
S25	((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N1 (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N1 (social* or emotional* or psychosocial* or contact or psychological*))	7
S26	TI ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*)) OR AB ((Child* or infant* or toddler* or unborn or newborn* or baby or babies or young* or adolescen*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*))	34
S27	TI((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*) OR AB (TI(((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (depriv* or lack* or fail* or inadequate* or insufficient* or poor) N3 (childcare or affection* or attention or supervis*)))	8
S28	TI (Unkempt or ungroomed) OR AB (Unkempt or ungroomed)	1
s29	TI ((Parent* or mother* or father* or maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (absen* or absentee* or fail* or refus* or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) N1 (school* or healthcare or dental or education* or medical or universal service*)) OR AB ((Parent* or mother* or father* or	

	maternal* or paternal* or famil* or sibling* or grandfather* or grandmother* or grandparent* or caregiver* or carer* or foster* or adopt*) N3 (absen* or absentee* or fail* or refus* or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) N1 (school* or healthcare or dental or education* or medical or universal service*)) = 10	
S30	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23 OR S24 OR S25 OR S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29	14824
S31	TI ((Early or target*) N3 (help* or recogni*)) OR AB ((Early or target*) N3 (help* or recogni*))	241
S32	TI ((Alert* or notice* or apparent or warn* or feature* or sign* or indicat* or symptom*)) OR AB ((Alert* or notice* or apparent or warn* or feature* or sign* or indicat* or symptom*))	191125
S33	TI ((Detect* or allege* or allegation* or suspect* or suspicion*)) OR AB ((Detect* or allege* or allegation* or suspect* or suspicion*))	8985
S34	TI ((Vulnerab* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk")) OR AB ((Vulnerab* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk"))	98296
S35	TI (((Early or need* or risk* or core or full or initial* or single or care or common) N assess*)) OR AB (((Early or need* or risk* or core or full or initial* or single or care or common) N assess*))	2
S36	TI ((Diagnos* or screen*) N (tool* or instrument* or method* or model* or threshold* or framework* or checklist*)) OR AB ((Diagnos* or screen*) N (tool* or instrument* or method* or model* or threshold* or framework* or checklist*))	1
S37	TI ((Prevent* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target*)) OR AB ((Prevent* N (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target*))	0
S38	TI ((Prevent* or risk or danger*) N3 (occur* or reoccur* or recurren* or impair*)) OR AB ((Prevent* or risk or danger*) N3 (occur* or reoccur* or recurren* or impair*))	368
S39	TI ((Prevent* N (service* or program* or pract* or team* or profession* or social or care or work*))) OR AB ((Prevent* N	1

	(service* or program* or pract* or team* or profession* or social or care or work*)))	
S40	TI ((Decision or information) N3 (share* or sharing or gather* or making)) OR AB ((Decision or information) N3 (share* or sharing or gather* or making))	17503
S41	TI (Interven* or respon*) OR AB (Interven* or respon*)	82184
S42	TI (Disclose* or disclosure*) OR AB (Disclose* or disclosure*)	5087
S43	TI (((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (work* or agency or agencies or support* or service* or visit* or practi* or team* or manage*))) OR AB ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (work* or agency or agencies or support* or service* or visit* or practi* or team* or manage*))	25185
S44	TI ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (welfare or provision* or provider* or program* or profession*)) OR AB ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (welfare or provision* or provider* or program* or profession*))	15091
S45	TI ((Protect* or safety or welfare) N1 (support* or service* or practi* or work* or team* or conference*)) OR AB ((Protect* or safety or welfare) N1 (support* or service* or practi* or work* or team* or conference*))	1931
S46	TI (Safeguard* or safe* guard*) OR AB (Safeguard* or safe* guard*)	1208
S47	TI (Advocate* or advocacy) OR AB (Advocate* or advocacy)	4410
S48	TI ((Serious or significant) AND (case review*)) OR AB ((Serious or significant) AND (case review*))	42
S49	TI ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or	26516

	collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (training or improve* or protocol* or standard* or develop* or educat* or knowledge or learn* or instruct* or competen* or deliver* or supervis*)) OR AB ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (training or improve* or protocol* or standard* or develop* or educat* or knowledge or learn* or instruct* or competen* or deliver* or supervis*))	
S50	TI ((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (attitude* or belief* or view* or perception* or judgement)) OR AB (((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) N1 (attitude* or belief* or view* or perception* or judgement)))	2820
S51	S31 OR S32 OR S33 OR S34 OR S35 OR S37 OR S38 OR S39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50	354658
S52	S30 AND S51	3487
S53	S30 AND S51 = Limiters - Published Date: 20000101-20141231	1937

8. Education Resources Information Center (ERIC) (Proquest)

Date searched: 19/11/2014

No. of records: 3175

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 241

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 3043 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 689 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 162 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury or trauma)) = 6 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness*) NEAR/0 violen*) OR ab((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 (expose* OR witness*) NEAR/0 violen*) = 4 results
S6	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 4 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel) = 1 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 100 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 31 results
S10	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 16 results
S11	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or

	inflicted or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 result
S12	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 176 results
S13	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 73 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 0 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 28 results
S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 4 results
S17	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 4 results
S18	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 0 results
S19	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 0 results
S20	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 11 results
S21	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 2 results
S22	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR

	caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S23	ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 20 results
S24	SU.EXACT("Child Neglect") = 759 results
S25	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect OR abandon)) = 504 results
S26	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 128 results
S27	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 39 results
S28	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 9 results
S29	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 39 results
S30	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 13 results
S31	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 2 results
S32	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or

	refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 16 results
S33	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 7 results
S34	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33= 3823 results
S35	ti,ab((Early OR target) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition))= 554 results
S36	SU.EXACT("Risk") = 5698 results
S37	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 91561 results
S38	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 2285 results
S39	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled) = 10202 results
S40	ti,ab("in need" OR "high risk") = 3299 results
S41	SU.EXACT("At Risk Students" OR "At Risk Persons") = 9237 results
S42	ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assess*) = 1955 results
S43	SU.EXACT("Risk Assessment" OR "Needs Assessment") = 2591 results
S44	SU.EXACT("Clinical Diagnosis" OR "Screening Tests") = 4314 results
S45	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 1099 results records
S46	SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 6859 results
S47	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 469 results
S48	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 103 results

S49	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 2078 results
S50	SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 7382 results
S51	ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 2785 results
S52	SU.EXACT("Referral") = 947 results
S53	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 71804 results
S54	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 3293 results
S55	SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 448 results
S56	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 1206 results
S57	SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social Services" or "School Social Workers") = 4086 results
S58	SU.EXACT("Social Welfare" or "Child Welfare" or "Child Advocacy") = 2721 results
S59	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 29853 results
S60	ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 24212 results
S61	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference*)) = 1253 results
S62	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 568 results
S63	SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 2004 results
S64	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 7399 results

S65	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 412 results
S66	SU.EXACT("Child Safety") = 746 results
S67	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 165645 results
S68	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 4751 results
S69	SU.EXACT("Professional Development" or "Inservice Education" or "Staff Development") = 13152 results
S70	s35 or s36 or s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 or 65 or s66 or S67 or s68 or s69 = 302593
S71	S34 AND S70 – 3175

9. Health Management Information Consortium (HMIC) (Ovid)

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 244

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 11

1 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (628)

2 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (72)

- 3 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).ti,ab. (3)
- 4 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (expose\$ or witness\$) adj violen\$).ti,ab. (1)
- 5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (80)
- 6 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (2)
- 7 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (4)
- 8 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj (victimis\$ or victimiz\$)).ti,ab. (1)
- 9 (Infanticid\$ or filicid\$).ti,ab. (9)
- 10 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (death\$ or die\$ or fatal\$ or murder\$ or homicid\$ or kill\$)).ti,ab. (15)
- 11 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)).ti,ab. (61)
- 12 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)).ti,ab. (34)
- 13 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and (force\$ adj marriage\$)).ti,ab. (2)
- 14 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$).ti,ab. (16)
- 15 (((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (15)

- 16 (((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (3)
- 17 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (10)
- 18 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (2)
- 19 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (14)
- 20 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (0)
- 21 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (3)
- 22 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (264)
- 23 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (83)
- 24 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (7)
- 25 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (5)
- 26 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (12)
- 27 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$

or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (5)

28 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (0)

29 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (0)

30 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (1)

31 or/1-30 (1208)

32 ((Early or target\$) adj3 (help\$ or recogni\$)).ti,ab. (270)

33 (Alert\$ or notice\$ or apparent or warn\$ or feature\$ or sign\$ or indicat\$ or symptom\$).ti,ab. (54662)

34 (Detect\$ or allege\$ or allegation\$ or suspect\$ or suspicion\$).ti,ab. (5848)

35 (Vulnerab\$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (9154)

36 ((Early or need\$ or risk\$ or core or full or initial\$ or single or care or common) adj assess\$).ti,ab. (2767)

37 ((Diagnos\$ or screen\$) adj (tool\$ or instrument\$ or method\$ or model\$ or threshold\$ or framework\$ or checklist\$)).ti,ab. (547)

38 (Prevent\$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\$)).ti,ab. (92)

39 ((Prevent\$ or risk or danger\$) adj3 (occur\$ or reoccur\$ or recurren\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab. (414)

40 (Prevent\$ adj (service\$ or program\$ or pract\$ or team\$ or profession\$ or social or care or work\$)).ti,ab. (1559)

41 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share\$ or sharing or gather\$ or making)).ti,ab. (7176)

42 (Interven\$ or respon\$).ti,ab. (49231)

43 Refer\$.ti,ab. (98153)

44 (Disclose\$ or disclosure\$).ti,ab. (1024)

45 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core

or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (work\$ or agency or agencies or support\$ or service\$ or visit\$ or practi\$ or team\$ or manage\$)).ti,ab. (67812)

46 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (welfare or provision\$ or provider\$ or program\$ or profession\$)).ti,ab. (18654)

47 ((Protect\$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support\$ or service\$ or practi\$ or work\$ or team\$ or conference\$)).ti,ab. (1144)

48 (Safeguard\$ or safe* guard\$).ti,ab. (1341)

49 (Advocate\$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (3279)

50 ((Serious or significant) and case review\$).ti,ab. (53)

51 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (training or improve\$ or protocol\$ or standard\$ or develop\$ or educat\$ or knowledge or learn\$ or instruct\$ or competen\$ or deliver\$ or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (32395)

52 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (attitude\$ or belief\$ or view\$ or perception\$ or judgement\$)).ti,ab. (1001)

53 or/32-52 (194104)

54 31 and 53 (983)

55 limit 54 to yr="2000 -Current" (244)

10. International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)(Proquest)

Date searched: 19/11/2014

No. of records: 1875

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 332

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Child abuse") = 1951 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 428 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 110 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 1 result
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 3 results
S6	ti((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 cruel*) OR ab((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 2 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 7 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 39 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*))
S10	SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 221 results

S11	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 221 results
S12	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 2 results
S13	SU.EXACT("Incest") = 194 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 367 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 119 results
S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 2 results
S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 128 results
S18	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) 38 results
S19	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 15 results
S20	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 15 results
S21	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 3 results
S22	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 6 results
S23	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or

	falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 1 result
S24	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S25	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 227 results
S26	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 84 results
S27	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 11 results
S28	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 16 results
S29	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 14 results
S30	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 13 results
S31	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 4 results

S32	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 2 results
S33	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 3 results
S34	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 = 3305 results
S35	ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 176 results
S36	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 106673 results
S37	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 4681 results
S38	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 14029 results
S39	SU.EXACT("Risk") = 19774 results
S40	ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) 2088 results
S41	SU.EXACT("Evaluation") = 16 results
S42	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 522 results
S43	SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 6584 results
S44	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 302 results
S45	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 186 results

S46	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 1449 results
S47	SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 24379 results
S48	ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 2471 results
S49	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 76506 results
S50	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 4024 results
S51	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 4823 results
S52	SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social workers") = 8333 results
S53	SU.EXACT("Social policy") = 21137 results
S54	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 30416 results
S55	ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 15030 results
S56	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference*)) = 2309 results
S57	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 1935 results
S58	SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 1493 results
S59	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 7471 results
S60	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 472 results
S61	SU.EXACT("Child protection") = 1644 results
S62	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 633246 results

S63	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 4641 results
S64	SU.EXACT("Education" or "In-service training" or "Training" or "Learning") = 45483 results
S65	S35 or s36 or s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 = 357233
S66	S34 AND S65 = 1875

11. MEDLINE (Ovid) (In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Ovid MEDLINE(R) <1946 to Present>

Date searched: 24/11/2014

No. of records: 13747

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 1511

1 Child Abuse/ (18173)

2 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (5110)

3 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (423)

4 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).ti,ab. (152)

- 5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (expose\$ or witness\$) adj violen\$).ti,ab. (63)
- 6 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (75)
- 7 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (21)
- 8 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (216)
- 9 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj (victimis\$ or victimiz\$)).ti,ab. (41)
- 10 Infanticide/ (1136)
- 11 (Infanticid\$ or filicid\$).ti,ab. (1139)
- 12 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (death\$ or die\$ or fatal\$ or murder\$ or homicid\$ or kill\$)).ti,ab. (184)
- 13 Child abuse, sexual/ (8668)
- 14 Pedophilia/ (764)
- 15 Incest/ (1586)
- 16 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)).ti,ab. (991)
- 17 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)).ti,ab. (91)
- 18 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and (force\$ adj marriage\$)).ti,ab. (34)
- 19 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$).ti,ab. (70)
- 20 Circumcision, Female/ (875)

- 21 (((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (221)
- 22 (((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (127)
- 23 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (163)
- 24 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (84)
- 25 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (334)
- 26 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/ (504)
- 27 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (12)
- 28 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (22)
- 29 Child, Abandoned/ (458)
- 30 Child, Unwanted/ (300)
- 31 Failure to Thrive/ (1797)
- 32 Psychosocial Deprivation/ (1884)
- 33 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (3565)
- 34 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (1251)
- 35 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (72)
- 36 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$

or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$).ti,ab. (107)

37 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (96)

38 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (117)

39 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (48)

40 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (34)

41 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (57)

42 or/1-41 (37921)

43 ((Early or target\$) adj3 (help\$ or recogni\$)).ti,ab. (26595)

44 Risk/ (104529)

45 Risk factor/ (601515)

46 (Alert\$ or notice\$ or apparent or warn\$ or feature\$ or sign\$ or indicat\$ or symptom\$).ti,ab. (7564495)

47 (Detect\$ or allege\$ or allegation\$ or suspect\$ or suspicion\$).ti,ab. (1868805)

48 (Vulnerab\$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (372883)

49 Risk Assessment/ (187003)

50 Needs Assessment/ (23192)

51 ((Early or need\$ or risk\$ or core or full or initial\$ or single or care or common) adj assess\$).ti,ab. (50274)

52 Diagnosis/ (17173)

53 Mass Screening/ (85860)

- 54 ((Diagnos\$ or screen\$) adj (tool\$ or instrument\$ or method\$ or model\$ or threshold\$ or framework\$ or checklist\$)).ti,ab. (77787)
- 55 Primary Prevention/ (14786)
- 56 Secondary Prevention/ (2205)
- 57 Tertiary Prevention/ (87)
- 58 (Prevent\$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\$)).ti,ab. (4986)
- 59 ((Prevent\$ or risk or danger\$) adj3 (occur\$ or reoccur\$ or recurren\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab. (54950)
- 60 (Prevent\$ adj (service\$ or program\$ or pract\$ or team\$ or profession\$ or social or care or work\$)).ti,ab. (29023)
- 61 Decision Making/ (73859)
- 62 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share\$ or sharing or gather\$ or making)).ti,ab. (89404)
- 63 "Referral and Consultation"/ (53363)
- 64 (Interven\$ or respon\$).ti,ab. (3151850)
- 65 Refer\$.ti,ab. (559525)
- 66 Disclosure/ (11726)
- 67 (Disclose\$ or disclosure\$).ti,ab. (51692)
- 68 exp Social Work/ (15611)
- 69 Social Welfare/ (8352)
- 70 Case Management/ (8628)
- 71 Child Welfare/ (19667)
- 72 Child Advocacy/ (3860)
- 73 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (work\$ or agency or agencies or support\$ or service\$ or visit\$ or practi\$ or team\$ or manage\$)).ti,ab. (316378)
- 74 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (welfare or provision\$ or provider\$ or program\$ or profession\$)).ti,ab. (189266)
- 75 ((Protect\$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support\$ or service\$ or practi\$ or work\$ or team\$ or conference\$)).ti,ab. (6731)
- 76 (Safeguard\$ or safe* guard\$).ti,ab. (6861)

- 77 (Advocate\$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (46447)
- 78 ((Serious or significant) and case review\$).ti,ab. (546)
- 79 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (training or improve\$ or protocol\$ or standard\$ or develop\$ or educat\$ or knowledge or learn\$ or instruct\$ or competen\$ or deliver\$ or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (525920)
- 80 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (attitude\$ or belief\$ or view\$ or perception\$ or judgement\$)).ti,ab. (17026)
- 81 Education/ (18988)
- 82 Inservice Training/ (17722)
- 83 Staff Development/ (7573)
- 84 Professional Role/ (8796)
- 85 or/43-84 (11074453)
- 86 Animals/ (5555295)
- 87 Humans/ (14092130)
- 88 86 not (86 and 87) (4000372)
- 89 42 and 85 (24820)
- 90 89 not 88 (24468)
- 91 limit 90 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current") (13747)

12. PILOTS: Published International Literature On Traumatic Stress (Proquest)

Date searched: 19/11/2014

No. of records: 53

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 8/04/2016

No. of update records: 102

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 3817 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 882 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 225 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) 5 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 3 results
S6	ti((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 cruel*) OR ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 0 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel) = 1 result
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 44 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 14 results
S10	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 5 results
S11	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or

	inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 results
S12	SU.EXACT("Incest") = 388 results
S13	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 193 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 21 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 0 results
S16	Ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 6 results
S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 5 results
S18	SU.EXACT("Genital Mutilation") = 14 results
S19	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 3 results
S20	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 2 results
S21	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) 0 results
S22	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 2 results
S23	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results

S24	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S25	ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 2 results
S26	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 185 results
S27	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 54 results
S28	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 3 results
S29	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 7 results
S30	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 2 results
S31	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 0 results
S32	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) 0 results

S33	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplan*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results
S34	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplan*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 1 results
S35	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 or s35 = 4150 results
S36	ti((Early OR target*) NEAR/3 (help* OR recogni*)) OR ab((Early OR target*) NEAR/3 (help* OR recogni*)) = 76 results
S37	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 15546 results
S38	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 283 results
S39	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 2186 results
S40	SU.EXACT("Assessment") = 734 records
S41	ti((Early or need* or risk* or core or full or initial* or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assess*) OR ab((Early or need* or risk* or core or full or initial* or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assess*) = 259 results
S42	SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 430 results
S43	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 428 records
S44	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 190 results
S45	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 43 results

S46	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 136 records
S47	ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 101 results
S48	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 10059 results
S49	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 461 results
S50	SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 285 results
S51	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 405 results
S52	SU.EXACT("Social Casework" or "Social Workers" or "Case Management") = 354 results
S53	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 3698 results
S54	ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 1581 results
S55	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 154 results
S56	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 30 results
S57	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 217 results
S58	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 66 results
S59	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 2083 results
S60	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or

	core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 272 results
S61	SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional Training" or "Professional Supervision" or "Professional Standards") = 628 results
S62	s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 = 24346
S63	S36 AND S64 = 3069

13. ProQuest Sociology (Proquest)

Date searched: 20/11/2014

No. of records: 1430

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 300

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Child abuse & neglect") = 1377 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 457 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 108 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or

	deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 0 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 1 results
S6	ti((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 cruel*) OR ab((Child* OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young* OR adolescen*) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 1 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 4 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 36 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 11 results
S10	SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 44 results
S11	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 80 results
S12	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 results
S13	SU.EXACT("Incest" or "Pedophilia" or "Child pornography") = 109 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 231 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 48 results

S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 4 results
S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 36 results
S18	SU.EXACT("Female circumcision") = 58 results
S19	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 11 results
S20	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 12 results
S21	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 3 results
S22	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 3 results
S23	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 2 results
S24	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S25	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S26	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 180 results
S27	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR

	caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 77 results
S28	ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 7 results
S29	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 8 results
S30	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 7 results
S31	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 8 results
S32	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 7 results
S33	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 5 results
S34	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results
S35	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 1 results

S36	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 OR S35 = 2587 results
S37	ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 55 results
S38	SU.EXACT("Risk" or "Risk factors") = 2928 results
S39	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 22117 Results
S40	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 1152 results
S41	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 4360 results
S42	SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" or "Needs analysis") = 937 results
S43	ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 464 results
S44	SU.EXACT("Medical diagnosis" or "Medical screening") = 395 results
S45	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 163 results
S46	SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 306 results
S47	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 96 results
S48	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 59 records
S49	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 708 records
S50	SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 1915 results
S51	ti,ab((Decicion OR information) NEAR/3 (shared OR sharing OR gather* OR making)) = 407 results
S52	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 18010 results
S53	SU.EXACT("Referrals") = 24 results
S54	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 1133 results
S55	SU.EXACT("Disclosure") = 161 results
S56	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 802 results

S57	SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social Workers") = 4217 results
S58	SU.EXACT("Case management") = 255 results
S59	SU.EXACT("Child welfare") = 1367 results
S60	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 12016 results
S61	Ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 5123 results
S62	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 1001 results
S63	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 377 results
S64	SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 176 results
S65	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 2356 results
S66	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 95 results
S67	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 15505 results
S68	TI,AB((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) near/1 (attitude* or belief* or view* or perception* or judgement*)) or ab((Social or child* or care or health* or case or education* or designated or lead* or universal* or joint or joined or multi* or collaborat* or co-ordinate* or core or inter* or integrate*) near/1 (attitude* or belief* or view* or perception* or judgement*)) = 1242 results
S69	SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional practice" or "Professional standards" or "Inservice training") = 5223 results

S70	S37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 or s66 or s67 or s68 or s69 = 67763 results
S71	S36 AND S70 = 1430

14. PsycINFO (Ovid; update search run on Proquest platform)

Date searched: 21/11/2014

No. of records: 11169

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 14/04/2016

No. of update records: 3201

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms

1 Child Abuse/ (23404)

2 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (9905)

3 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (947)

4 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).ti,ab. (72)

5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (expose\$ or witness\$) adj violen\$).ti,ab. (103)

- 6 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (183)
- 7 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (70)
- 8 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (410)
- 9 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj (victimis\$ or victimiz\$)).ti,ab. (72)
- 10 infanticide/ (748)
- 11 filicide/ (142)
- 12 (Infanticid\$ or filicid\$).ti,ab. (1225)
- 13 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (death\$ or die\$ or fatal\$ or murder\$ or homicid\$ or kill\$)).ti,ab. (25)
- 14 pedophilia/ (1300)
- 15 Incest/ (2461)
- 16 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)).ti,ab. (2323)
- 17 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)).ti,ab. (209)
- 18 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and (force\$ adj marriage\$)).ti,ab. (21)
- 19 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$).ti,ab. (110)
- 20 circumcision/ (534)
- 21 (((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (82)

- 22 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (46)
- 23 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (37)
- 24 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (17)
- 25 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/ (209)
- 26 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (160)
- 27 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (8)
- 28 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (24)
- 29 failure to thrive/ (311)
- 30 Child Neglect/ (3257)
- 31 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (5038)
- 32 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (2224)
- 33 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (101)
- 34 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (140)
- 35 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (141)

36 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (181)

37 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (25)

38 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplan\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (25)

39 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplan\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (25)

40 or/1-39 (36896)

41 ((Early or target\$) adj3 (help\$ or recogni\$)).ti,ab. (3904)

42 At Risk Populations/ (30667)

43 Risk Factors/ (49768)

44 (Alert\$ or notice\$ or apparent or warn\$ or feature\$ or sign\$ or indicat\$ or symptom\$).ti,ab. (1401532)

45 (Detect\$ or allege\$ or allegation\$ or suspect\$ or suspicion\$).ti,ab. (115232)

46 (Vulnerab\$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (111637)

47 Risk Assessment/ (9492)

48 Needs Assessment/ (3428)

49 ((Early or need\$ or risk\$ or core or full or initial\$ or single or care or common) adj assess\$).ti,ab. (12668)

50 Diagnosis/ (34352)

51 Screening/ (7033)

52 ((Diagnos\$ or screen\$) adj (tool\$ or instrument\$ or method\$ or model\$ or threshold\$ or framework\$ or checklist\$)).ti,ab. (12512)

53 Prevention/ (22005)

54 (Prevent\$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\$)).ti,ab. (801)

55 ((Prevent\$ or risk or danger\$) adj3 (occur\$ or reoccur\$ or recurren\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab. (5269)

- 56 (Prevent\$ adj (service\$ or program\$ or pract\$ or team\$ or profession\$ or social or care or work\$)).ti,ab. (15541)
- 57 decision making/ (50720)
- 58 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share\$ or sharing or gather\$ or making)).ti,ab. (67860)
- 59 professional referral/ (3076)
- 60 Professional Consultation/ (7932)
- 61 (Interven\$ or respon\$).ti,ab. (833925)
- 62 Refer\$.ti,ab. (176402)
- 63 (Disclose\$ or disclosure\$).ti,ab. (18923)
- 64 social casework/ (13565)
- 65 Social Services/ (6948)
- 66 Social Casework/ (13565)
- 67 Social Workers/ (9471)
- 68 Case Management/ (2621)
- 69 Child Welfare/ (6178)
- 70 Advocacy/ (3402)
- 71 protective services/ (2103)
- 72 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (work\$ or agency or agencies or support\$ or service\$ or visit\$ or practi\$ or team\$ or manage\$)).ti,ab. (199784)
- 73 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (welfare or provision\$ or provider\$ or program\$ or profession\$)).ti,ab. (111574)
- 74 ((Protect\$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support\$ or service\$ or practi\$ or work\$ or team\$ or conference\$)).ti,ab. (5679)
- 75 (Safeguard\$ or safe* guard\$).ti,ab. (3038)
- 76 (Advocate\$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (28296)
- 77 ((Serious or significant) and case review\$).ti,ab. (83)
- 78 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (training or improve\$ or protocol\$ or standard\$ or

develop\$ or educat\$ or knowledge or learn\$ or instruct\$ or competen\$ or deliver\$ or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (407589)

79 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (attitude\$ or belief\$ or view\$ or perception\$ or judgement\$)).ti,ab. (25578)

80 Education/ (24692)

81 Inservice Training/ (598)

82 Professional Development/ (12725)

83 social work education/ (3516)

84 or/41-83 (2366106)

85 40 and 84 (27827)

86 limit 85 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current") (15802)

15. Social Care Online (beta version)

Date searched: 02/12/2014

No. of records: 393

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 218

Note: This search was used to supplement the Social Policy and Practice search

child abuse set 1 [

- SubjectTerms:"child abuse" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"vulnerable children" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"female genital mutilation" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"child protection" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"human trafficking" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"forced marriage" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"fabricated or induced illness" including this term only
- OR AllFields:"child abuse"
- OR AllFields:"child neglect"

- AND PublicationYear:'2001 2014']

AND

intervention part 2 [

- SubjectTerms:"intervention" including narrower terms
- OR SubjectTerms:"prevention" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"safeguarding children" including this term only
- OR SubjectTerms:"serious case reviews" including this term only
- OR AllFields:'intervention'
- AND PublicationYear:'2001 2014']

16. Social Policy and Practice (SPP) (Ovid)

Date searched: 13/11/2014

No. of records: 2717

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 364

1 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (3256)

2 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (314)

3 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).ti,ab. (6)

4 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (expose\$ or witness\$) adj violen\$).ti,ab. (19)

5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (128)

- 6 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (11)
- 7 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (65)
- 8 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj (victimis\$ or victimiz\$)).ti,ab. (14)
- 9 (Infanticid\$ or filicid\$).ti,ab. (55)
- 10 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (death\$ or die\$ or fatal\$ or murder\$ or homicid\$ or kill\$)).ti,ab. (20)
- 11 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)).ti,ab. (360)
- 12 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)).ti,ab. (444)
- 13 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and (force\$ adj marriage\$)).ti,ab. (84)
- 14 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$).ti,ab. (304)
- 15 (((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (55)
- 16 (((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (14)
- 17 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (43)
- 18 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (11)
- 19 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (106)

20 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (3)

21 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (10)

22 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (1737)

23 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (502)

24 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (12)

25 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (15)

26 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (107)

27 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (26)

28 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (4)

29 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (7)

30 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$

or adopt\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplan\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (3)

31 or/1-30 (6880)

32 ((Early or target\$) adj3 (help\$ or recogni\$)).ti,ab. (390)

33 (Alert\$ or notice\$ or apparent or warn\$ or feature\$ or sign\$ or indicat\$ or symptom\$).ti,ab. (58896)

34 (Detect\$ or allege\$ or allegation\$ or suspect\$ or suspicion\$).ti,ab. (4341)

35 (Vulnerab\$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (18057)

36 ((Early or need\$ or risk\$ or core or full or initial\$ or single or care or common) adj assess\$).ti,ab. (3969)

37 ((Diagnos\$ or screen\$) adj (tool\$ or instrument\$ or method\$ or model\$ or threshold\$ or framework\$ or checklist\$)).ti,ab. (623)

38 (Prevent\$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\$)).ti,ab. (98)

39 ((Prevent\$ or risk or danger\$) adj3 (occur\$ or reoccur\$ or recurren\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab. (277)

40 (Prevent\$ adj (service\$ or program\$ or pract\$ or team\$ or profession\$ or social or care or work\$)).ti,ab. (2161)

41 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share\$ or sharing or gather\$ or making)).ti,ab. (8226)

42 (Interven\$ or respon\$).ti,ab. (61363)

43 Refer\$.ti,ab. (21724)

44 (Disclose\$ or disclosure\$).ti,ab. (1800)

45 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (work\$ or agency or agencies or support\$ or service\$ or visit\$ or practi\$ or team\$ or manage\$)).ti,ab. (84363)

46 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (welfare or provision\$ or provider\$ or program\$ or profession\$)).ti,ab. (21436)

47 ((Protect\$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support\$ or service\$ or practi\$ or work\$ or team\$ or conference\$)).ti,ab. (4644)

48 (Safeguard\$ or safe* guard\$).ti,ab. (4024)

- 49 (Advocate\$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (5260)
- 50 ((Serious or significant) and case review\$).ti,ab. (581)
- 51 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (training or improve\$ or protocol\$ or standard\$ or develop\$ or educat\$ or knowledge or learn\$ or instruct\$ or competen\$ or deliver\$ or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (57602)
- 52 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (attitude\$ or belief\$ or view\$ or perception\$ or judgement\$)).ti,ab. (2123)
- 53 or/32-52 (224899)
- 54 31 and 53 (4859)
- 55 limit 54 to yr="2000 -Current" (2717)

17. Social Services Abstracts (Proquest)

Date searched: 20/11/2014

No. of records: 4214

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 128

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 2427 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 1098 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR

	emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 331 results
S4	S4. ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 4 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 2 results
S6	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 6 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 5 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 66 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 31 results
S10	SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 21 results
S11	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 25 results
S12	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 2 results
S13	SU.EXACT("Incest" or "Child Sexual Abuse") = 1567 results
S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 338 results

S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 124 results
S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 1 results
S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 45 results
S18	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 17 results
S19	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 4 results
S20	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 6 results
S21	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 3 results
S22	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) 10 results
S23	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 1 results
S24	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S25	SU.EXACT("Child Neglect") = 1190 results
S26	ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 12 results

S27	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 795 results
S28	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 230 results
S29	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 19 results
S30	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 18 results
S31	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 16 results
S32	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 14 results
S33	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 3 results
S34	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplian*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 4 results
S35	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR

	caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncomplan*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 3 results
S36	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 OR S35 = 5063 results
S37	ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 74 results
S38	SU.EXACT("Risk" or "Risk factors") = 7642 results
S39	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 21050 Results
S40	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 628 results
S41	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 7806
S42	SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" or "Needs Assessment") = 1162 results
S43	ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 1075 results
S44	SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 440 results
S45	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 309 records
S46	SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 4680 results
S47	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 374 results
S48	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 88 results
S49	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 2131 results
S50	SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 1337 results

S51	ti,ab((Decision or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 549 results
S52	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 24941 results
S53	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 1706 results
S54	SU.EXACT("Referral") = 85 results
S55	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 1181 results
S56	SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social Work Cases" or "Social Workers") = 11724 results
S57	SU.EXACT("Case management") = 665 results
S58	SU.EXACT("Child Welfare Services" or "Child Care Services") = 5987 results
S59	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 33497 results
S60	ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 13611 results
S61	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 2957 results
S62	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 476 results
S63	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) *) = 2760 results
S64	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 198 results
S65	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 17978 results

S66	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 2111 results
S67	SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional Training" or "Training") = 3607 results
S68	s37 or s38 or s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 or s66 or s67 = 79791 results
S69	S36 AND S68 = 4214

18. Social Work Abstracts (Ovid)

Date searched: 13/11/2014

No. of records: 601

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 15/04/2016

No. of update records: 747

1 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (723)

2 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (physical\$ or emotional\$ or sexual\$ or psychological\$ or depriv\$ or ritual\$ or spiritual\$) adj abus\$).ti,ab. (92)

3 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (significant\$ or persistent\$ or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (injur\$ or trauma\$)).ti,ab. (0)

4 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (expose\$ or witness\$) adj violen\$).ti,ab. (5)

- 5 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or minor\$ or newborn\$ or baby or babies or teen\$ or youth\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (13)
- 6 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 cruel\$).ti,ab. (1)
- 7 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj (victimi?ation or victimi?ed)).ti,ab. (25)
- 8 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj (victimis\$ or victimiz\$)).ti,ab. (7)
- 9 (Infanticid\$ or filicid\$).ti,ab. (9)
- 10 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (preventable or deliberat\$ or inflict\$ or unexplained or non-accident\$ or nonaccident\$ or non-natural\$) adj (death\$ or die\$ or fatal\$ or murder\$ or homicid\$ or kill\$)).ti,ab. (0)
- 11 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (non* consensual or rape\$ or incest\$ or p?edophil\$ or molest\$ or groom\$ or prostitute\$ or pimp\$)).ti,ab. (133)
- 12 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 sexual\$ adj1 (exploit\$ or offence\$)).ti,ab. (12)
- 13 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and (force\$ adj marriage\$)).ti,ab. (1)
- 14 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 traffick\$).ti,ab. (23)
- 15 (((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (2)
- 16 (((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and genital\$) adj (mutilat\$ or circumcis\$ or cutting\$)).ti,ab. (0)
- 17 ((Child\$ or girl\$ or infant\$ or young\$ or adolescen\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (1)
- 18 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) and FGM).ti,ab. (1)

- 19 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.ti,ab. (14)
- 20 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (0)
- 21 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (fabricate\$ or induce\$ or false or falsif\$) adj (illness\$ or condition\$ or disease\$ or symptom\$ or disorder\$)).ti,ab. (1)
- 22 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (588)
- 23 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (neglect\$ or abandon\$)).ti,ab. (219)
- 24 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (3)
- 25 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj (social\$ or emotional\$ or psychosocial\$ or contact or psychological\$)).ti,ab. (9)
- 26 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (10)
- 27 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (depriv\$ or lack\$ or fail\$ or inadequate\$ or insufficient\$ or poor) adj3 (childcare or affection\$ or attention or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (7)
- 28 (Unkempt or ungroomed).ti,ab. (2)
- 29 ((Child\$ or infant\$ or toddler\$ or unborn or newborn\$ or baby or babies or young\$ or adolescen\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (2)

30 ((Parent\$ or mother\$ or father\$ or maternal\$ or paternal\$ or famil\$ or sibling\$ or grandfather\$ or grandmother\$ or grandparent\$ or caregiver\$ or carer\$ or foster\$ or adopt\$) adj3 (absen\$ or absentee\$ or fail\$ or refus\$ or inability or lack\$ or noncomplian\$) adj (school\$ or healthcare or dental or education\$ or medical or universal service\$)).ti,ab. (0)

31 or/1-30 (1664)

32 ((Early or target\$) adj3 (help\$ or recogni\$)).ti,ab. (52)

33 (Alert\$ or notice\$ or apparent or warn\$ or feature\$ or sign\$ or indicat\$ or symptom\$).ti,ab. (20988)

34 (Detect\$ or allege\$ or allegation\$ or suspect\$ or suspicion\$).ti,ab. (889)

35 (Vulnerab\$ or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk").ti,ab. (3836)

36 ((Early or need\$ or risk\$ or core or full or initial\$ or single or care or common) adj assess\$).ti,ab. (452)

37 ((Diagnos\$ or screen\$) adj (tool\$ or instrument\$ or method\$ or model\$ or threshold\$ or framework\$ or checklist\$)).ti,ab. (143)

38 (Prevent\$ adj (early or primary or secondary or tertiary or target\$)).ti,ab. (17)

39 ((Prevent\$ or risk or danger\$) adj3 (occur\$ or reoccur\$ or recurren\$ or impair\$)).ti,ab. (49)

40 (Prevent\$ adj (service\$ or program\$ or pract\$ or team\$ or profession\$ or social or care or work\$)).ti,ab. (739)

41 ((Decision or information) adj3 (share\$ or sharing or gather\$ or making)).ti,ab. (1744)

42 (Interven\$ or respon\$).ti,ab. (17767)

43 Refer\$.ti,ab. (2656)

44 (Disclose\$ or disclosure\$).ti,ab. (632)

45 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (work\$ or agency or agencies or support\$ or service\$ or visit\$ or practi\$ or team\$ or manage\$)).ti,ab. (23305)

46 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (welfare or provision\$ or provider\$ or program\$ or profession\$)).ti,ab. (7175)

- 47 ((Protect\$ or safety or welfare) adj1 (support\$ or service\$ or practi\$ or work\$ or team\$ or conference\$)).ti,ab. (1524)
- 48 (Safeguard\$ or safe* guard\$).ti,ab. (129)
- 49 (Advocate\$ or advocacy).ti,ab. (1812)
- 50 ((Serious or significant) and case review\$).ti,ab. (9)
- 51 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (training or improve\$ or protocol\$ or standard\$ or develop\$ or educat\$ or knowledge or learn\$ or instruct\$ or competen\$ or deliver\$ or supervis\$)).ti,ab. (11379)
- 52 ((Social or child\$ or care or health\$ or case or education\$ or designated or lead\$ or universal\$ or joint or joined or multi\$ or collaborat\$ or co-ordinate\$ or core or inter\$ or integrate\$) adj1 (attitude\$ or belief\$ or view\$ or perception\$ or judgement\$)).ti,ab. (533)
- 53 or/32-52 (50279)
- 54 31 and 53 (1385)
- 55 limit 54 to yr="2000 -Current" (601)

19. Sociological Abstracts (Proquest)

Date searched: 21/11/2014

No. of records: 2574

Date limits: after 31Dec2000

Date update search: 13/04/2016

No. of update records: 292

Note: when running the update searches in Proquest the original search had to be simplified in order to execute the search. This meant that search lines that include multi terms and concepts, had to reduce to just two concepts per search line and split up long lists of synonyms.

S1	SU.EXACT("Child Abuse") = 14058 results
S2	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR

	sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) = 816 results
S3	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (physical OR emotional OR sexual OR psychological OR deprive OR ritual OR spiritual) NEAR/0 abuse) 453 results
S4	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (significant or persistent or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (injury OR trauma)) = 1 results
S5	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (expose OR witness) NEAR/0 violence) = 1 results
S6	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 cruel) = 2 results
S7	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 cruel*) = 6 results
S8	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 95 results
S9	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/0 (victimis* OR victimiz*)) = 35 results
S10	SU.EXACT("Infanticide") = 86 results
S11	ti,ab(Infanticide OR filicide) = 125 results
S12	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (preventable or deliberate or inflict or unexplained or non-accidental or nonaccidental or non-natural) NEAR/0 (death or die or fatal or murder or homicide or kill)) = 1 results
S13	SU.EXACT("Child Sexual Abuse" or "Incest") = 1243 results

S14	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND (non consensual OR rape OR incest OR pedophil* OR paedophil* OR molest OR groom OR prostitute OR pimp)) = 415 results
S15	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (sexual) NEAR/1 (exploit* OR offence or offender)) = 104 results
S16	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND force NEAR/1 (marriage OR marry)) = 3 results
S17	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 traffick*) = 70 results
S18	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 31 results
S19	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND "genital" NEAR/0 (mutilate OR mutilation OR circumcise OR cutting)) = 19 results
S20	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) AND FGM) = 9 results
S21	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) AND FGM) = 2 results
S22	ti,ab(Munchausen syndrome by proxy) = 4 results
S23	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S24	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (fabricate or induce or

	false or falsif*) NEAR/0 (illness or condition or disease or symptom or disorder)) = 0 results
S25	SU.EXACT("Child Neglect") = 491results
S26	ti,ab("Failure to thrive") = 3 results
S27	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 315 results
S28	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) near/3 (neglect or abandon)) = 127 results
S29	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 15 results
S30	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 16 results
S31	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 16 results
S32	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/0 (social OR emotional OR psychosocial OR contact OR psychological)) = 16 results
S33	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR

	inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 16 results
S34	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (deprive OR lack OR fail OR inadequate OR insufficient OR poor) NEAR/3 (childcare OR affection OR attention OR supervis*)) = 15 results
S35	ti,ab(Unkempt or ungroomed) = 4 results
S36	ti,ab((Child OR infant OR toddler OR unborn OR newborn OR baby OR babies OR young OR adolescent) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 2 results
S37	ti,ab((Parent OR mother OR father OR maternal OR paternal OR family OR familial OR sibling OR grandfather OR grandmother OR grandparent OR caregiver OR carer OR foster OR adoptive) NEAR/3 (absent or absentee or fail or refuse or refusal or inability or lack* or noncompliant*) near/0 (school or healthcare or dental or education or medical or universal service)) = 0 results
S38	s1 or s2 or s3 or s4 or s5 or s6 or s7 or s8 or s9 or s10 or s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15 or s16 or s17 or s18 or s19 or s20 or s21 or s22 or s23 or s24 or s25 or s26 or s27 or s28 or s29 or s30 or s31 or s32 or s33 or s34 OR S35 OR S36 or s37 = 3649 results
S39	ti,ab((Early OR targeted) NEAR/3 (help OR recognition)) = 96 results
S40	SU.EXACT("Risk" or "Risk factors") = 10142 results
S41	ti,ab(Alert OR notice OR apparent OR warn OR feature OR sign OR indicat* OR symptom) = 48461 results
S42	ti,ab(Detect or allege or allegation or suspect or suspicion) = 1961 results
S43	ti,ab(Vulnerable OR "at risk" OR troubled OR "in need" OR "high risk") = 7817 results
S44	SU.EXACT("Risk assessment" or "Needs assessment") = 798 results
S45	ti,ab((Early or needs or risk or core or full or initial or single or care or common) NEAR/0 assessment) = 736 results
S46	SU.EXACT("Diagnosis") = 341 results

S47	ti,ab((Diagnos* or screen*) near/0 (tool or instrument or method or model or threshold or framework or checklist)) = 355 records
S48	SU.EXACT("Prevention") = 2569 results
S49	ti,ab(Prevent* NEAR/0 (early OR primary OR secondary OR tertiary OR targeted)) = 223 results
S50	ti,ab((Prevent* or risk or danger) near/3 (occurrence or recurren* or impairment)) = 102 records
S51	ti,ab(Prevent* near/0 (service or program or programme or practice or practitioner or team or profession or social or care or work)) = 1106 results
S52	SU.EXACT("Decision making") = 3583 results
S53	ti,ab((Decicion or information) near/3 (shared or sharing or gather* or making)) = 1892 results
S54	ti,ab(Intervene or intervention or respond or response) = 35138 results
S55	SU.EXACT("Referral") = 46 results
S56	ti,ab(Refer or referral) = 2079 results
S57	ti,ab(Disclose or disclosure) = 1653 results
S58	SU.EXACT("Social work" or "Social Workers" or "School Social Work") = 1119 results
S59	SU.EXACT("Case Management") = 95 results
S60	SU.EXACT("Child Welfare Services") = 807 results
S61	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (work or agency or agencies or support* or service or visit* or practice or practitioner or team or manage*)) = 18180 results
S62	ti,ab((Social OR child OR care OR health OR case OR education OR designated OR lead OR universal OR joint OR joined OR multi OR collaborative OR co-ordinated OR core OR inter OR integrated) NEAR/1 (welfare OR provision OR provider OR program OR professional)) = 8224 results

S63	ti,ab((Protect* or safety or welfare) near/1 (support or service or practice or practitioner or work or team or conference)) = 1522 results
S64	ti,ab(Safeguard* or safe* guard*) = 583 results
S65	SU.EXACT("Advocacy") = 575 results
S66	ti,ab(Advocate or advocacy) = 4204 results
S67	ti,ab((Serious or significant) AND (case review)) = 170 results
S68	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (training or improvement or protocol or standard or develop* or education or knowledge or learn or instruct or competen* or deliver*)) = 30735 results
S69	ti,ab((Social or child or care or health or case or education or designated or lead or universal or joint or joined or multi or collaborative or co-ordinated or core or inter or integrated) NEAR/1 (attitude or belief or view or perception or judgement)) = 3332 results
S70	SU.EXACT("Education" or "Professional Training" or "Training" or "Social Work Education") = 5707 results
S71	s39 OR S40 OR S41 OR S42 OR S43 OR S44 OR S45 OR S46 OR S47 OR S48 OR S49 OR S50 OR S51 OR S52 OR S53 OR S54 OR S55 OR S56 OR S57 OR S58 OR S59 OR S60 OR S61 OR S62 OR S63 OR S64 OR S65 or s66 or s67 or s68 or s69 or s70 = 134506 results
S72	S38 AND S71 = 2574 RESULTS

7. Searches within EPPI Reviewer database

Search for papers related to language (review question 3)

For review question 3 we identified an extremely high number of potentially relevant studies (n=4,065). For most indicators we therefore restricted the review to systematic reviews and meta-analyses. No systematic reviews or meta-analyses in relation to language development were identified, and this was considered to be a priority by the guideline committee. We therefore undertook a search within our database of studies relating to Recognition using the search terms "cogniti* OR

development OR language OR neuro OR speech OR verbal" AND "deficit OR delay OR impair OR stunt" to identify relevant papers.

Filtering update search results

We re-ran the original search strategy for the time period 1 January 2014 – 30 April 2016. As we originally conducted a single search for all of the original 21 questions however, re-running the search strategy produced some results which were not relevant to the research questions we updated. We only updated the effectiveness research questions which included questions 5, 7, 9-13 and 15-19. We did not seek new evidence on the questions relating to views and experiences of aspects of professional practice (1, 2, 6, 8, 14, 20 and 21) as we had found a good volume of evidence in the original studies, and considered the themes identified to be well saturated and supported. We did not seek new evidence through the update searches for questions on recognition indicators (3 and 4) as this evidence base was considered to be relatively stable.

We treated the results of the re-run searches as an overall 'database' within which to search for studies relevant to our questions, which resulted, after de-duplication in 10,832 records being imported into EPPI reviewer.

In order to find records relevant to the above questions the team created a list of search terms to use to search within this overall database. These included specific searches for interventions for which evidence had already been reviewed.

These results were then filtered by location of study, for animal participants, for evidence type and to filter out clinical trials, resulting in 4634 records to be screened.

The search and filter terms used are listed below.

Search terms:

Study design: Systematic* OR effective* OR random* OR trial* OR experiment* OR control* OR eval*

Abuse-related terms:

Child* AND (abus* or maltreat* or neglect or sexual* or exploit*)
or

genital* AND (mutilate* or circumcise* or cutting*)

or

child* AND (forced* OR marriage)

or
Child* and traffick*
or
prevent* OR early OR target* AND help* OR recogni*

For question 5:

Alert* or notice* or apparent or warn* or feature* or sign* or indicat* or symptom* or
Detect* or allege* or allegation* or suspect* or suspicion*
AND
Vulnerab* or "at risk" or troubled or "in need" or "high risk"
AND
tool* or instrument* or method* or model* or threshold* or framework* or checklist* or
protocol* or inventory* or questionn* or scale* or index*

For question 7:

early OR need* OR risk* OR core OR full OR initial* OR single OR care OR
common)
OR (assess* or Diagnos* or screen*)
AND
tool* or instrument* or method* or model* or threshold* or framework* or checklist* or
protocol* or inventory* or questionn* or scale* or index*

For economic studies:

Cost* OR (price or pricing) OR economic* OR resourc* OR saving* OR QALY OR
efficien* OR budget OR fund* OR commission*

Interventions searched for:

“Home visit*”
“Parent-Child Interaction Therapy”
“Parenting programme*”
Multimodal intervention
Intensive Family Preservation Services
Social support AND (“programme*” OR “intervention*”)
Incredible Years
Resilient Peer Treatment
Attachment and Behavioural Catch-Up
Child-Parent Psychotherapy
Promoting First Relationship
Behavioural child management
Cognitive behavioural therapy
Family Behaviour Therapy
I-interact
Keeping Foster Parents Trained + Supported
Multi-Systemic Therapy
Nurse Home Visitation
Project Support
SafeCare
Prolonged exposure therapy
Attachment-based AND (“intervention” or “programme”)

Risk reduction family therapy
Psychoanalytic therapy OR psychodynamic therapy
Psychoeducational and psychotherapeutic group treatment
Comprehensive Family Assessment
Group AND (therapy OR treatment OR psychotherapy)
Computerised actuarial risk assessment
California Family Risk Assessment
Graded Care Profile
London Safeguarding Children Board Trafficked Children Toolkit
Child Abuse Potential Inventory
Investigative interview protocol

Filters

Applied by searching: Records to screen + NOT: India*, Chin*, "Africa", Nigeria*, Kenya*, Ghana*, Zimbabw*, Burkina*, Burundi, Asia, Rwanda*, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Vietnam, Thailand, Cambodia, Japan, Taiwan, Senegal, Singapore, molecule, genotype, mice, rat, monkey, ape, book, "grant proposal".

8. Review questions and objectives

1

Component	Description
	Views and experiences of children and young people, their caregivers and families, and adult survivors
Review number and question	(1) What are the views and experiences of children and young people, their caregivers and families, and adult survivors of child abuse on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people?
Scope section	All sections of 4.3
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess what works well, and less well, from the perspective of children, young people, their caregivers and families, in the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and in delivery of services designed to provide early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect. • To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	<p>Population:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families; • Adults over the age of 18 who experienced abuse or neglect as children reporting their childhood experiences. <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p>

	<p>Outcomes: Experiences and views of children, young people and their caregivers and families; experiences and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Systematic reviews of qualitative studies on this topic; qualitative studies (e.g. interview, focus group); qualitative components of effectiveness and mixed methods studies; survey studies.</p> <p>Geographic area(s): England, Wales, Northern Ireland, Scotland.</p>
Changes made in the course of the review	None.

2

Component	Description
	Views and experiences of practitioners
Review number and question	(2) What are the views and experiences of practitioners on the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and on services providing early help for, or intervention following, abuse and neglect of children and young people?
Scope section	All sections of 4.3
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To assess what works well, and less well, from the perspective of practitioners, in the process of recognising and assessing abuse and neglect, and in services designed to provide early help for, or

	<p>intervention following, abuse and neglect.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	<p>Population: Practitioners working with children and young people at risk of, experiencing, or who have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers.</p> <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p> <p>Outcomes: Incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Systematic reviews of qualitative studies on this topic; qualitative studies (e.g. interview, focus group); qualitative components of effectiveness and mixed methods studies; survey studies.</p> <p>Geographic area(s): England, Wales, Northern Ireland, Scotland.</p>
Changes made in the course of the review	None

3

Component	Description
Recognition: indicators	of abuse and neglect
Review number and question	(3) What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to children and young people should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect?

Scope section	Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on 'When to suspect child maltreatment' NICE clinical guideline 89 2009).
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess what characteristics put some children at greater risk of abuse and neglect, with the purpose of assisting recognition. • To assess how experiencing abuse and neglect may affect children and young people's emotional states, behaviour and social functioning with the purpose of assisting recognition. • This will focus on areas not covered by 'When to suspect child maltreatment' NICE clinical guideline 89 (2009).
Criteria for considering studies for the review	<p>Population: Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect.</p> <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: Children and young people (under 18) who are not experiencing, or who have not experienced, abuse or neglect.</p> <p>Outcomes: Experiences and views of children, young people and their caregivers and families; incidence of abuse and neglect; children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Studies comparing the prevalence of particular risk factors and emotional, social and behavioural indicators in maltreated versus non-maltreated populations of children and young people.</p>

	<p>This may include longitudinal and cohort studies, cross-sectional studies, case control studies. Systematic reviews and meta-analyses of the above.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): All</p>
Changes made in the course of the review	<p>Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change 'Evidence type' to systematic reviews only. This was with the exception of papers relating to language, for which the original evidence types applied. A set of priority indicator types for evidence screening and review were agreed with the Guideline Committee, as follows: anti-social behaviour, anxiety disorders, behaviour, bullying, children's drawings, criminal behaviour, disability (as a risk factor), disclosure, educational outcomes, general recognition, language development, risk factors (general), sleep disturbance, socio-emotional development, substance misuse by young people, suicidal behaviour, victimisation, views and experiences.</p>

4

Component	Description
Recognition: indicators of abuse and neglect	
Review number and question	(4) What emotional, behavioural and social (non-clinical) indicators relating to caregivers and families should alert practitioners to the possibility of abuse and neglect?

Scope section	Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009).
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess what parental and family characteristics put some children and young people at greater risk of abuse and neglect, with the purpose of assisting recognition. • To assess what caregiver behaviours are associated with the abuse and neglect of children and young people with the purpose of assisting recognition. • To assess what aspects of family functioning are associated with the abuse and neglect of children and young people with the purpose of assisting recognition. • This will focus on areas not covered by ‘When to suspect child maltreatment’ NICE clinical guideline 89 2009.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	<p>Population: The caregivers and families of children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect.</p> <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: The caregivers and families of children and young people (under 18) who are not at risk of, not experiencing, or who have not experienced, abuse or neglect.</p> <p>Outcomes: Experience and views of children, young people and their caregivers and families; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Studies comparing the prevalence of particular risk factors and emotional, social and behavioural indicators amongst caregivers and families where abuse is occurring, compared to those</p>

	<p>where it is not. This may include longitudinal and cohort studies, cross-sectional studies, case control studies, and systematic reviews and meta-analyses of the above.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): All</p>
Changes made in the course of the review	Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change 'Evidence type' to systematic reviews only.

5

Component	Description
	Recognition: effectiveness of tools to support recognition
Review number and question	(5) What tools support effective recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action?
Scope section	Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on 'When to suspect child maltreatment' NICE clinical guideline 89 2009).
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To assess what tools (e.g. screening tools) are effective in support practitioners to identify children and young people who are at increased risk of abuse and neglect.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess what tools (e.g. screening tools) are effective in supporting practitioners to recognise abuse and neglect in children and young people. • To assess what tools (e.g. screening tools) and ways of working are cost effective.
<p>Criteria for considering studies for the review</p>	<p>Population:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families. • Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: Standardised tools to assist recognition of child abuse and neglect. This may include tools developed on the basis of consensus (expert opinion about risk/likelihood of harm) or those which are empirically/statistically based. For recognition, this may include screening tools and checklists, or components relevant to recognition within systems of tools (that is, packages comprising a range of tools for use at different stages of the decision-making process) (Barlow et al. 2012).</p> <p>Comparison: Usual process (without use of specific tool); comparison of one or more different tools.</p> <p>Outcomes: Predictive validity of tool (Barlow et al. 2012); acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Systematic reviews of evidence on effectiveness of tools to support recognition; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation.</p>

	<p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe¹, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>
Changes made in the course of the review	None

6

Component	Description
	Recognition: what supports and hinders recognition
Review number and question	(6) What aspects of professional practice support and hinder recognition of child abuse and neglect, and the taking of proportionate action?
Scope section	Section 4.3(a) Recognition of abuse and neglect (building on 'When to suspect child maltreatment' NICE clinical guideline 89 2009).
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To identify what aspects of professional practice support and hinder recognition of child abuse and neglect, and taking proportionate action. This may include issues such as professionals' knowledge,

¹ Defined as member states of the European Union and European Economic Area: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom.

	<p>attitudes and beliefs about abuse and neglect; professionals' concepts of their role in relation to abuse and neglect; common errors of professional reasoning (Munro 1999).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.
<p>Criteria for considering studies for the review</p>	<p>Population:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p> <p>Outcomes: Experience and views of children and young people and their caregivers and families; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>

Changes made in the course of the review	Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change 'Geographic areas' to UK only. UK studies were considered to be of highest relevance. An additional criterion relating to clear mention of recognition in the title and abstract was imposed.
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7

Component	Description
	Assessment:effectiveness of tools to support assessment
Review number and question	(7) What tools support effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect?
Scope section	Section 4.3(b) Multi-agency assessment of child abuse and neglect.
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess what tools are effective in supporting practitioners to undertake assessment of children, young people and their caregivers and families when a child or young person is at risk of, experiencing or has experienced abuse or neglect. • To assess what assessment tools and ways of working are cost effective.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	Population: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: Standardised tools to assist assessment of risk and/or need in relation to child abuse and neglect. This may include tools developed on the basis of consensus (expert opinion about risk/likelihood of harm) or those which are empirically/statistically based. For assessment, this may include risk/safety checklists, strengths and needs assessment tools or mapping tools (Barlow et al. 2012).</p> <p>Comparison: Usual process (without use of specific tool); comparison of one or more different tools.</p> <p>Outcomes: Acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Systematic reviews of evidence on effectiveness of tools to support assessment; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials of assessment tools; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>
<p>Changes made in the course of the review</p>	<p>The definition of the intervention was clarified as follows:</p>

	<p>Intervention: Standardised tools to assist current or prospective assessment of risk and/or need in relation to child abuse and neglect. This may include tools developed on the basis of consensus (expert opinion about risk/likelihood of harm) or those which are empirically/statistically based. For assessment, this may include risk/safety checklists, strengths and needs assessment tools or mapping tools (Barlow et al. 2012).</p> <p>This will not include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tools used to assess retrospectively occurrence of child abuse and neglect (e.g. survey questions intended to determine prevalence) • Tools used in clinical assessment of behaviours and conditions which may arise as a result of abuse and neglect (e.g. PTSD, internalising and externalising behaviour, mental health problems). • Tools used for general assessment of parenting capacity, which do not refer specifically to abuse and neglect. <p>The outcomes were amended to include predictive validity. The protocol also clarified that studies looking at reliability of tools only would not be included.</p>
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8

Component	Description
	Assessment: what supports and hinders assessment?
Review number and question	(8) What aspects of professional practice support and hinder effective assessment of risk and need in relation to child abuse and neglect?

Scope section	Section 4.3(b) Multi-agency assessment of child abuse and neglect
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To identify what aspects of professional practice help and hinder effective assessment of children, young people and their families when a child or young person is at risk of, experiencing or has experienced abuse or neglect. This may include issues such as professionals' knowledge, attitudes and beliefs about abuse and neglect; common errors of professional reasoning (Munro, 1999). • To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	<p>Population:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families; • Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p> <p>Outcomes: Experience and views of children and young people and their caregivers and families; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>In addition, Working Together to Safeguard Children (2013) defines 'high quality' assessment as those which are: are child centred; rooted in child development and informed by evidence; focused on action and outcomes for children; holistic in approach, addressing the child's needs within their family and wider community; ensure equality of opportunity; involve children and families; build on strengths as well as identifying difficulties; are integrated in approach; are a continuing process not an event; lead to action, including the provision and review of services; and are transparent and open to challenge.</p>

	<p>Evidence type: Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>
Changes made in the course of the review	Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change 'Geographic areas' to UK and Republic of Ireland only. UK and Republic of Ireland studies were considered to be of highest relevance.

9-13

Component	Description
Early help: effectiveness of early help interventions	
Review number and question	<p>(9) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect? (Prevention of occurrence)</p> <p>(10) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child sexual abuse? (Prevention of occurrence)</p>

	<p>(11) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of female genital mutilation? (Prevention of occurrence)</p> <p>(12) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of forced marriage? (Prevention of occurrence)</p> <p>(13) What is the impact of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of internal child trafficking? (Prevention of occurrence)</p>
Scope section	4.3(c) Targeted activities and interventions to prevent child abuse and neglect (early help where there is deemed to be a high risk of abuse or neglect).
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess the effectiveness of interventions aiming to provide early help for children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect, and their caregivers and families (with specific analyses considering sexual abuse, FGM, forced marriage and child trafficking). • To assess which interventions are effective, and which are ineffective and identify whether there are any harmful interventions. • To assess whether there are any unintended negative consequences of interventions. • To assess the cost effectiveness of interventions aiming to provide early help for children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect, and their caregivers and families (with specific analyses considering sexual abuse, FGM, forced marriage and child trafficking).
Criteria for considering studies for the review	Population: Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of or showing early signs of abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families.

Intervention: Interventions aiming to provide early help for children and young people and their caregivers and families. Early help is defined in Working Together to Safeguard Children (2013) as support provided ‘as soon as a problem emerges’. In the context of abuse and neglect, this means when ‘showing early signs of abuse and/or neglect’. This review question will therefore consider interventions provided to children and young people and/or their caregivers and families following identification of risk or need which is higher than in the general population, but not sufficiently high to meet the threshold for statutory services.

Comparison: No intervention; usual care; other early help interventions.

Outcomes: Acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment; children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.

Evidence type: Systematic reviews of effectiveness studies of interventions aiming to provide early help to children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation; case control studies.

Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).

Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).

Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA

Changes made in the course of the review	Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change 'Evidence type' to RCTs, quasi-RCTs and systematic reviews only. Quasi-randomised studies were defined as including those in which an allocation method has been employed which is not random - that is, alternate allocation, birth date and so on.
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14

Component	Description
	Early help: what supports and hinders early help?
Review number and question	(14) What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder the effective early help of children and young people identified as at risk of child abuse and neglect?
Scope section	4.3(c) Targeted activities and interventions to prevent child abuse and neglect (early help where there is deemed to be a high risk of abuse or neglect).
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To identify what aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder the effective early help of children and young people identified as at risk of/showing early signs of child abuse and neglect. This may include issues such as case management; communication and engagement with children, young people and families; building trust with families and co-working across disciplines. To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	Population:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are at risk of, or show early signs of, abuse or neglect and/or their families and caregivers. • Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and their families and caregivers. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p> <p>Outcomes: Experience and views of children, young people and their families; incidence of abuse and neglect; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>
<p>Changes made in the course of the review</p>	<p>None.</p>

15-19

Component	Description
Effectiveness of interventions following abuse and/or neglect	
Review number and question	<p>(15) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to abuse and neglect? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)</p> <p>(16) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child sexual abuse? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)</p> <p>(17) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to female genital mutilation? (Prevention of impairment)</p> <p>(18) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to forced marriage? (Prevention of impairment)</p> <p>(19) What is the impact of social and psychological interventions responding to child trafficking? (Prevention of recurrence, prevention of impairment)</p>
Scope section	<p>Section 4.3(d) Social work activities and interventions responding to child abuse and neglect.</p> <p>Section 4.3(e) Specific interventions as part of a package of support to prevent recurrence of, and impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect.</p>
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To assess the impact of interventions aiming to prevent the recurrence of, or prevent or ameliorate impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect (with specific analyses considering sexual exploitation, FGM, forced marriage and child trafficking). Clinical treatment and interventions (for example for injuries resulting from physical abuse) will not be covered.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess which interventions are effective, which are ineffective and identify whether there are any harmful interventions. • To assess whether there are any unintended negative consequences of interventions. • To assess the cost effectiveness of activities and interventions aiming to prevent recurrence of, or prevent or ameliorate impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect.
<p>Criteria for considering studies for the review</p>	<p>Population: Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect and/or their caregivers and families.</p> <p>Intervention: Interventions aiming to prevent recurrence of, or impairment following abuse and neglect (secondary and tertiary prevention).</p> <p>Comparison: No intervention; usual care; alternative interventions.</p> <p>Outcomes: Acceptability to children, young people and their caregivers and families (including as reported by adult survivors of child abuse and neglect); incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Systematic reviews of effectiveness studies of interventions aiming to prevent recurrence or impairment child abuse and neglect; randomised or quasi-randomised control trials; impact evaluation (e.g. prospective comparative evaluation); economic evaluation; case control studies.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p>

	Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA
Changes made in the course of the review	Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change 'Evidence type' to RCTs, quasi-RCTs and systematic reviews only. Quasi-randomised studies were defined as including those in which an allocation method has been employed which is not random - that is, alternate allocation, birth date and so on.

20

Component	Description
	What supports and hinders response to neglect?
Review number and question	(20) What aspects of professional practice and ways of working support and hinder effective response to children and young people who are experiencing, or have experienced, child abuse and neglect?
Scope section:	Section 4.3(d) Social work activities and interventions responding to child abuse and neglect. Section 4.3(e) Specific interventions as part of a package of support to prevent recurrence of, and impairment resulting from, abuse and neglect.
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To identify what aspects of professional practice and ways of working help and hinder the effective response to children and young people who are experiencing, or have experienced, child abuse and neglect. This may include issues such as case management; communication and engagement with children, young people and families; building trust and co-working across disciplines. To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.

<p>Criteria for considering studies for the review</p>	<p>Population:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. • Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and their families and caregivers. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p> <p>Outcomes: Experience and views of children, young people and their families; incidence of abuse and neglect; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse and neglect; incidence of abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people’s health and wellbeing; parents’ health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors’ views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>
<p>Changes made in the course of the review</p>	<p>Due to high volume of evidence, decision taken to change ‘Geographic areas’ to UK only. UK studies were considered to be of highest relevance. One study from the Republic of Ireland was also included as it was considered to be a priority by the Guideline Committee.</p>

Component	Description
Organisation context: what supports and hinders multi-agency working?	
Review number and question	(21) What organisational factors support and hinder effective multi-agency working including supporting good professional judgement?
Scope section	All sections of 4.3
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To assess what organisational factors support and hinder effective multi-agency working and professional judgement. This may include issues such as induction, training and supervision. • To collect evidence on key practice issues which we may consider within the guideline.
Criteria for considering studies for the review	<p>Population:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children and young people (under 18) who are experiencing, or have experienced abuse or neglect, and/or their caregivers and families. • Practitioners working with children and young people who at risk of, are experiencing, or have experienced abuse and neglect, and their families and caregivers. For example social workers, health professionals, those working in education, voluntary sector providers. <p>Intervention: N/A</p> <p>Comparison: N/A</p>

	<p>Outcomes: Experience and views of children, young people and their families; incidence of abuse and neglect; experience and views of adult survivors of child abuse and neglect; quality of parenting and parent-child relationships, including quality of attachment, children and young people's health and wellbeing; parents' health and wellbeing; service outcomes.</p> <p>Evidence type: Process evaluation, ethnographic and observational studies of practice, analyses of Serious Case Review data.</p> <p>Evidence from children and young people, caregivers and families and adult survivors' views question (Q1).</p> <p>Evidence from practitioner views question (Q2).</p> <p>Geographic area(s): Europe, Israel, Australia, Canada, USA, New Zealand and USA</p>
<p>Changes made in the course of the review</p>	<p>Due to high volume of evidence, the date for inclusion was changed from 2004 to 2011 (most recent evidence). An additional criterion was imposed that studies should have a clear mention of the topic in their title or abstract.</p>